DIGITIZATION
OF DESTROYED
INFRASTRUCTURE



# **ABOUT THE PROJECT**

#### **Background**

The military actions of russia and belarus cause numerous damages and destruction in almost all regions of Ukraine — housing and infrastructure are being destroyed, industrial facilities and local businesses shut down.

The speed and efficiency of the country's recovery processes directly depend on a competent assessment of the damage, correct budgeting and a step-by-step plan for reconstruction. A transparent assessment of losses will justify the need for funding as well as simplify the process of raising funds for recovery.

#### **About the project**

The RebuildUA project aims to digitize, analyze and demonstrate to the world the destruction of Ukraine's infrastructure. The geography of the project covers all regions of the country affected by military aggression.

The results will be made public, communicated to communities, public authorities and specialized recovery funds.

#### **Project founders:**

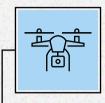
Drone survey and digitization of geospatial information:



Land analysis and interaction with communities:

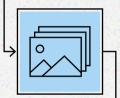


#### Methodology



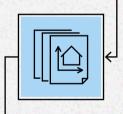
1. Drone photography and orthophoto creation

The use of drones allows the project team to collect detailed data on the destruction: to fly at low altitudes, and shoot buildings at different angles and from all sides. For localities where drone shooting is not possible, we use high-resolution satellite images.



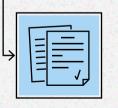
2. Collection of photos and videos

To ensure completeness of the input data, the project team captures photos and videos, as well as collects additional information from verified sources.



3. Destruction detection and data processing

Based on orthophotos, GIS specialists digitize all buildings, identify destroyed objects, classify building types, and determine levels of destruction.



4. Publication of analytical reports

Designers and content managers present the complete information in public infographic reports.

Find out more at the project website:



# **ABOUT THE LOCALITY**

The town of Irpin in Kyiv region gained worldwide popularity due to the brutal crimes of russian troops, lasting for almost a month. They destroyed thousands of buildings, shot and burned hundreds of cars, killed hundreds of civilians...

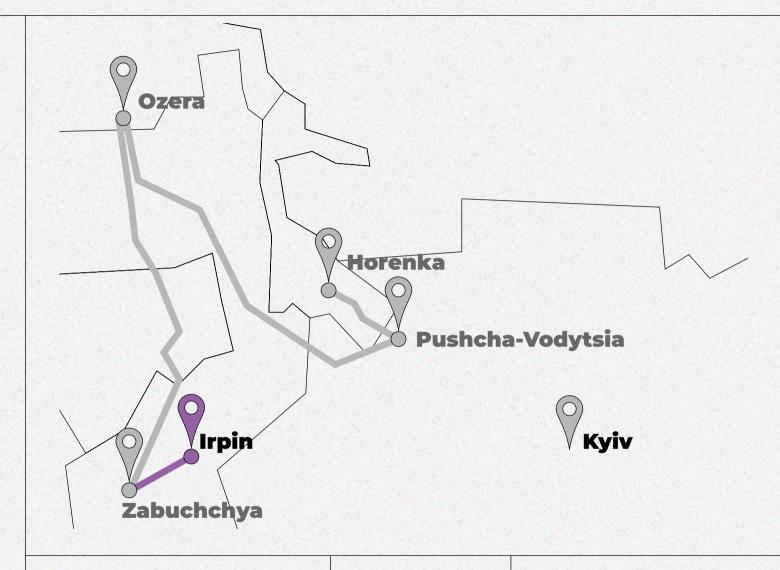
Residents still find abandoned military equipment, ammunition and mines in their yards. About 50% of buildings in Irpin were destroyed, now the reconstruction will require time and significant resources. Find out more on the pages of the RebuildUA team report.

Keep track of our destinations on the map and in the project news.









