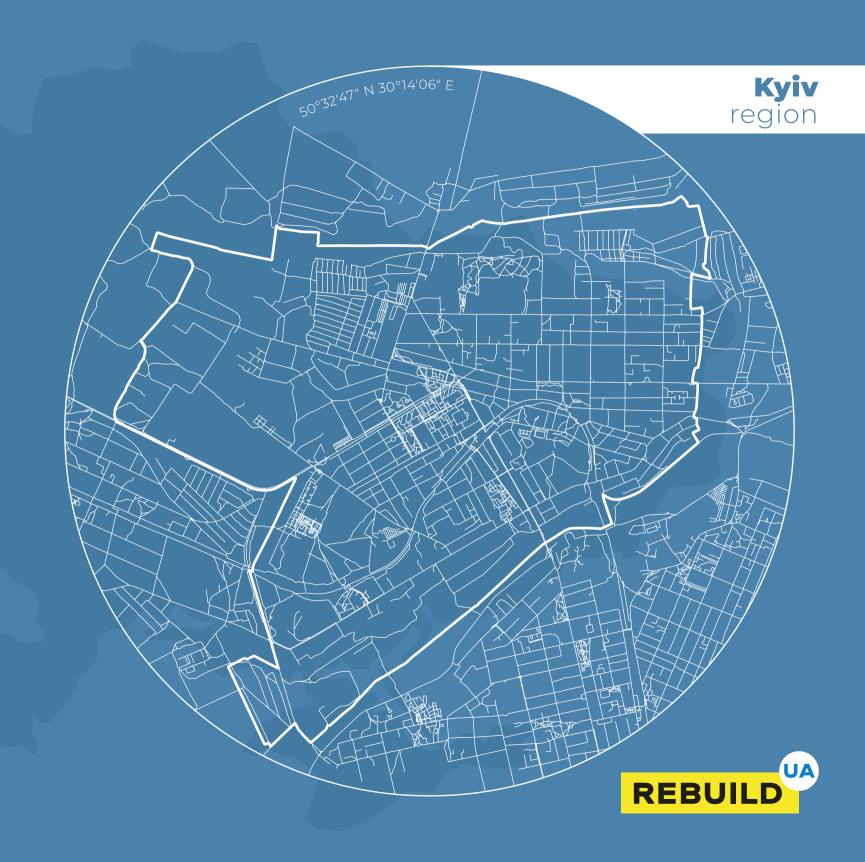
DIGITIZATION
OF DESTROYED
INFRASTRUCTURE



## **ABOUT THE PROJECT**

#### **Background**

The military actions of russia and belarus cause numerous damages and destruction in almost all regions of Ukraine — housing and infrastructure are being destroyed, industrial facilities and local businesses shut down.

The speed and efficiency of the country's recovery processes directly depend on a competent assessment of the damage, correct budgeting and a step-by-step plan for reconstruction. A transparent assessment of damages will justify the need for funding as well as simplify the process of raising funds for recovery.

## **About the project**

The RebuildUA project aims to digitize, analyze and demonstrate to the world the destruction of Ukraine's infrastructure. The geography of the project covers all regions of the country affected by military aggression.

The results will be made public, communicated to communities, public authorities and specialized recovery funds.

#### **Project founders:**

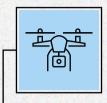
Drone survey and digitization of geospatial information:



Land analysis and interaction with communities:

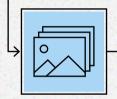


## Methodology



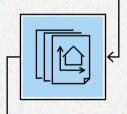
1. Drone photography and orthophoto creation

The use of drones allows the project team to collect detailed data on the destruction: to fly at low altitudes, and shoot buildings at different angles and from all sides. For localities where drone shooting is not possible, we use high-resolution satellite images.



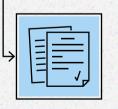
2. Collection of photos and videos

To ensure completeness of the input data, the project team captures photos and videos, as well as collects additional information from verified sources.



3. Destruction detection and data processing

Based on orthophotos, GIS specialists digitize all buildings, identify destroyed objects, classify building types, and determine levels of destruction.



4. Publication of analytical reports

Designers and content managers present the complete information in public infographic reports.

Find out more at the project website:



## **ABOUT THE LOCALITY**

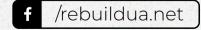
The occupation of Bucha lasted more than a month. There were no quiet days here, the fighting continued constantly, and the town was liberated only on March 31. After de-occupation, numerous evidence of civilian killings, torture and other crimes emerged.

Because of the horrendius cruelty of the russian army to civil Ukrainians Bucha became one of the bitter symbols of the war. The housing stock of the city suffered significant destruction, and mass graves were arranged right in the yards.

The RebuildUA team assessed the damage to the settlement. Keep track of our destinations on the map and in the project news.









Region
District
Community

Kyiv Buchanskyi Buchanska Sutvey area **26,57 km²** 

P P

Population

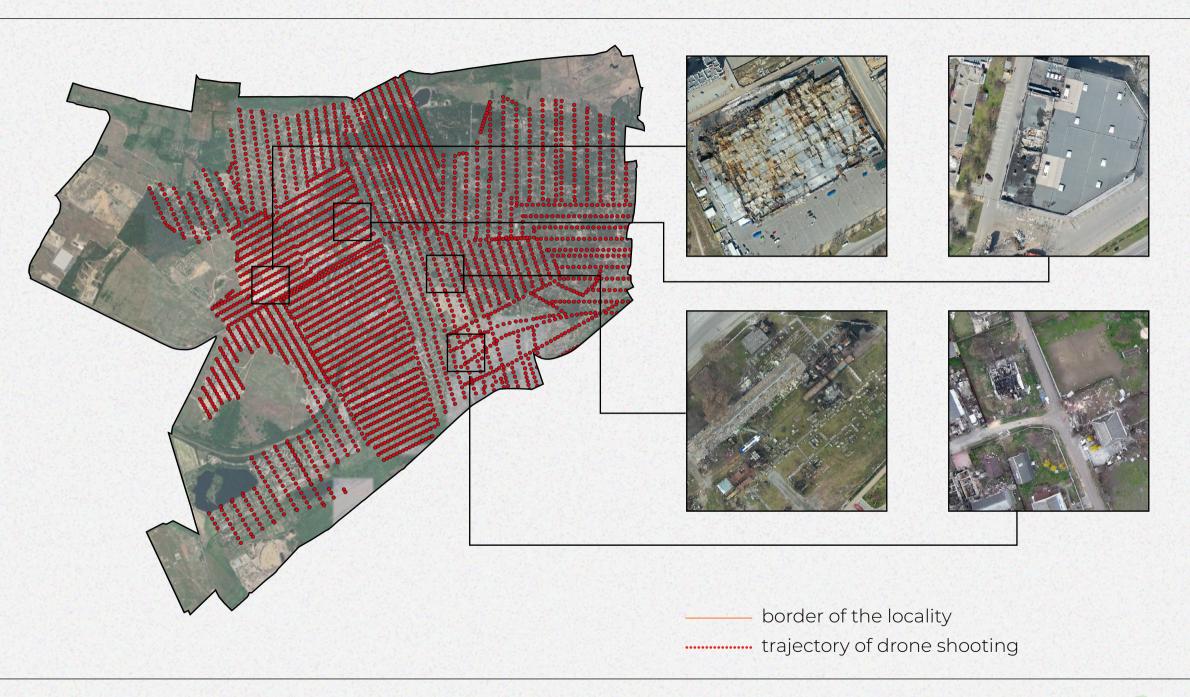
**42 279 people** 







## **DIGITIZATION PROCESS**



23 flight missions

**4 565** pictures for orthophoto

650 hours of data processing

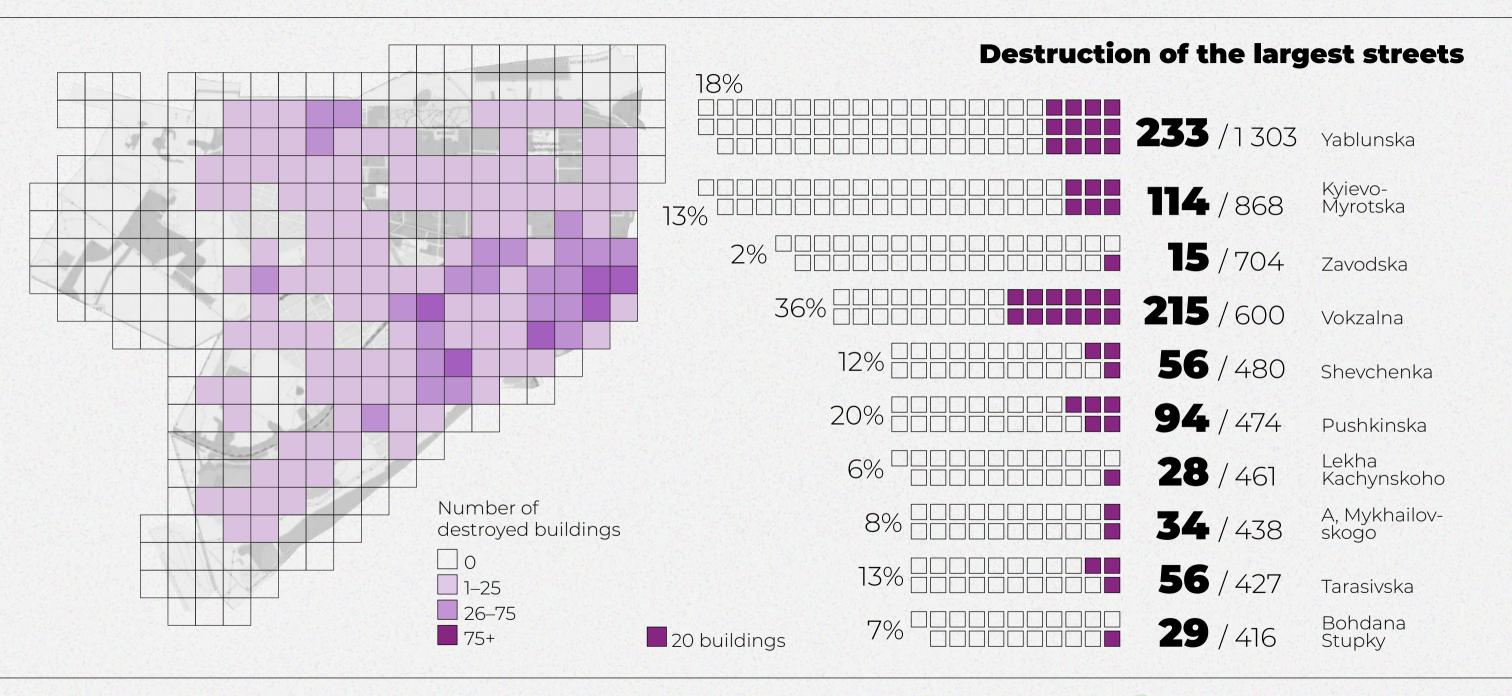
**45,7** Gigabytes of data







## THERMAL MAP OF DESTRUCTION







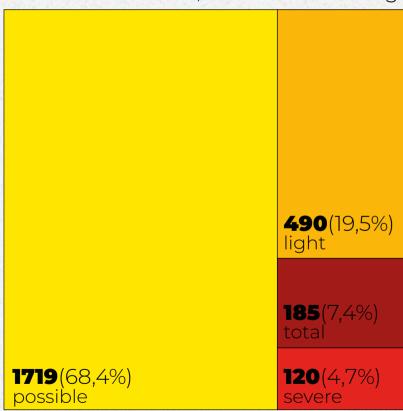


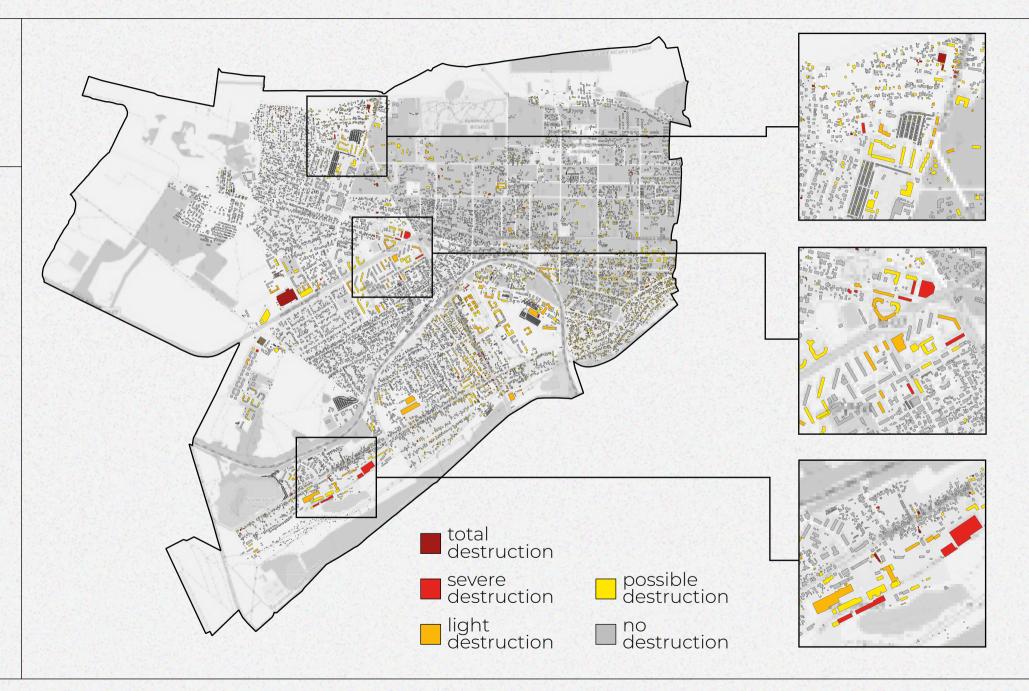
## LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION

Buildings destroyed:

2 514 / 20 254

Level of destruction, number of buildings



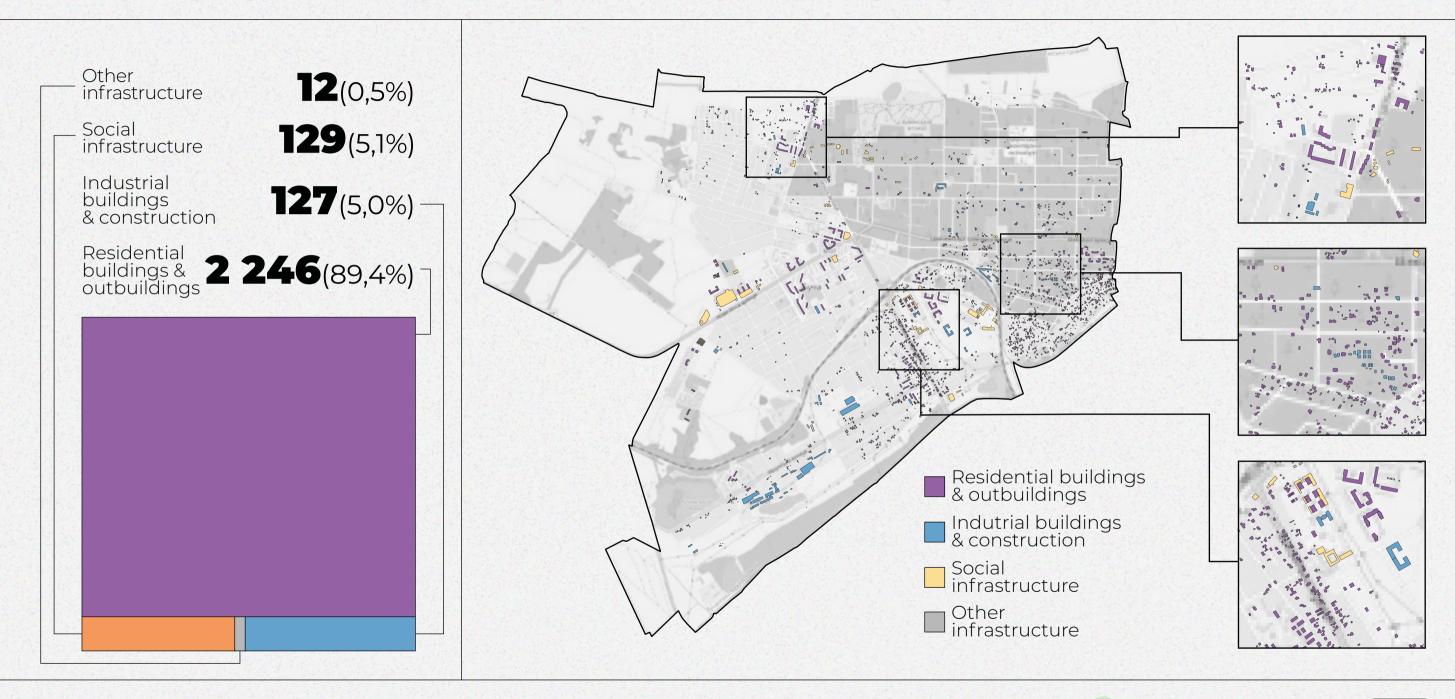








## TYPES OF DESTROYED OBJECTS



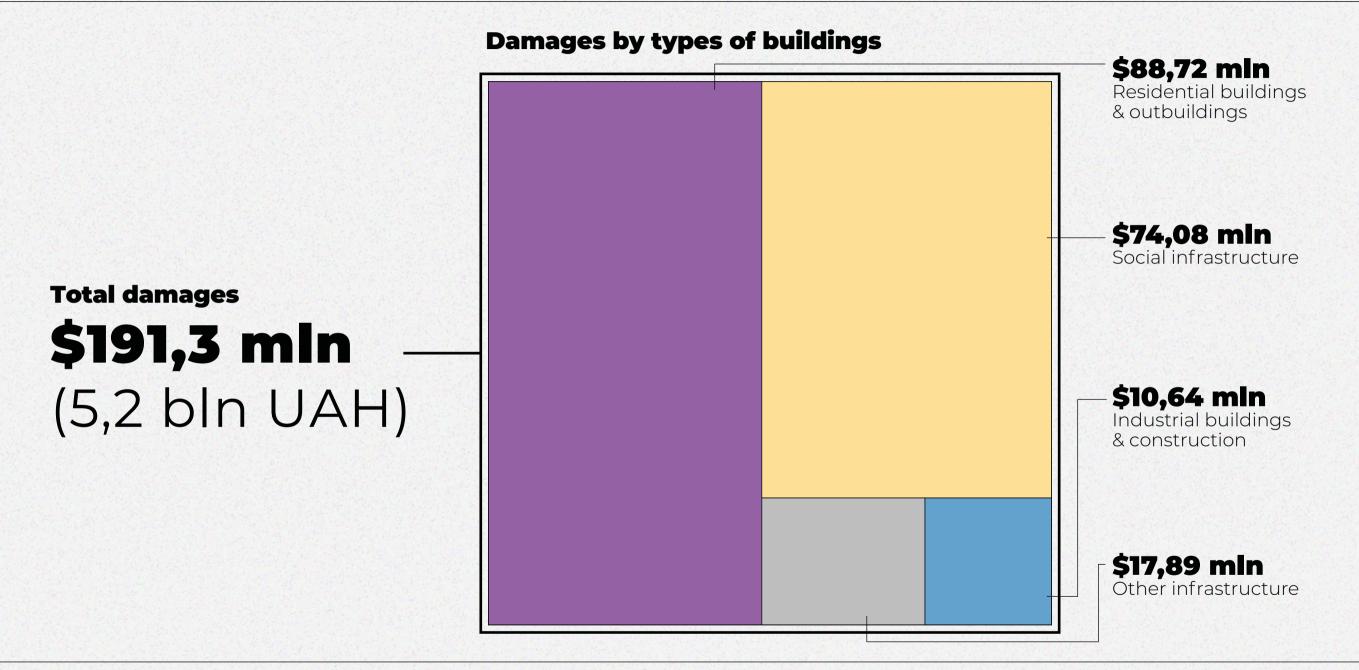






## **ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGES**



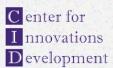








## **LOCAL BUSINESS ANALYSIS\***



#### **Characteristics of local business**

3 303

individual entrepreneurs, including **37** VAT payers +

1369

legal entities, including **310** VAT payers

4 672

business entities

79

individual entrepreneurs

14

legal entities

93

business entities registered since the beginning of the war

net income

**4,4** bin UAH 6 business entities exported products for the amount

306,8 min UAH assets in 2020 amounted at

5,1

#### **Business by clusters of economy**





Information and telecommunications



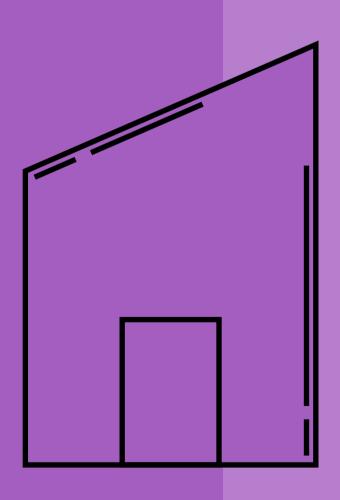




<sup>\*</sup> Source: system data of Economic Profile (Vkursi Hromada)

<sup>\*\*</sup> In 2021

## RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS & OUTBUILDINGS

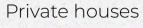


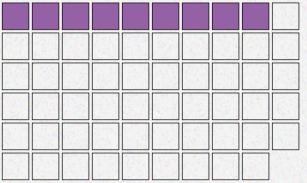


## SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



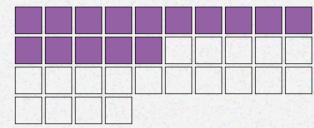
## Residential buildings & outbuildings





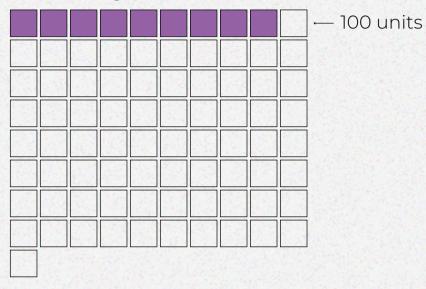
**860** / 5 9 4 3

#### Garages and parking spaces



**203** / 3 386

#### Outbuildings



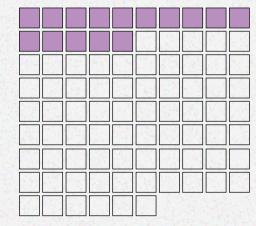
**877** / 8 119

#### Apartment buildings



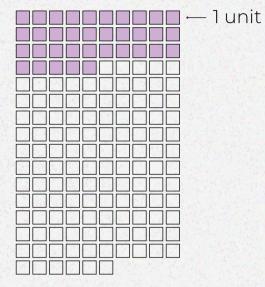
**122** / 281

#### Townhouses & duplexes



**149** / 859

#### Greenhouses



**35** / 156



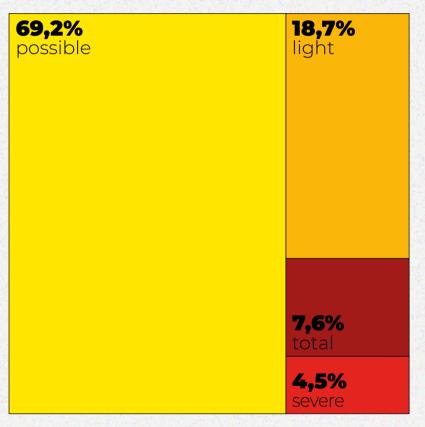




## SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**

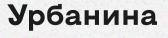










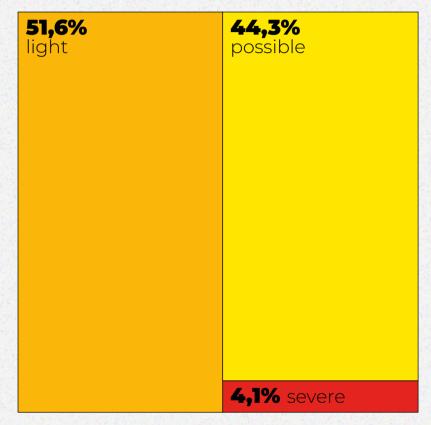




## **APARTMENT BUILDINGS**



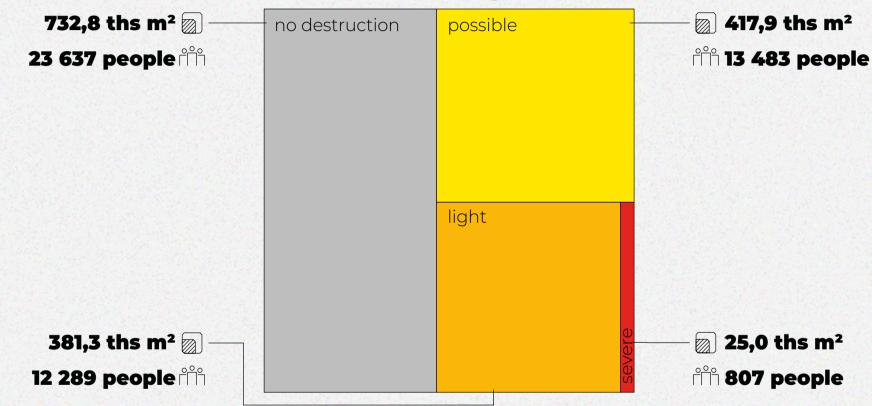
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$62,3 mln

The area of destruction and the number of residents who suffered damage



Total area of damage

824,3 ths m<sup>2</sup>

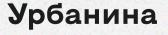
Number of residents affected

26 589







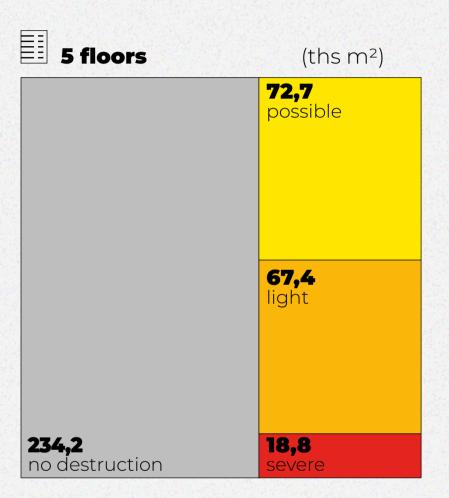




## **APARTMENT BUILDINGS**

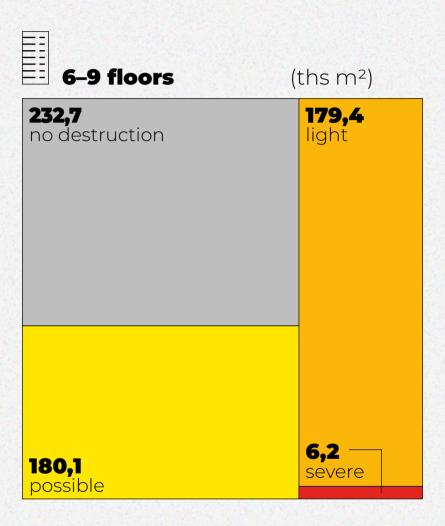


## Area of destruction by number of floors



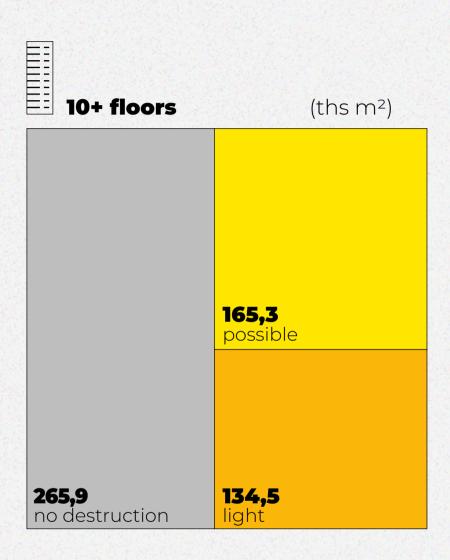
Total area of damage

158,8 ths m<sup>2</sup>



Total area of damage

**365,7** ths m<sup>2</sup>



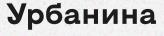
Total area of damage

299,8 ths m<sup>2</sup>







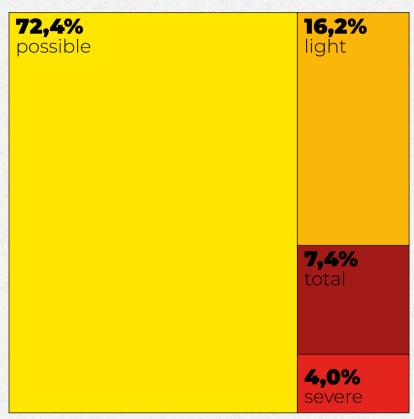




## PRIVATE HOUSES & TOWNHOUSES



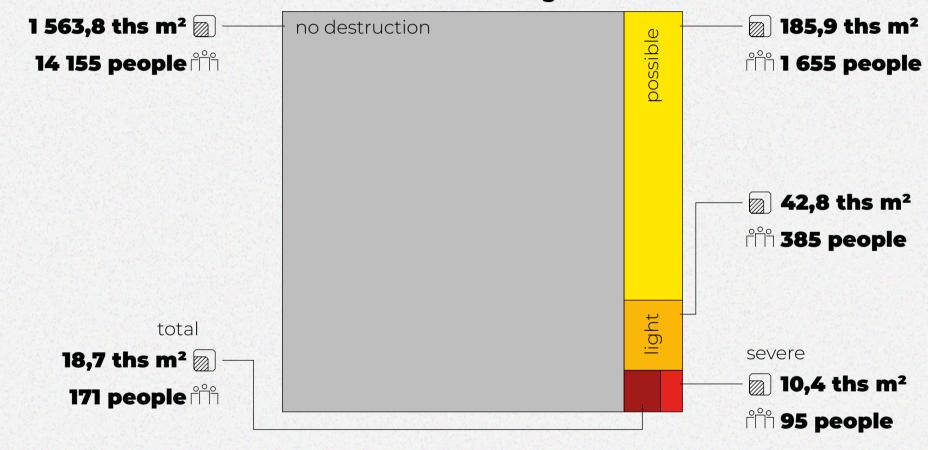
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$24,9 mln

The area of destruction and the number of residents who suffered damage



Total area of damage

257,8 ths m<sup>2</sup>

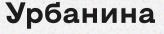
Number of residents affected

2308







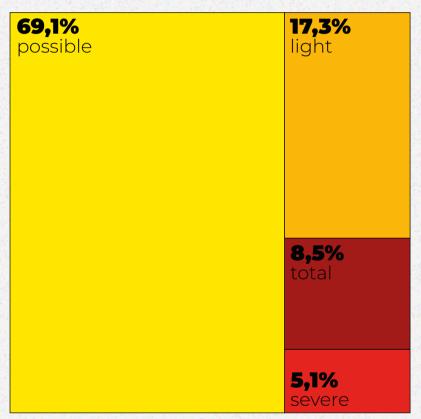




## **OUTBUILDINGS**



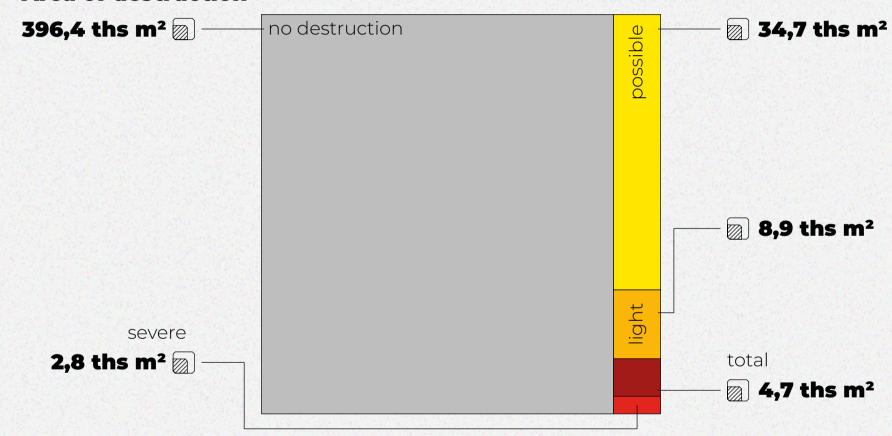
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$1,5 mln

#### Area of destruction



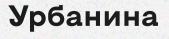
Total area of damage

51,1 ths m<sup>2</sup>











## TOTAL AREA OF DESTRUCTION



7.8%

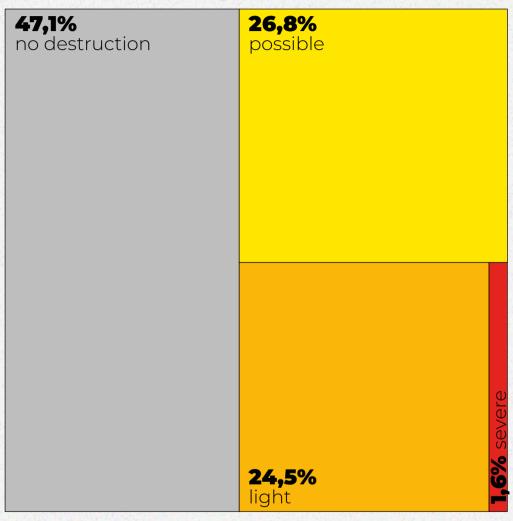
possible

2,0% light

**1,0%** total

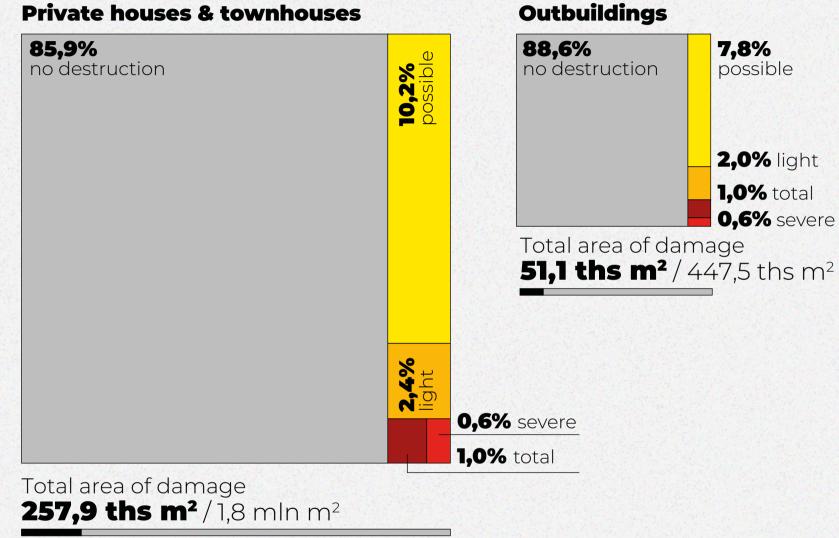
0.6% severe

## **Apartment buildings**



Total area of damage **824,3** ths m<sup>2</sup>/1,6 mln m<sup>2</sup>

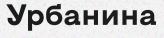
#### **Private houses & townhouses**





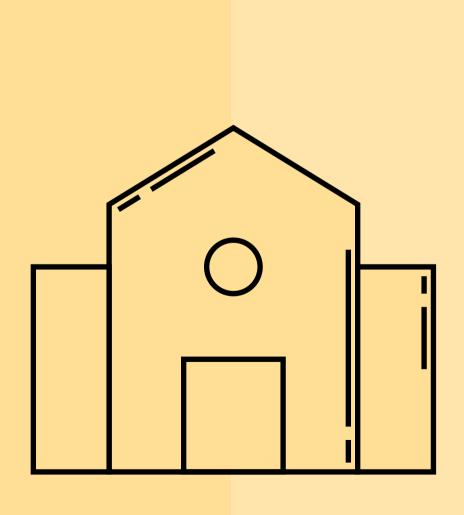








## SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

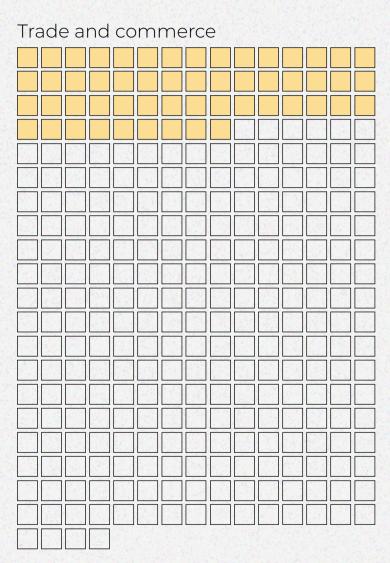




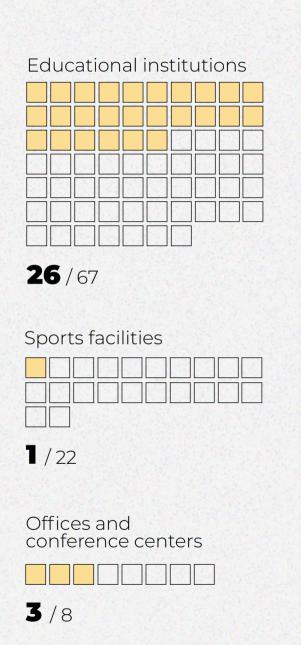
## SCALE OF DESTRUCTION

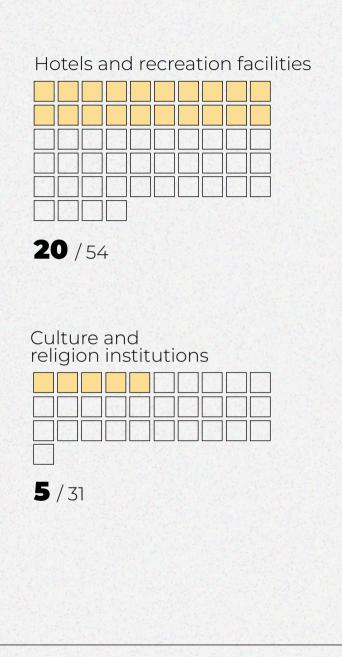


## **Social infrastructure**



Buildings of general purpose 20/162





**54** / 304



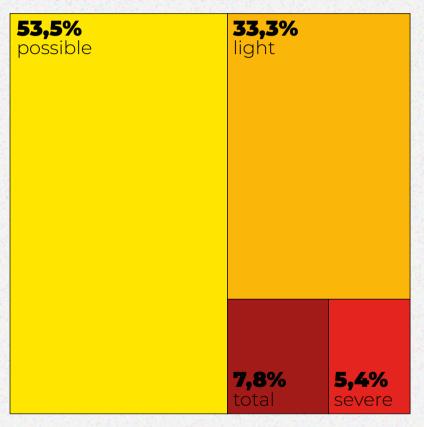




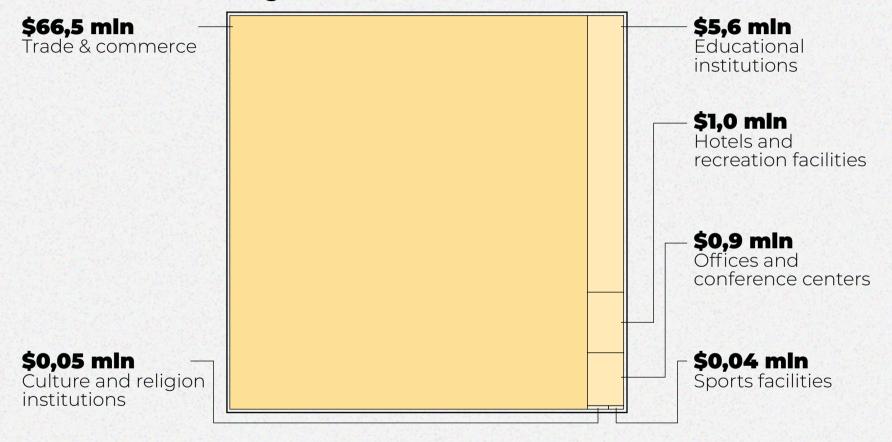
## SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**



## **Assessment of damages**



Total damages

\$74,1 mln







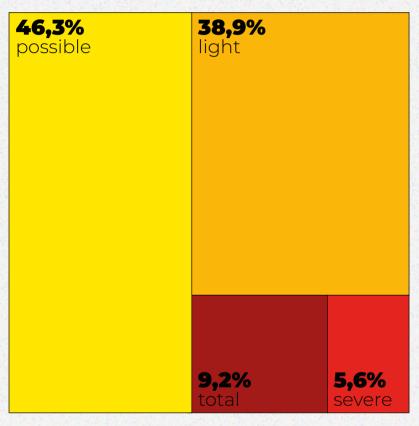
Урбанина



## **COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS**



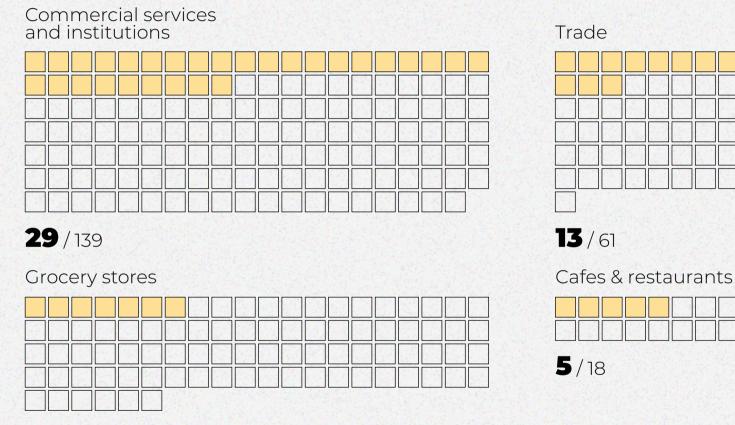
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$66,5 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**



7/86

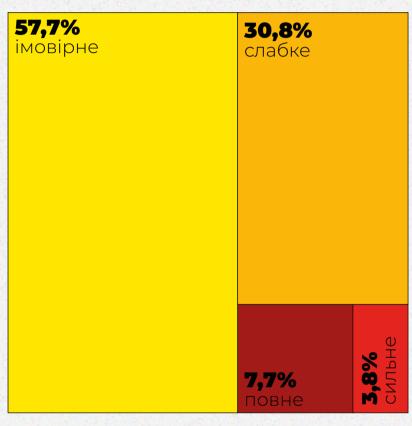




## **EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

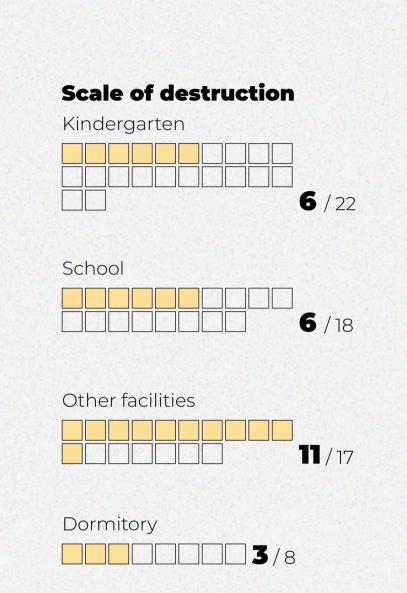


#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$5,6 mln



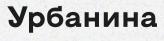
Local school











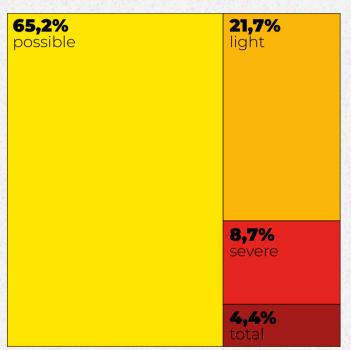


## OTHER BUILDINGS



## Recreation, hotels, offices

Level of destruction



Total damages \$1,9 mln

Scale of destruction

| 100 |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|--|--|
| (2) |  |  |  |  |

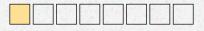
**19** / 46

Camps

| Of | fi | C | es | 5 |
|----|----|---|----|---|
|    |    |   |    |   |



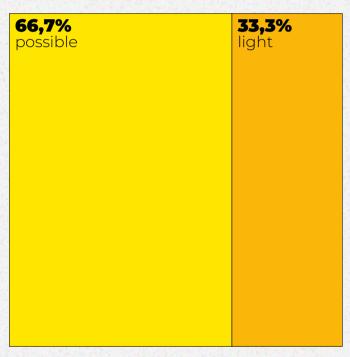
Hotels



1/8

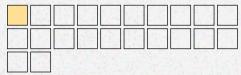
## Culture, religion, sports facilities

Level of destruction



Scale of destruction

Sports facilities



1/22

Churches



5/14

Total damages

\$0,09 mln



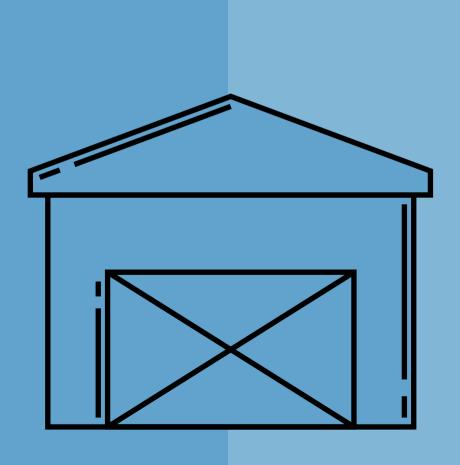




**У**рбанина



# INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS & CONSTRUCTION

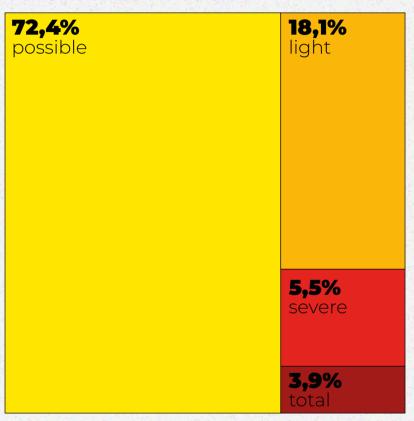




## SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages \$10,6 min

## Scale of destruction Construction



## Industrial buildings



## Utility buildings



Warehouses



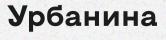
#### Industrial object





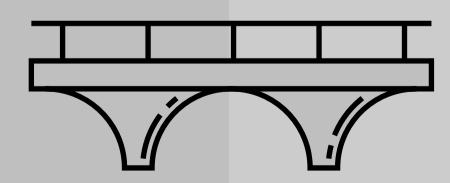








## OTHER INFRASTRUCTURE

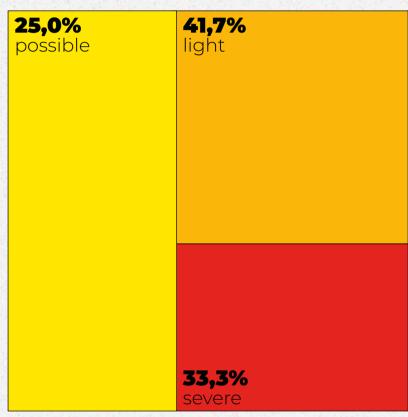




## SCALE OF DESTRUCTION

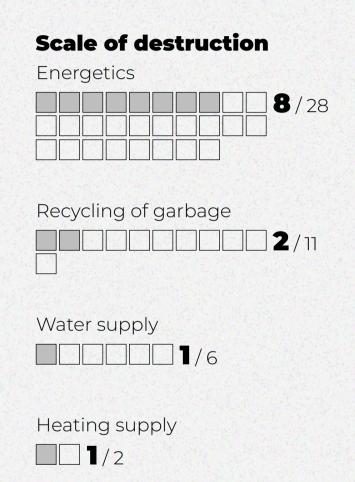






Total damages

\$17,9 mln



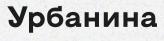
#### Boiler house













# METHODOLOGIES & ADDITIONAL INFORMATION





## METHODOLOGY OF CALCULATION



## 1. Assumptions

The following fractions were used for calculations:

100%

of the replacement cost of total destruction

10%

of the replacement cost of light destruction

50%

of the replacement cost of severe destruction

0%

of the replacement cost of possible destruction

## 2. Value determination



## Large objects

The assessment of large objects, in particular enterprises, is calculated individually on the basis of financial statements and other public sources regarding value information.



## **Medium objects**

Medium facilities, in particular, social infrastructure, trade objects, and services (health, education and culture, shops, hotels, restaurants, etc.) are calculated on the basis of average cost data, taking into account the type of area (urban/rural).



## **Small objects**

Small objects, which include residential buildings, outbuildings and garages, are calculated based on the average footage (taking into account the area and type of area) and the cost per square meter (nominal cost + cost of redecoration repairs + cost of dismantling).







## HOW WE DETERMINE LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION

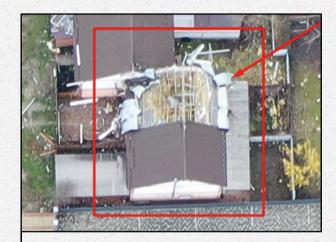
#### Total destruction



Appointed when the original structure of the building is no longer detectable restoration is impossible, namely:

- the building is completely or significantly destroyed (> 50%);
- · only part of the building collapsed to the foundation.

#### **Severe destruction**



Implies significant visible damage to the building and its structure, which includes:

- · collapse of part of the roof;
- · serious destruction and damage to the walls.

#### **Light destruction**



Implies minor partial damage to the building and its structure:

- · minor damage to the roof,
- · collapse of chimneys,
- · damage to facade, decorative and removable elements,
- · a large amount of debris.

#### **Possible destruction**



Intended for buildings that are difficult to interpret due to lower image quality (for example, shadow or poor resolution due to high angle of shooting).

Visual signs may include be small amounts of debris, gravel or sand around the building.







## PHOTO EVIDENCE

Townhouse



Private house



Supermarket



Private house



Garage



Commercial objects



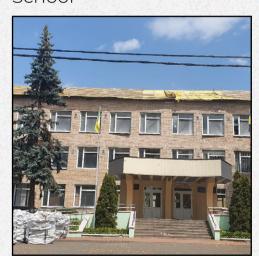
Apartment building



Apartment building



School





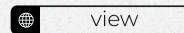






## **BUCHA THROUGH THE EYES OF BEHOLDERS**

Mass graves and destruction in Bucha and Hostomel



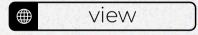
Devastation and Loss in Bucha, Ukraine. Life for Civilians in a Town Encircled by Russian Forces



Ukraine war: Bucha street littered with burned-out tanks and corpses



In Bucha, death, devastation and a graveyard of mines



Bodies tied up, shot and left to rot in Bucha hint at gruesome reality of Russia's occupation in Ukraine





Streets of war-torn Bucha are littered with destroyed Russian tanks





Zelensky visits battered Bucha, fears of widespread civilian massacres





Ukrainian officials say Russian troops killed hundreds of civilians in Bucha, a town outside of Kyiv





Drone footage shows destroyed apartment complex in Bucha, Ukraine









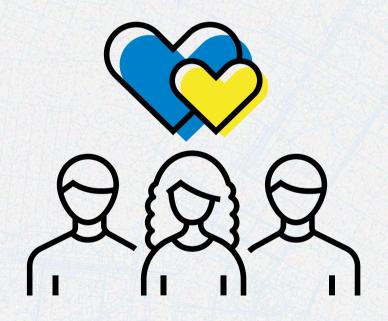
## **GRATITUDE TO VOLUNTEERS**

Being a volunteer is a necessary and responsible mission, because the contribution of every citizen is important for the reconstruction of the country. The active position, engagement and tireless work of volunteers support the work of the RebuildUA project team, bringing us closer to the desired result.

## These people helped RebuildUA to digitize the destruction of Bucha:

Anton Hagen
Kolya Gorokhov
Lidia Davybida
Alina Yerkeeva
Anna Zelinska
Kateryna Kapuschak
Kevin Casey
Kateryna Kulyk
Tatyana Kupach

Maxim Lazavenko
Anna Lomonos
Maria Lyashchenko
Oleksandr Nabilskyi
Vladyslav Poda
Serhiy Ponomarenko
Anya Solyanyk
Sofia Yarytska





## **PREVIOUS REPORTS**



#### Moshchun, Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region

download



## Horenka,

Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region





## **Pushcha-Vodytsia,** district of Kyiv

download



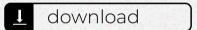
### Ozera,

Borodianskyi district, Kyiv region





**Zabuchchya,**Buchanskyi district,
Kyiv region





## Irpin,

Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region











The RebuildUA project aims to analyze and visualize the destroyed infrastructure of Ukraine, make this information public and share the results with communities, public authorities and specialized foundations



#### **Partners:**

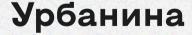
Visual style and content:



Assessment of losses and damages, budgeting:



Digitization of geospatial information:



Support in cooperation with public authorities:



Cooperation & analysis of community economy, Vkursi Hromada:









