# DIGITIZATION **OF DESTROYED**

**INFRASTRUCTURE** 



# **ABOUT THE PROJECT**

#### **Background**

The military actions of russia and belarus cause numerous damages and destruction in almost all regions of Ukraine — housing and infrastructure are being destroyed, industrial facilities and local businesses shut down.

The speed and efficiency of the country's recovery processes directly depend on a competent assessment of the damage, correct budgeting and a step-by-step plan for reconstruction. A transparent assessment of losses will justify the need for funding as well as simplify the process of raising funds for recovery.

#### **About the project**

The RebuildUA project aims to digitize, analyze and demonstrate to the world the destruction of Ukraine's infrastructure. The geography of the project covers all regions of the country affected by military aggression.

The results will be made public, communicated to communities, public authorities and specialized recovery funds.

#### **Project founders:**

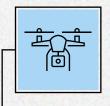
Drone survey and digitization of geospatial information:



Land analysis and interaction with communities:

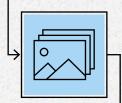


#### Methodology



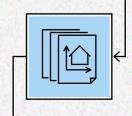
1. Drone photography and orthophoto creation

The use of drones allows the project team to collect detailed data on the destruction: to fly at low altitudes, and shoot buildings at different angles and from all sides. For localities where drone shooting is not possible, we use high-resolution satellite images.



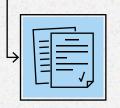
2. Collection of photos and videos

To ensure completeness of the input data, the project team captures photos and videos, as well as collects additional information from verified sources.



3. Destruction detection and data processing

Based on orthophotos, GIS specialists digitize all buildings, identify destroyed objects, classify building types, and determine levels of destruction.



4. Publication of analytical reports

Designers and content managers present the complete information in public infographic reports.

Find out more at the project website:



rebuildua.net

# **ABOUT THE LOCALITY**

Horenka is the only village near Kyiv that could be reached by tram until recently. Since the beginning of the war, the village was in the kilometer zone of the front. In March, there was not a single quiet day there — all this time Horenka was shelled by Russian troops.

The village was recognized as the most destroyed settlement of Kyiv region. Our team analyzed its destruction in detail.

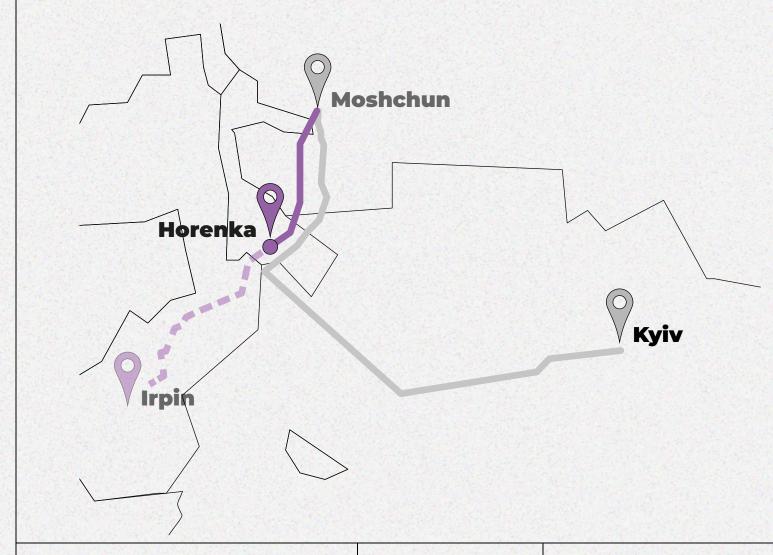
Keep track of our next destinations on the map and in the project news.





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Region
District
Community

Kyiv Buchanskyi Hostomelska Survey area

**447** hectares

PH-

Population

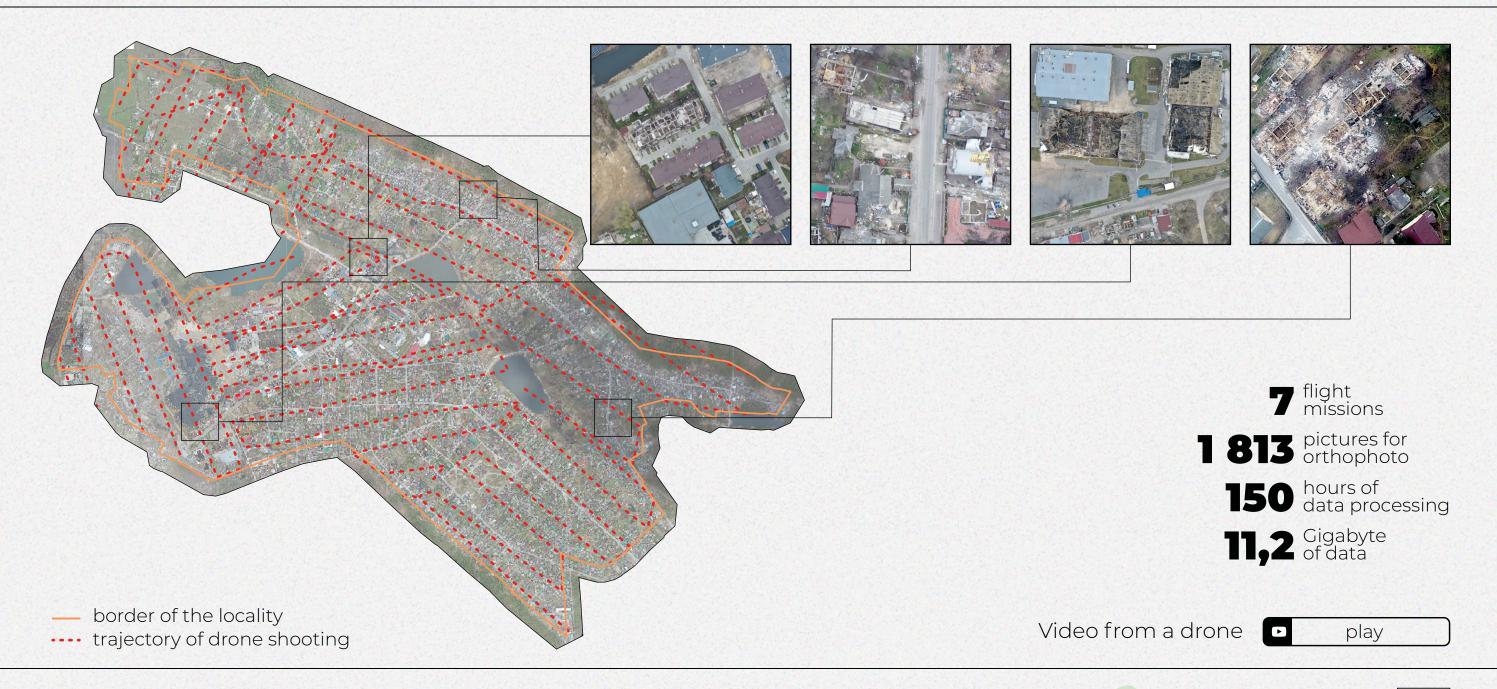
5 358 people







# **DIGITIZATION PROCESS**





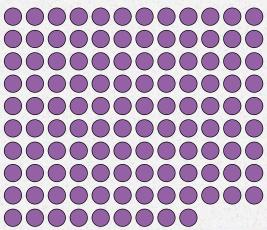




# LEVEL OF BOMBING

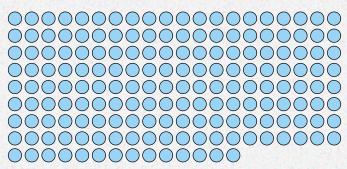
# 1 163

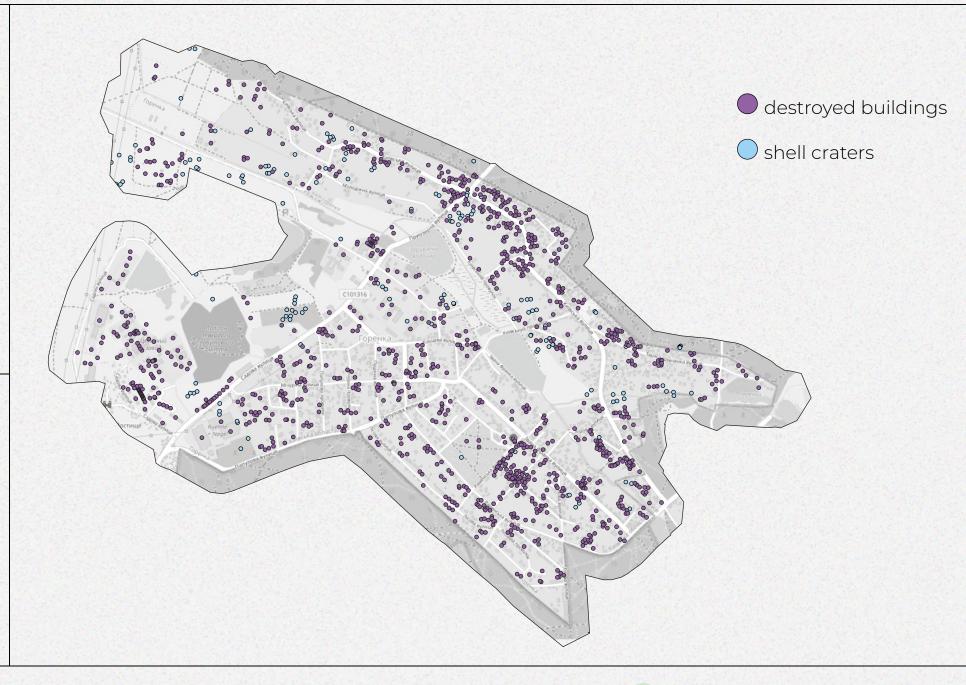
destroyed buildings



# 174

shell craters



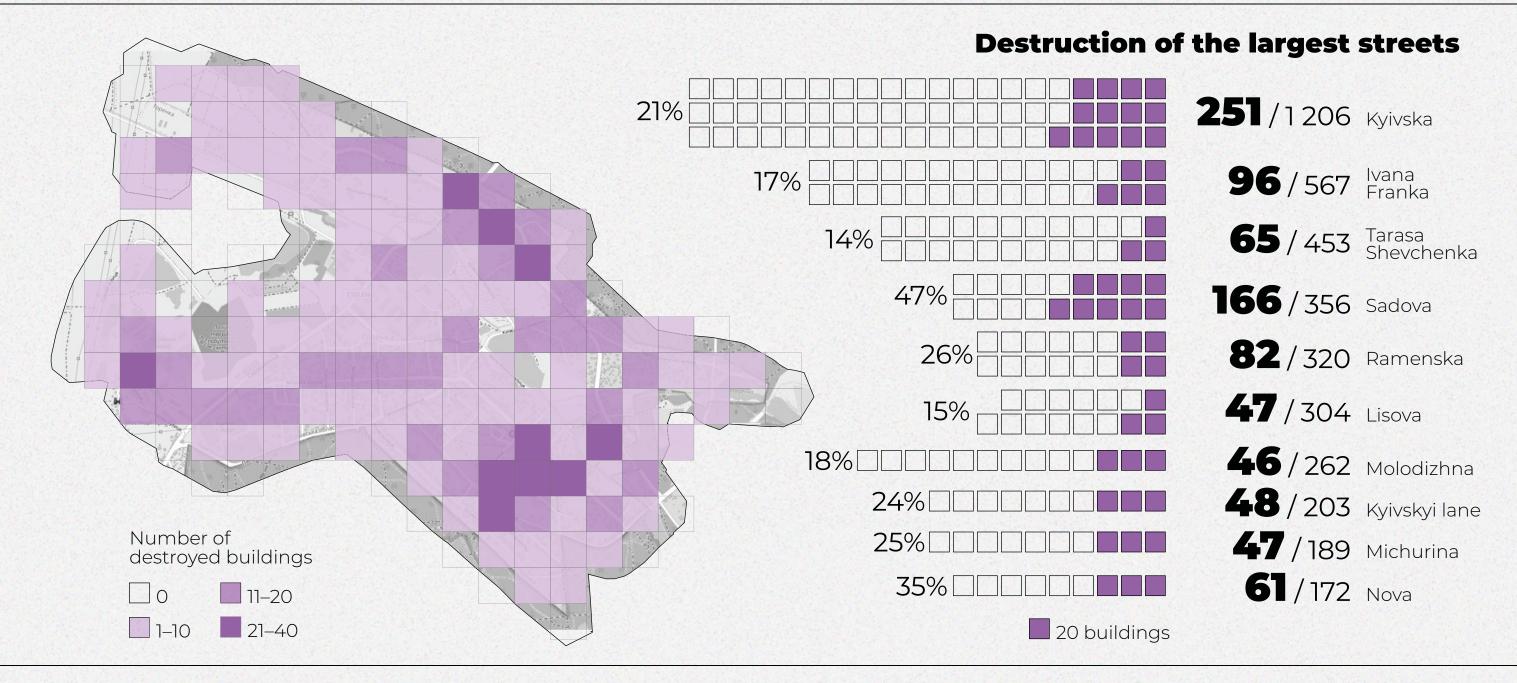








# THERMAL MAP OF DESTRUCTION



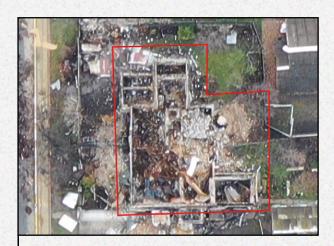






# HOW WE DETERMINE LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION

#### Total destruction



Appointed when the original structure of the building is no longer detectable restoration is impossible, namely:

- the building is completely or significantly destroyed (> 50%);
- · only part of the building collapsed to the foundation.

#### Severe destruction



Implies significant visible damage to the building and its structure, which includes:

- · collapse of part of the roof;
- · serious destruction and damage to the walls

#### **Light destruction**



Implies minor partial damage to the building and its structure:

- · minor damage to the roof,
- · collapse of chimneys,
- · damage to facade, decorative and removable elements,
- $\cdot$  a large amount of debris.

#### **Possible destruction**



Intended for buildings that are difficult to interpret due to lower image quality (for example, shadow or poor resolution due to high angle of shooting).

Visual signs may include be small amounts of debris, gravel or sand around the building.





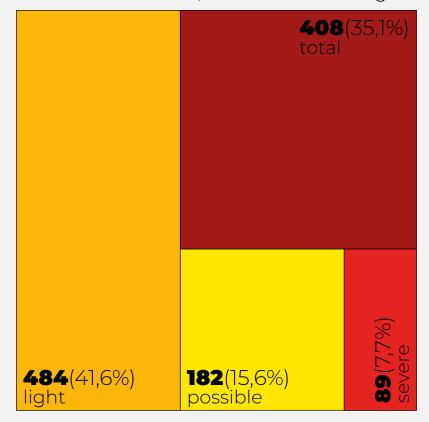


# LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION

Buildings destroyed:

**1 163** out of 5 301

Level of destruction, number of buildings



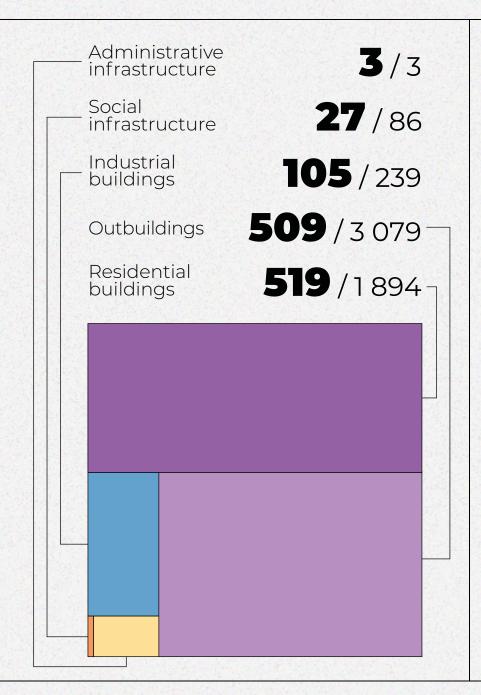


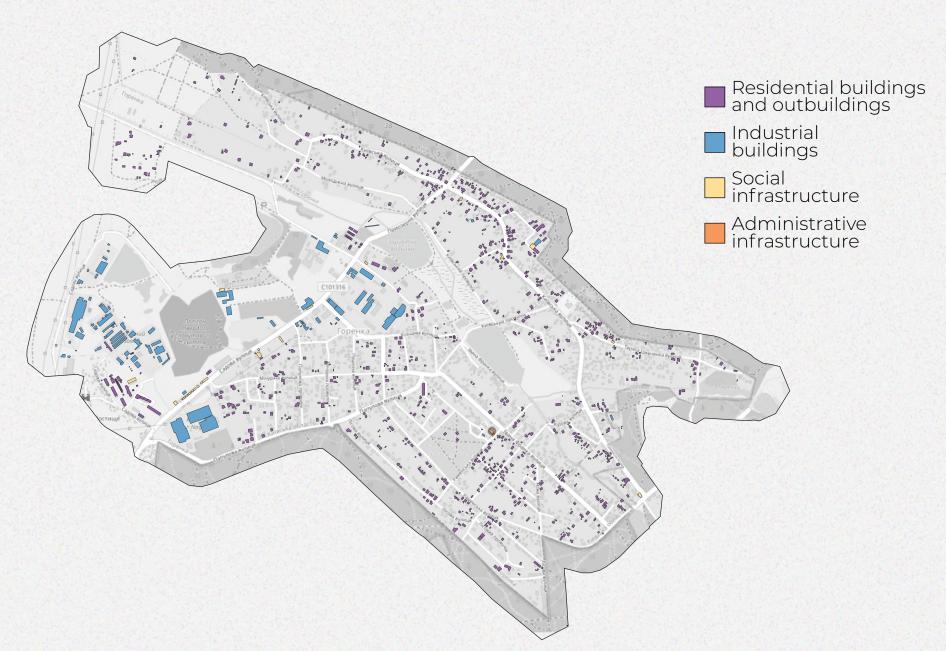






# TYPES OF DESTROYED OBJECTS





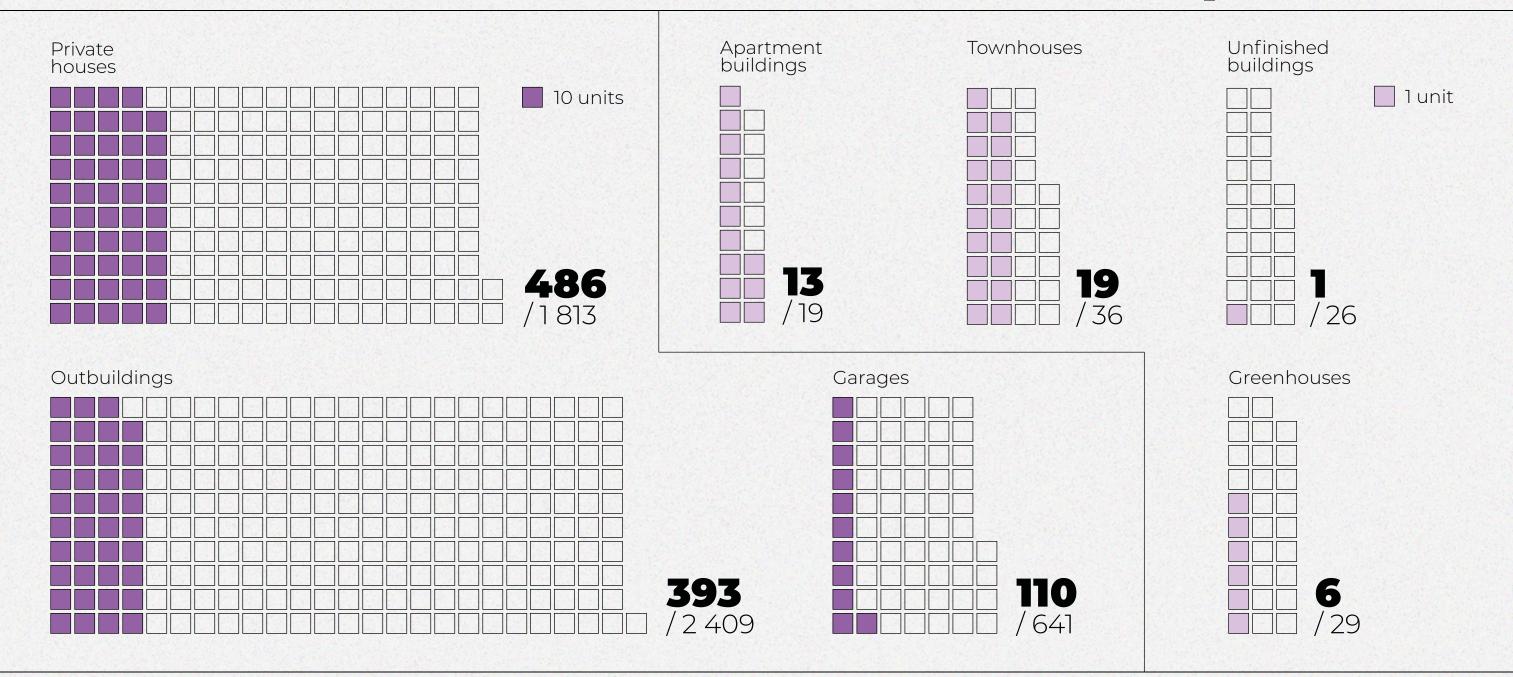






# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION

# RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS & OUTBUILDINGS

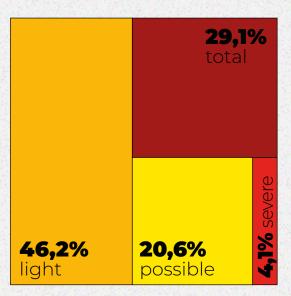




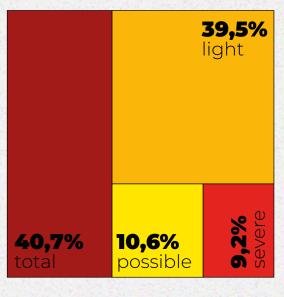




# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



Level of destruction of residential buildings (private houses, appartment buildings, townhouses)



Level of destruction of outbuildings (outbuildings, garages, greenhouses)



Private house



Private house



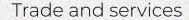




# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION

#### SOCIAL **INFRASTRUCTURE**

#### **Social infrastructure**

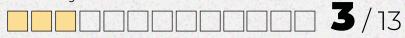




#### Entertainment and leisure



#### Grocery stores



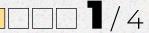
#### **Educational facilities**



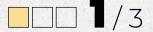
#### Cafes & restaurants

			1	1	1 -
		200		100	16
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## Church buildings



#### Healthcare facilities

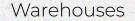


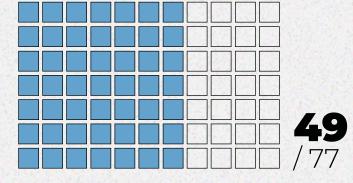
#### **Administrative infrastructure**

Administrative buildings

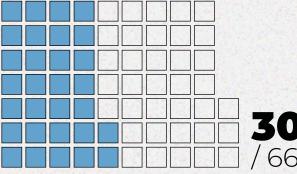


#### **Industrial infrastructure**

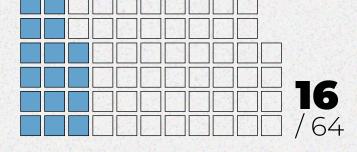




Industrial buildings



#### Utility buildings



### Solar panels



# **Destroyed enterprises** and warehouses

- Logistics complex KUEHNE+NAGEL
- Gerd Billerbeck GmbH
- LLC ClimTek
- LLC Inter Cars Ukraine
- TRANS LOK SPE LLC
- LLC PromZIZ







Administrative buildings

6/11

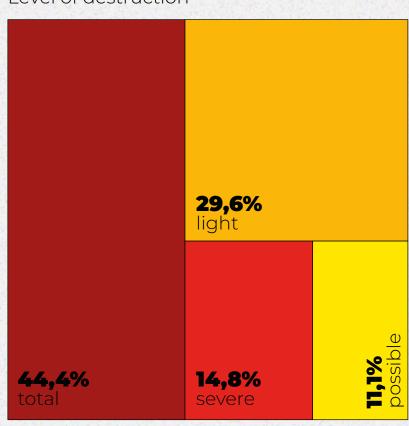




# SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION

Level of destruction







Cafe Car wash



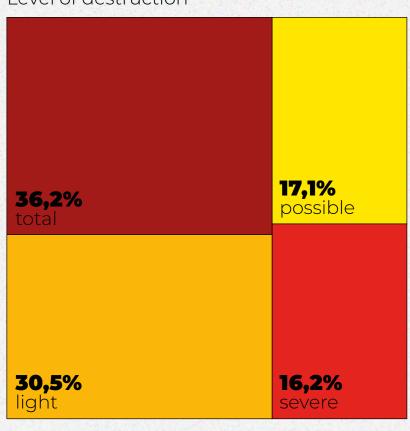




# INDUSTRIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION

#### Level of destruction





Logistics complex KUEHNE+NAGEL



PromZIZ LTD office

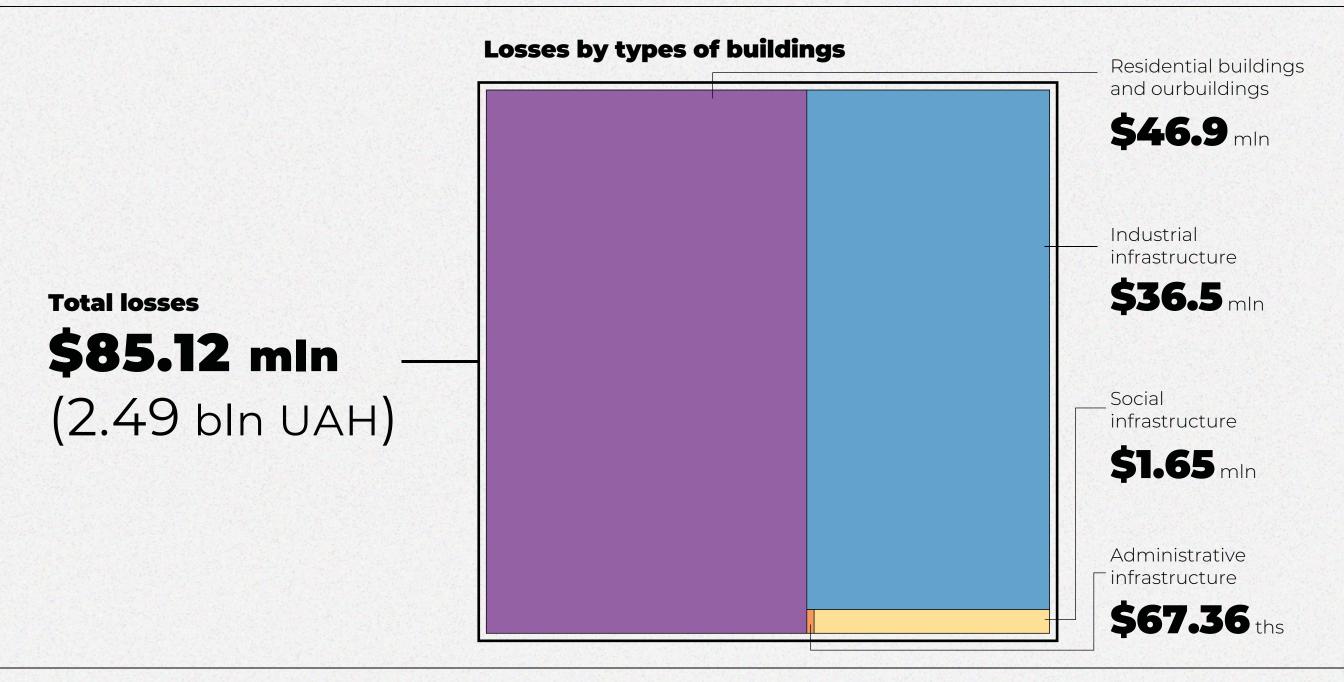






# **ASSESSMENT OF LOSSES**







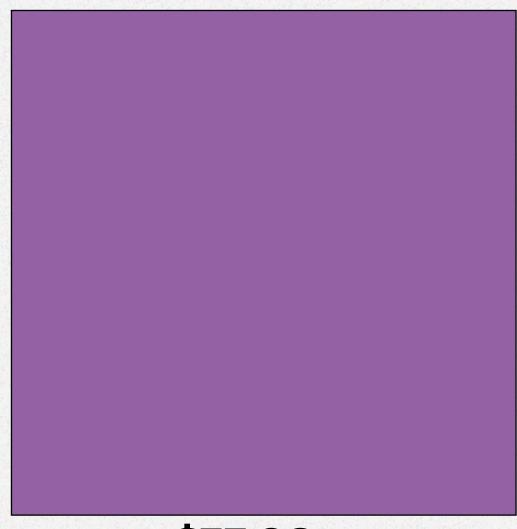




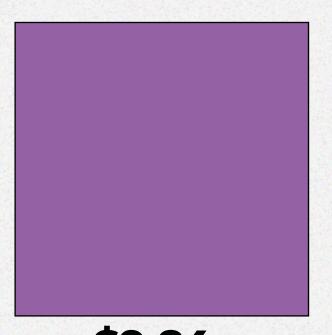
# **ASSESSMENT OF LOSSES**



#### Residential buildings and outbuildings



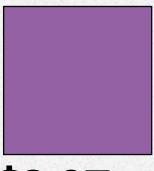
\$33.26 mln
Private houses



\$9.84 mln
Appartment buildings







\$2.07 mln
Utility buildings







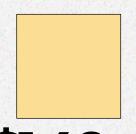




# **ASSESSMENT OF LOSSES**



#### **Social infrastructure**



\$1.46 mln Trade



\$0.11 min

Cafes & restaurants



\$86.93 ths

Churches

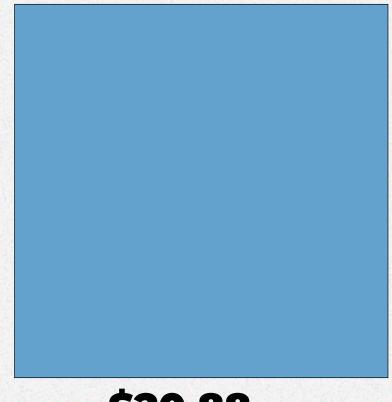
**Administrative infrastructure** 



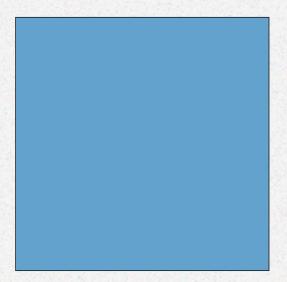
\$67.38 ths

Administrative buildings

#### **Industrial infrastructure**



\$20.88 mln Industrial buildings



\$12.16 mln Warehouses



\$2.79 mln



\$15.76 ths Solar panels







# METHODOLOGY OF CALCULATION



#### 1. Assumptions

The following fractions were used for calculations:

100%

of the replacement cost of total destruction

10%

of the replacement cost of light destruction

**50%** 

of the replacement cost of severe destruction

0%

of the replacement cost of possible destruction

#### 2. Value determination



#### **Large objects**

The assessment of large objects, in particular enterprises, is calculated individually on the basis of financial statements and other public sources regarding value information.



#### **Medium objects**

Medium facilities, in particular, social infrastructure, trade objects, and services (health, education and culture, shops, hotels, restaurants, etc.) are calculated on the basis of average cost data, taking into account the type of area (urban/rural).



#### **Small objects**

Small objects, which include residential buildings, outbuildings and garages, are calculated based on the average footage (taking into account the area and type of area) and the cost per square meter (nominal cost + cost of redecoration repairs + cost of dismantling).







# HORENKA THROUGH THE EYES OF BEHOLDERS

Gorenka village near Kiev destroyed by 77%



view

Situation in Horenka near Kyiv after the russian army withdrawal



view

Gorenka village destroyed by occupants in suburbs of Kyiv. Video&photos



view

Houses in Gorenka damaged in Russia attack



view



Russian destruction of Gorenka



play



Houses burn after Russian bombing outside of Kyiv



play



Gorenka, the most ruined village Kyiv region, comes back to life



play









The RebuildUA project aims to analyze and visualize the destroyed infrastructure of Ukraine, make this information public and share the results with communities, public authorities and specialized foundations



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**Partners:** 

Assessment of losses and damage, budgeting:

KSE Institute

Digitization of geospatial information:

**Урбанина** 

Support in cooperation with public authorities:



Cooperation & analysis of community economy, Vkursi Hromada:



#### Supported by:





Visual style

and content:

TOP

LEAD