Region
District
Community

Kyiv Buchanskyi Irpinska Survey area

1 790 hectares

600

Population

**69 962 people** 







# **DIGITIZATION PROCESS**



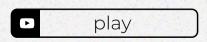
25 flight missions

**3 126** pictures for orthophoto

750 hours of data processing

**30** Gigabytes of data

Video from a drone

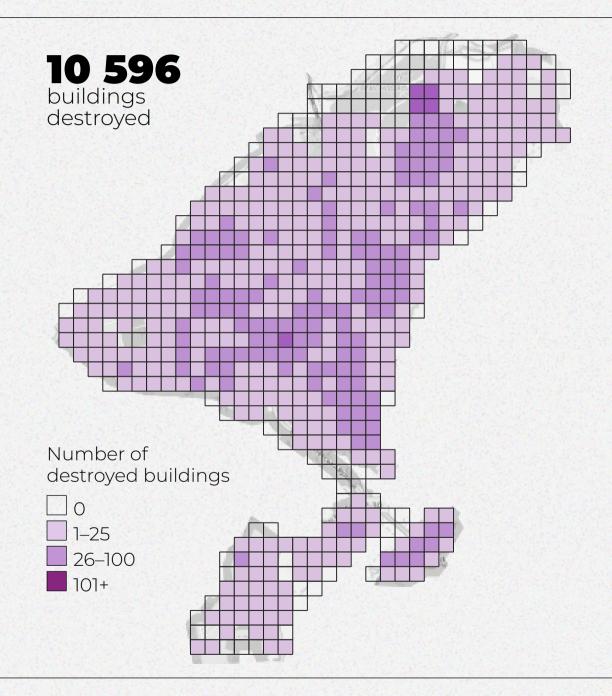




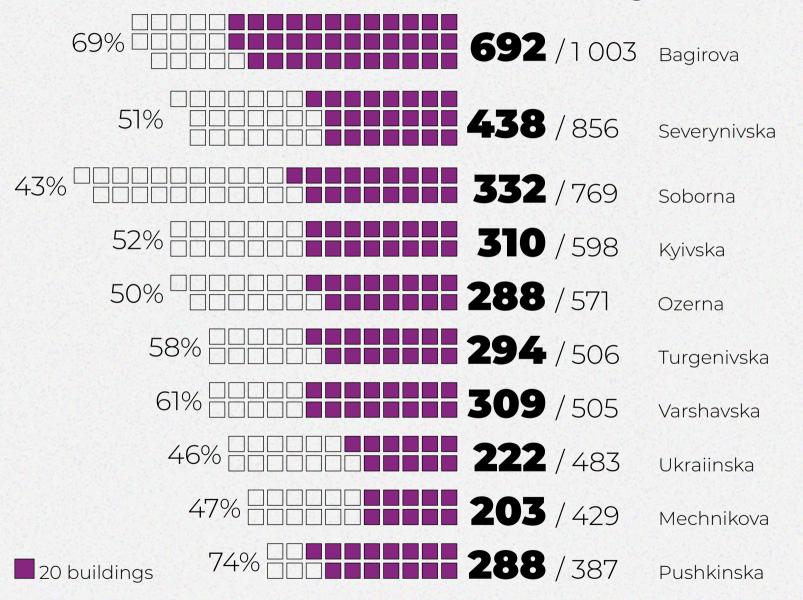




# THERMAL MAP OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Destruction of the largest streets**







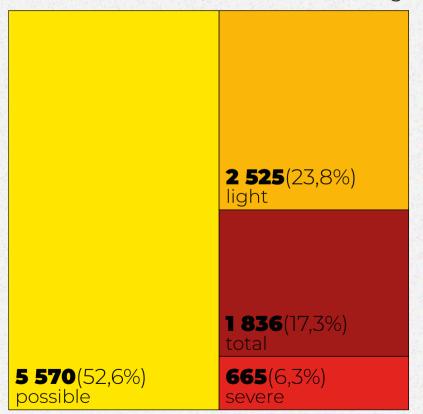


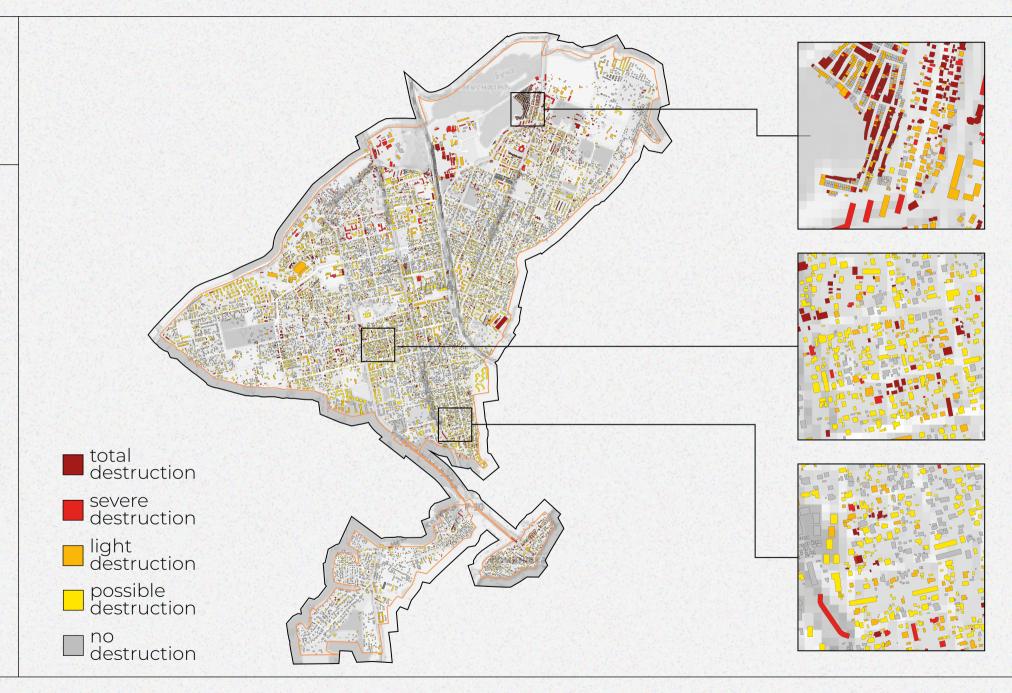
# LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION

Buildings destroyed:

10 596 / 22 149

Level of destruction, number of buildings



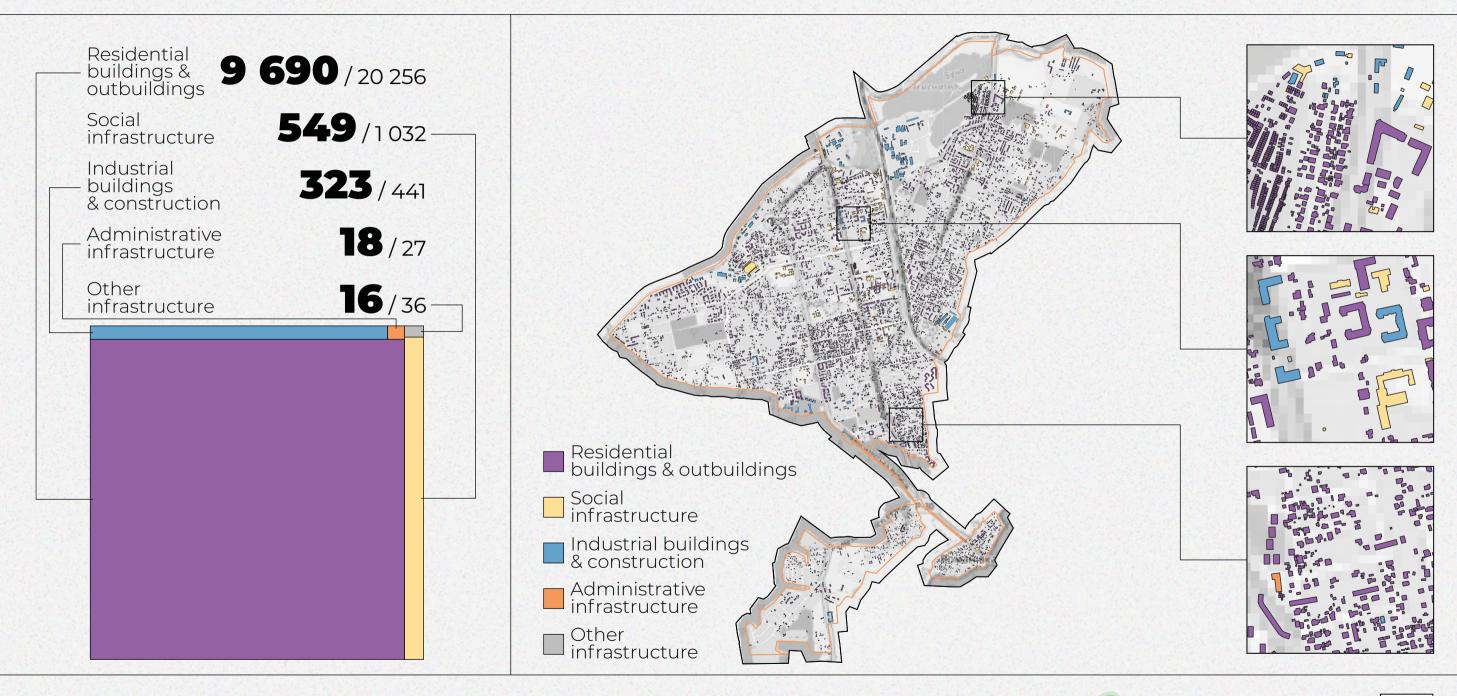








# TYPES OF DESTROYED OBJECTS



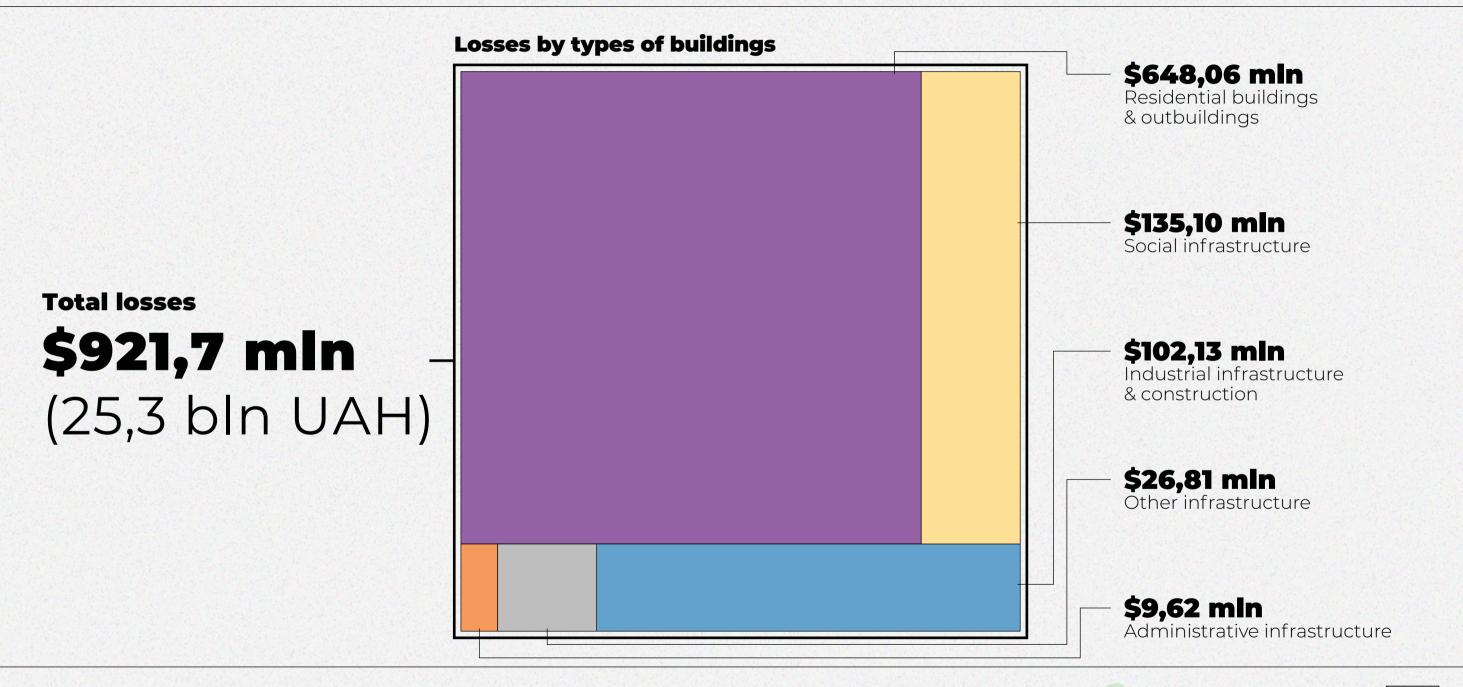






# **ASSESSMENT OF LOSSES**



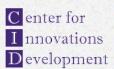








### **LOCAL BUSINESS ANALYSIS\***



#### **Characteristics of local business**

**12 383** 

business entities

95%

of all business entities of Irpin urban community

7860

individual entrepreneurs

151

own 528 land plots with a total area of 165.6 hectares

328

own 894 real estate objects (excl. land plots)

4 523

legal entities

838

VAT payers

321

own 2 629 land plots with a total area of 2 295,84 hectares 376

own 2 000 real estate objects (excl. land plots)

1 083 business entities had fixed assets in the amount

>15 bln UAH

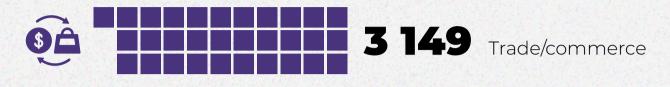
47 business entities exported products to 140 countries for the amount of

≈0,4 bin UAH

paid taxes and fees to the local budget\*\*

≈0,8 bin UAH

#### **Business by clusters of economy**



















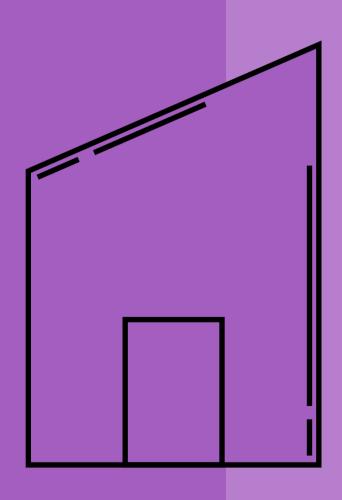


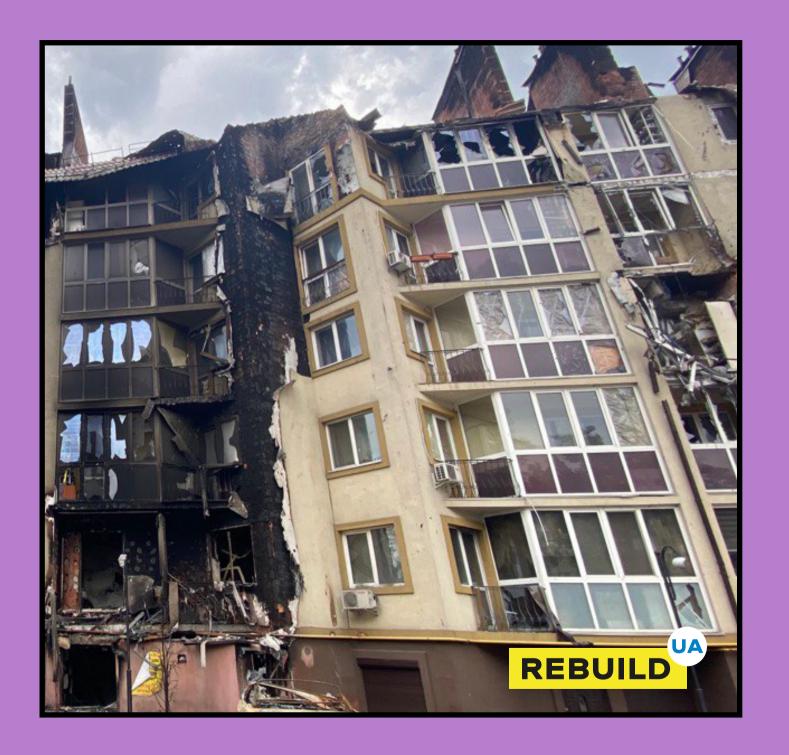


<sup>\*</sup> Source: system data of Economic Profile (Vkursi Hromada)

<sup>\*\*</sup> In 2021

# RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS & OUTBUILDINGS



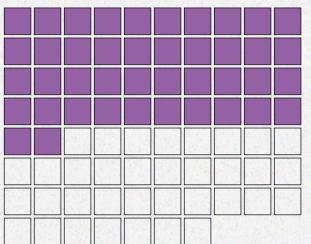


# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



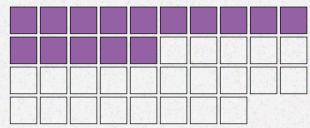
#### Residential buildings & outbuildings





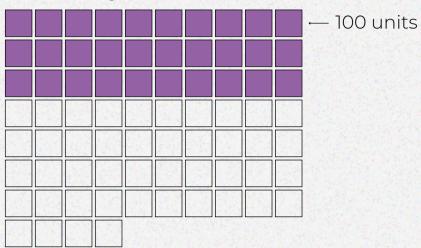
4 195 /7738

Garages and parking spaces



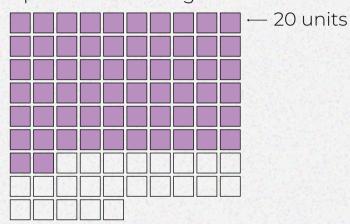
1 474 /3786

#### Outbuildings



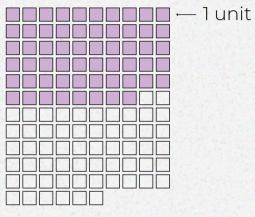
3 018 /7377

#### Apartment buildings



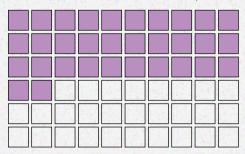
622 /854

#### Greenhouses



58 /116

#### Townhouses and duplexes



323 /605



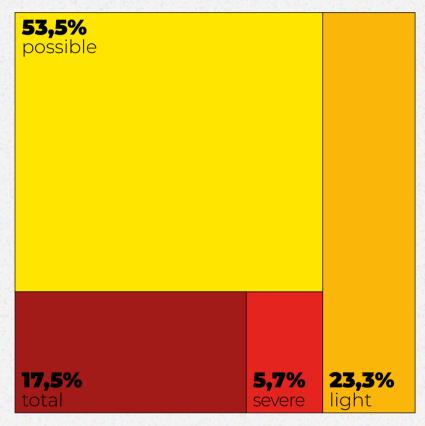


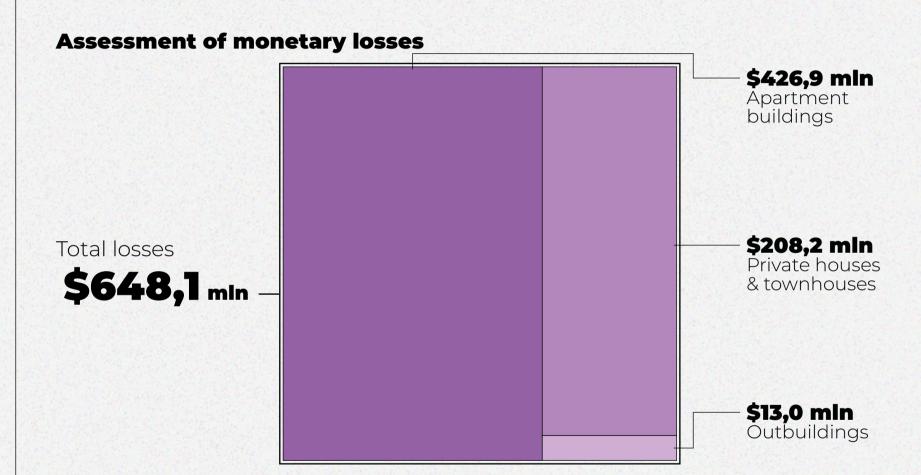


# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**

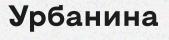










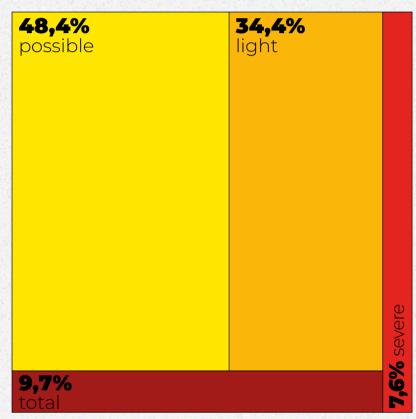




# **APARTMENT BUILDINGS**

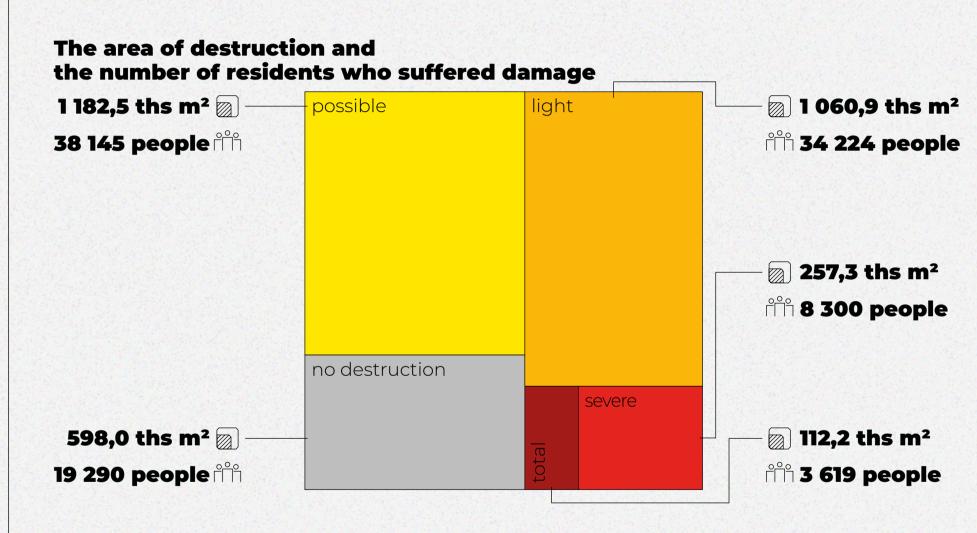


#### **Level of destruction**



Total losses

\$426,9 mln



Total area of damage

2 612,9 ths m<sup>2</sup>

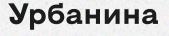
Number of residents affected

84 288







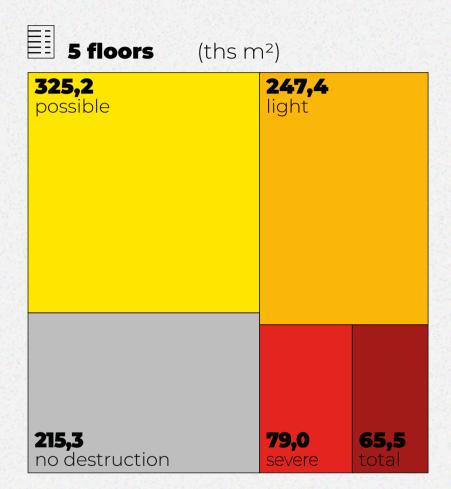




# **APARTMENT BUILDINGS**



#### Area of destruction by number of floors

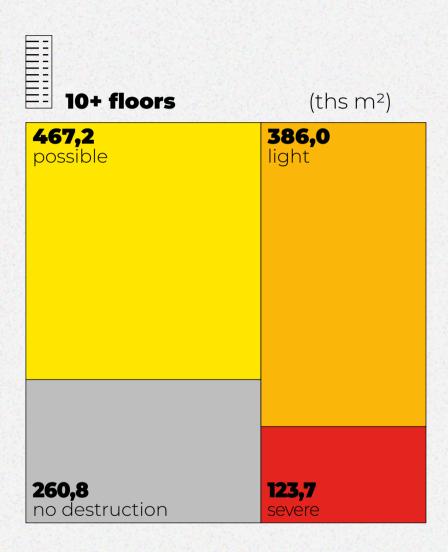


Total area of damage
717,1 ths m<sup>2</sup>

6-9 floors (ths m<sup>2</sup>)390.1 427,6 possible light **54.6** 121,9 46,7 no destruction

Total area of damage

919,0 ths m<sup>2</sup>



Total area of damage

976,8 ths m<sup>2</sup>







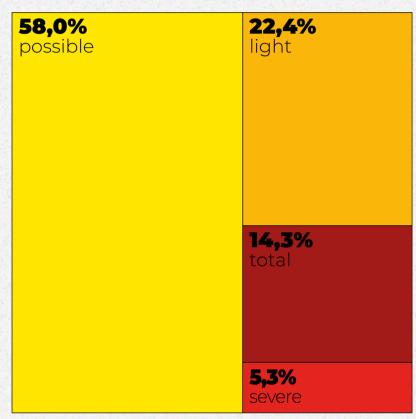




# PRIVATE HOUSES & TOWNHOUSES



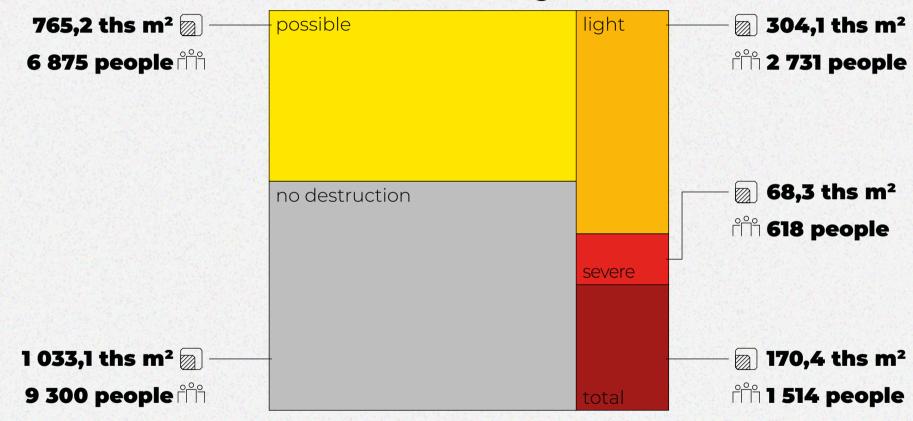
#### **Level of destruction**



Total losses

\$208,2 mln

The area of destruction and the number of residents who suffered damage



Total area of damage

1 308,0 ths m<sup>2</sup>

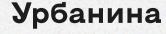
Number of residents affected

11 738







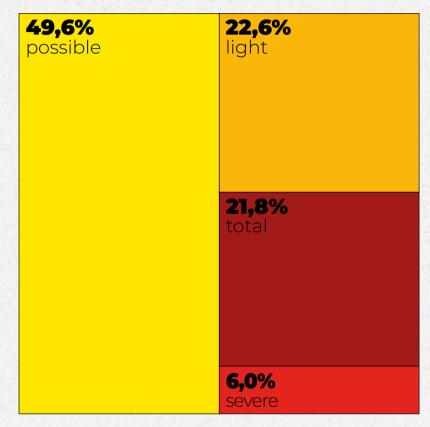




# **OUTBUILDINGS**



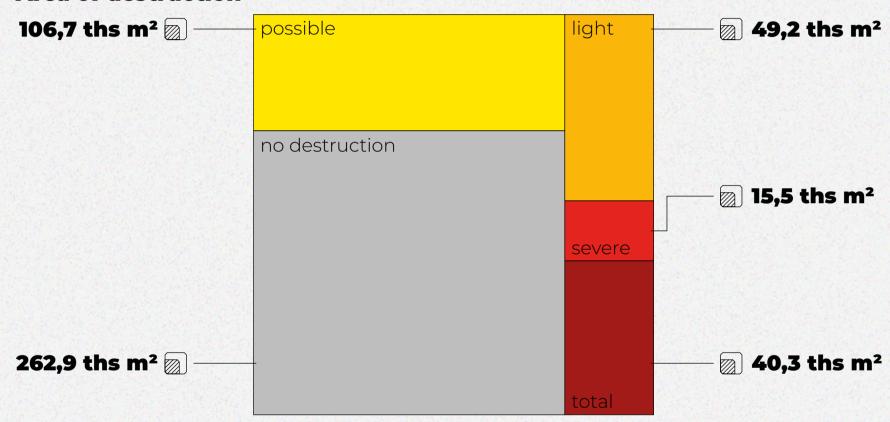
#### **Level of destruction**



Total losses

\$13,0 mln

#### Area of destruction



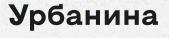
Total area of damage

211,6 ths m<sup>2</sup>







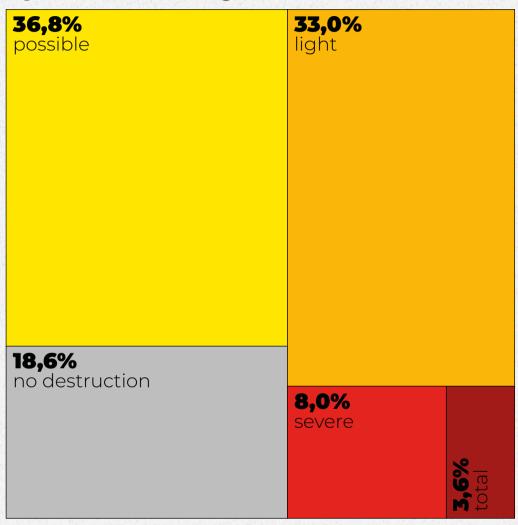




# TOTAL AREA OF DESTRUCTION

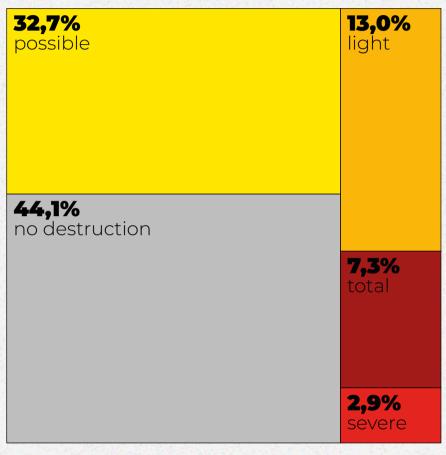


#### **Apartment buildings**



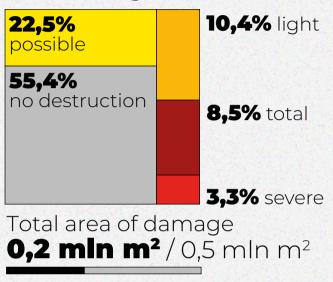
Total area of damage **2,6 mln m<sup>2</sup>**/3,2 mln m<sup>2</sup>

#### **Private houses & townhouses**



Total area of damage **1,3 mln m²** / 2,3 mln m²

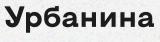
#### **Outbuildings**





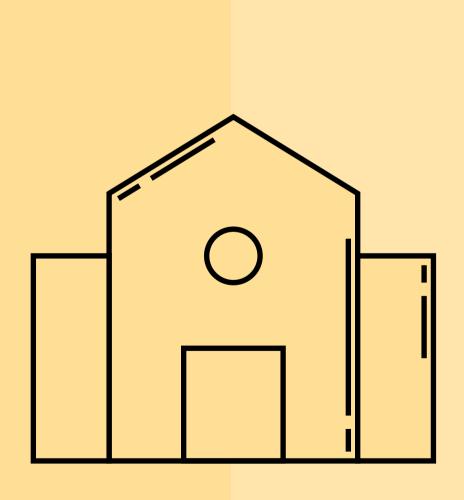








# SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

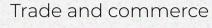


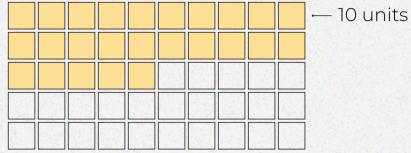


# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



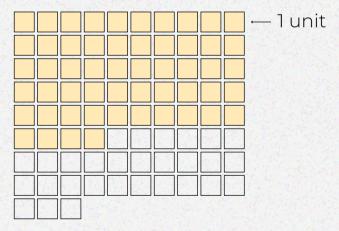
#### **Social infrastructure**





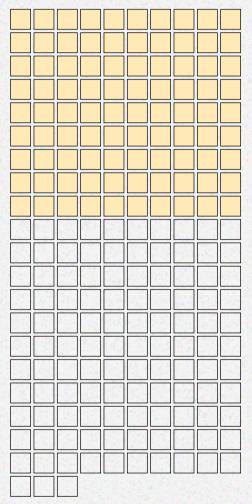
253 /502

#### Educational institutions



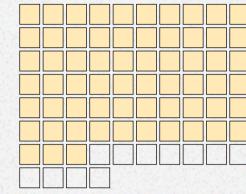
**54**/83

Buildings of general purpose



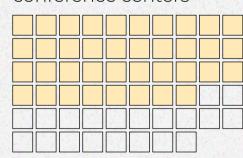
90/203

Hotels and recreation facilities



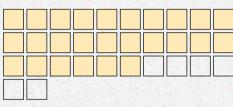
**63** / 74

#### Offices and conference centers



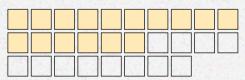
**38** / 58

#### Healthcare institutions



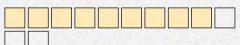
26

#### Culture and religion institutions



16

#### Sports facilities





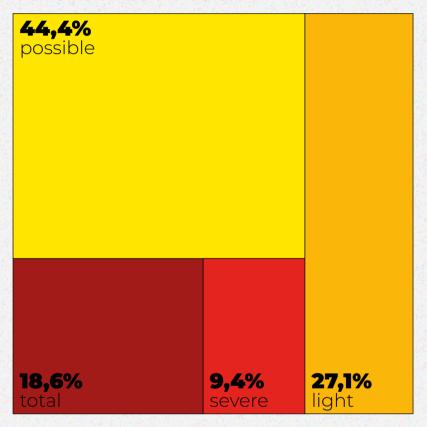




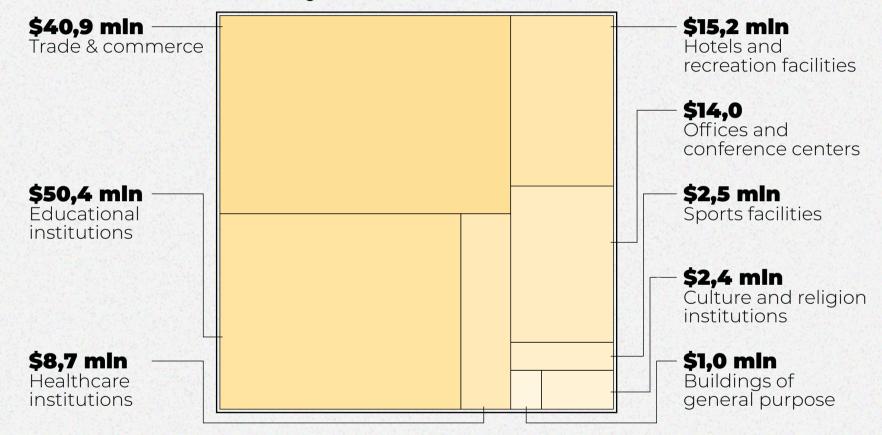
# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**



#### **Assessment of monetary losses**



Total losses

\$135,1 mln







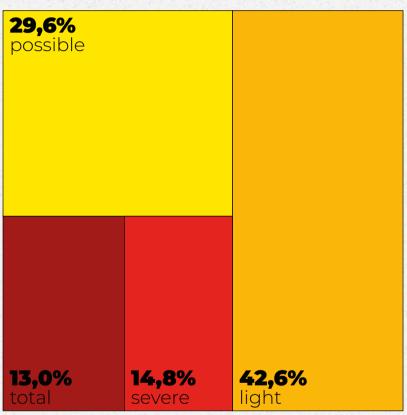
Урбанина



# **EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

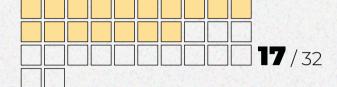




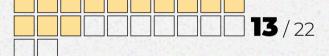


Total losses \$50,4 mln

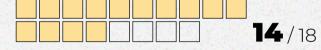
# Scale of destruction Kindergarten



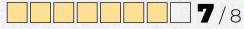




#### University buildings



Dormitory

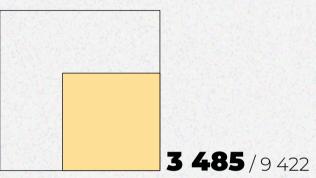


College

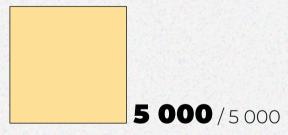


#### Lost the opportunity to study

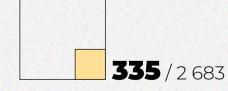




#### University



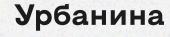
#### Kindergarten









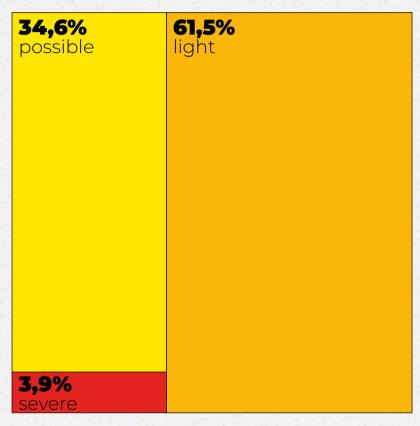




# **HEALTHCARE INSTITUTIONS**



#### **Level of destruction**



Total losses

\$8,7 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**



**2**/3

Clinic

Laboratory

1/1

Hospice

1/1

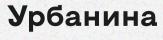
#### Local polyclinic









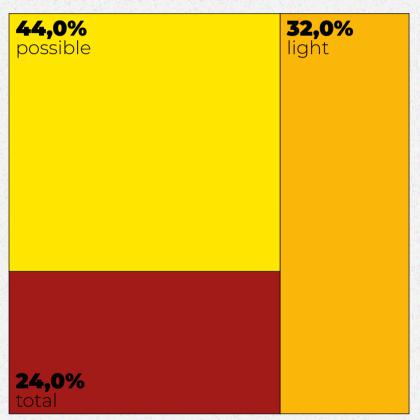




# SPORTS, CULTURE AND RELIGION



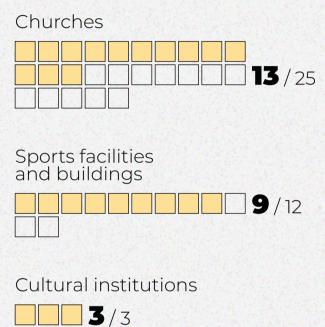
#### **Level of destruction**



Total losses

\$4,9 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**



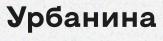
Central Stadium «Champion»









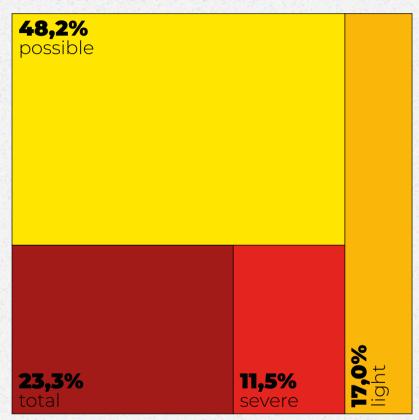




# **COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS**



#### **Level of destruction**

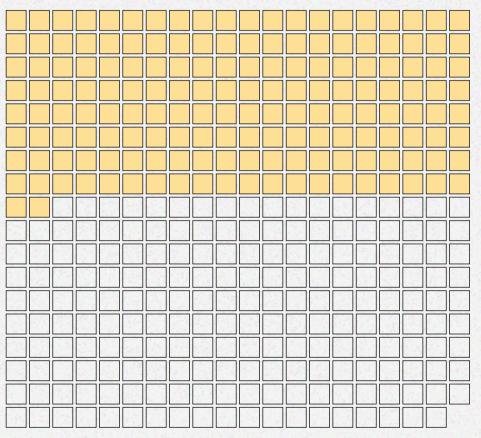


Total losses

\$40,9 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**

Commercial services and institutions











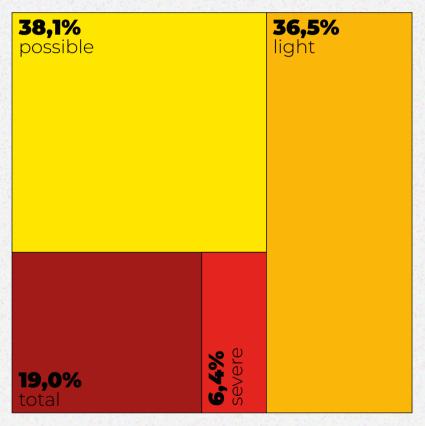




# HOTELS & RECREATION FACILITIES

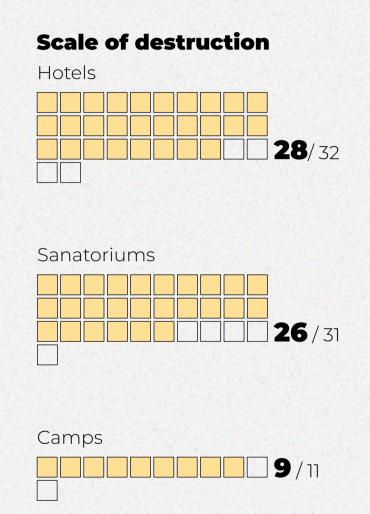


#### **Level of destruction**

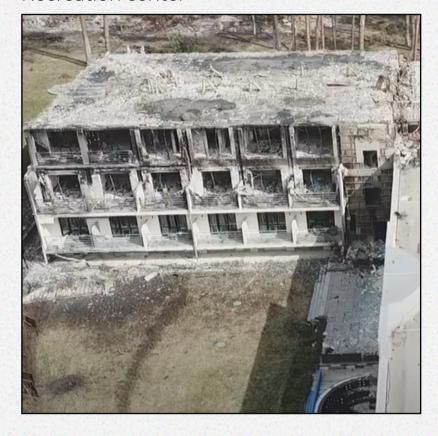


Total losses

\$15,2 mln



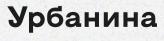
#### Recreation center









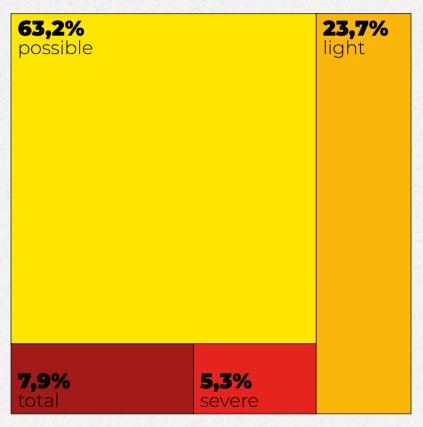




# OFFICES & CONFERENCE CENTERS



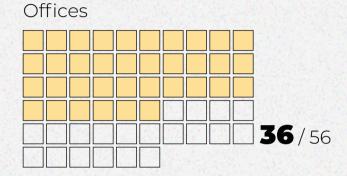
#### **Level of destruction**



Total losses

\$14,0 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**



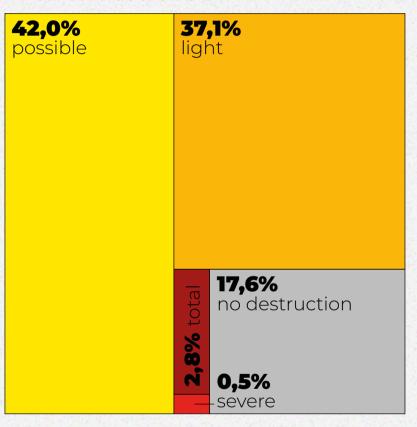
Conference centers



Lost places for work

**5 160** /6 259

#### Area of destruction



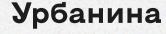
Total area of damage

51,6 ths m<sup>2</sup>



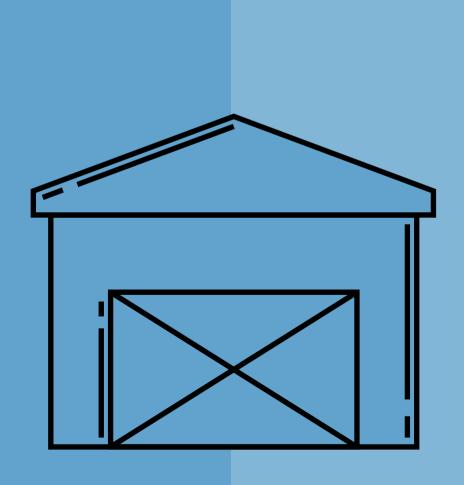








# INDUSTRIAL INFRASTRUCTURE & CONSTRUCTION

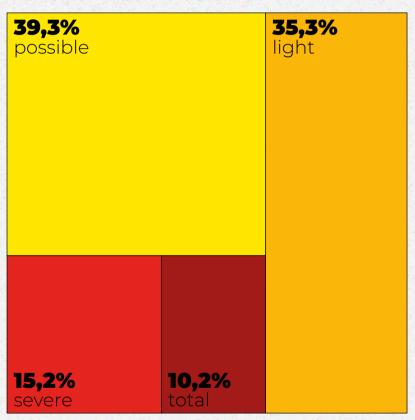




# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION

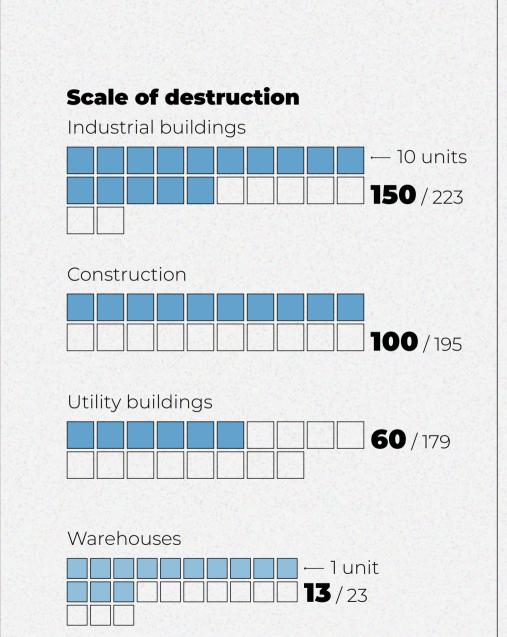


#### **Level of destruction**



Total losses

\$102,1 mln



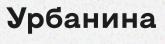
Warehouses







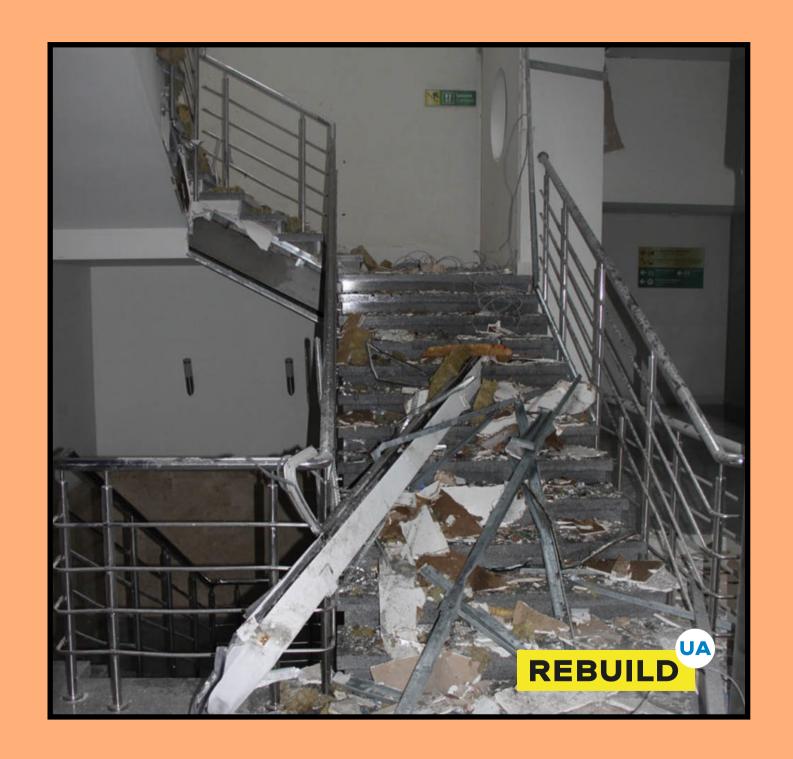






# ADMINISTRATIVE INFRASTRUCTURE

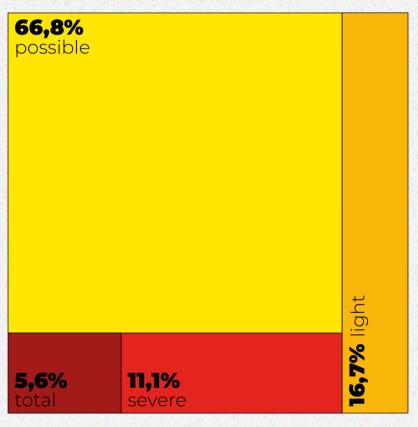




# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**



Total losses

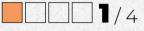
\$9,6 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**

Government and administrative buildings



Other general purpose buildings



Police department

1/1

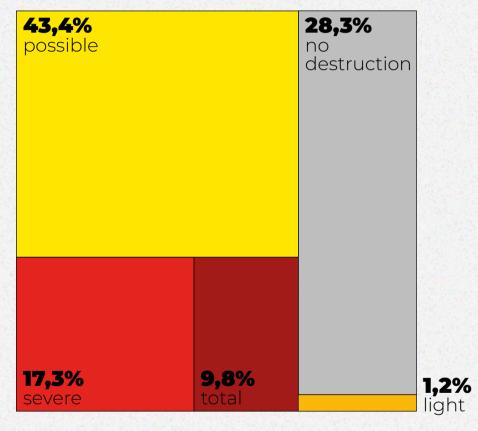
Post office

1/1

Lost places for work

3 475 / 4844

#### **Area of destruction**



Total area of damage

4,8 ths m<sup>2</sup>

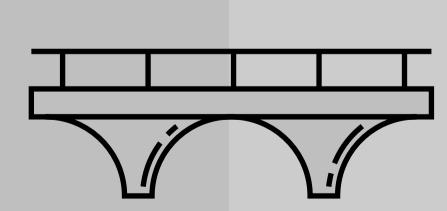








# OTHER INFRASTRUCTURE

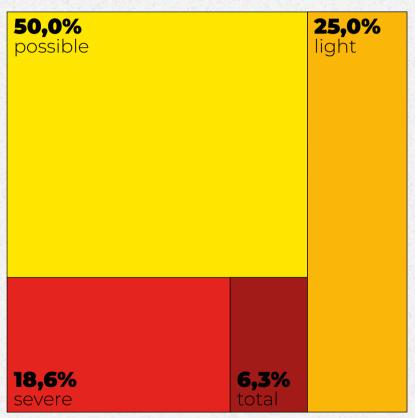




# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION







Total losses

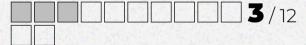
\$26,8 mln

#### **Scale of destrcution**

Buildings of communal economy



Energetics



Heating supply



Motorway bridge



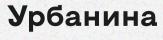
#### Motorway bridge





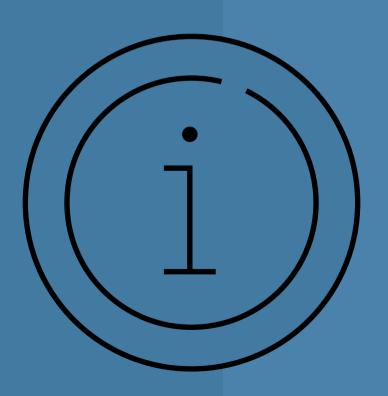








# METHODOLOGIES AND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION





# METHODOLOGY OF CALCULATION



#### 1. Assumptions

The following fractions were used for calculations:

100%

of the replacement cost of total destruction

of the replacement cost of light destruction

50%

cost of severe

destruction

of the replacement

of the replacement cost of possible destruction

#### 2. Value determination



#### **Large objects**

The assessment of large objects, in particular enterprises, is calculated individually on the basis of financial statements and other public sources regarding value information.



#### **Medium objects**

Medium facilities, in particular, social infrastructure, trade objects, and services (health, education and culture, shops, hotels, restaurants, etc.) are calculated on the basis of average cost data, taking into account the type of area (urban/rural).



#### **Small objects**

Small objects, which include residential buildings. outbuildings and garages, are calculated based on the average footage (taking into account the area and type of area) and the cost per square meter (nominal cost + cost of redecoration repairs + cost of dismantling).







# HOW WE DETERMINE LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION

#### **Total destruction**



Appointed when the original structure of the building is no longer detectable restoration is impossible, namely:

- the building is completely or significantly destroyed (> 50%);
- · only part of the building collapsed to the foundation.

#### Severe destruction



Implies significant visible damage to the building and its structure, which includes:

- · collapse of part of the roof;
- · serious destruction and damage to the walls.

#### **Light destruction**



Implies minor partial damage to the building and its structure:

- · minor damage to the roof,
- · collapse of chimneys,
- · damage to facade, decorative and removable elements,
- · a large amount of debris.

#### **Possible destruction**



Intended for buildings that are difficult to interpret due to lower image quality (for example, shadow or poor resolution due to high angle of shooting).

Visual signs may include be small amounts of debris, gravel or sand around the building.





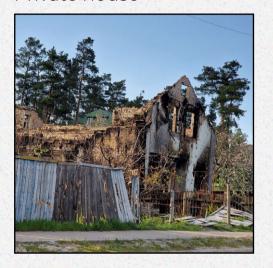


# PHOTO EVIDENCE

Townhouse



Private house



Church



Outbuildings



Outbuildings



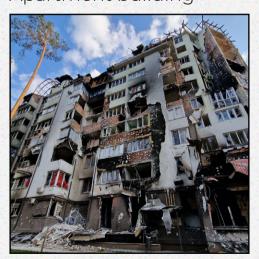
University of the State Fiscal Service of Ukraine



Apartment building



Apartment building



Apartment buildingk



Irpin Lyceum No. 3









# IRPIN THROUGH THE EYES OF BEHOLDERS

Irpin: Russia's reign of terror in a quiet neighbourhood near Kyiv



view

Ukrainians have retaken Irpin from the Russian invaders. But it's a city that now lies in ruins



view

A Horror Film In Reality: What Does Irpin Near Kyiv Look Like From A Bird's Eye View (Photo)



view

Life returns to Irpin: repairing vital infrastructure has happened quickly but healing still a slow process



view

In ruined Kyiv suburb, residents ask, 'What have we done to Putin to be slaughtered like this?'



view



Ukrainian forces survey damage to Irpin littered with Russian 'unexploded ammunition'



play



Inside Irpin: The town destroyed in the battle for Kyiv - BBC News



play



Drone footage shows devastation in war torn Irpin, Ukraine



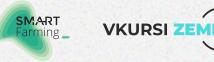
play



Civilians escape from Irpin with stories of grief and terror



play





# **GRATITUDE TO VOLUNTEERS**

Being a volunteer is a necessary and responsible mission, because the contribution of every citizen is important for the reconstruction of the country. The active position, engagement and tireless work of volunteers support the work of the RebuildUA project team, bringing us closer to the desired result.

#### These people helped RebuildUA digitize the destruction of Irpin:

Nadia Beba

Denis Vishnevskyi

Kateryna Volokh

Anton Hagen

Kristina Gorbacheva

Mykola Gorokhov

Eduard Dibrivny

Alina Yerkeeva

Nikita Kyrychek

Kateryna Kulyk

Maxim Lazavenko

Semen Pavlenko

Oleksiy Pedosenko

Vladyslav Poda

Mykola Rokytyanskyi

Konstantin Sokolchuk

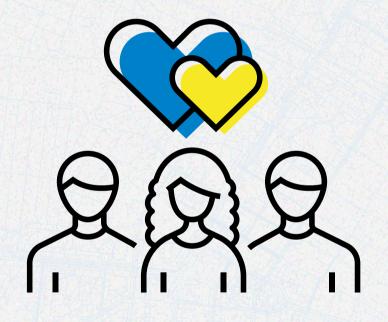
Vyacheslav Telegin

Serhii Haymyk

Olga Khatsko

Diana Khomenko

Maria Shkolnyk





# **PREVIOUS REPORTS**



### Moshchun, Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region





### Horenka,

Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region





# **Pushcha-Vodytsia,** district of Kyiv

download



#### Ozera,

Borodianskyi district, Kyiv region





**Zabuchchya,**Buchanskyi district,
Kyiv region

download









The RebuildUA project aims to analyze and visualize the destroyed infrastructure of Ukraine, make this information public and share the results with communities, public authorities and specialized foundations



#### **Partners:**

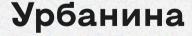
Visual style and content:



Assessment of losses and damage, budgeting:



Digitization of geospatial information:



Support in cooperation with public authorities:



Cooperation & analysis of community economy, Vkursi Hromada:





