DIGITIZATION OF DESTROYED INFRASTRUCTURE



# **ABOUT THE PROJECT**

#### **Background**

The russian aggression has caused a large amount of damage and destruction in almost all regions of Ukraine — housing and infrastructure have been destroyed, and industrial facilities and local businesses shut down

The speed and efficiency of the country's recovery processes directly depend on a competent assessment of the damage, correct budgeting and a step-by-step plan for reconstruction. A transparent assessment of damages will justify the need for funding as well as simplify the process of raising funds for recovery.

#### **About the project**

The RebuildUA project aims to digitize, analyze and demonstrate to the world the destruction of Ukraine's infrastructure. The geography of the project covers all regions of the country affected by military aggression.

The results will be made public, communicated to communities, public authorities and specialized recovery funds.

#### **Project founders:**

Drone survey and digitization of geospatial information:



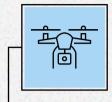
Land analysis and interaction with communities:





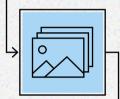
The initiative is being financially and technically supported by the United Nations Development Programme in Ukraine.

#### Methodology



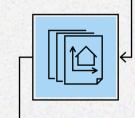
1. Drone photography and orthophoto creation

The use of drones allows the project team to collect detailed data on the destruction: to fly at low altitudes, and shoot buildings at different angles and from all sides. For localities where drone shooting is not possible, we use high-resolution satellite images.



2. Collection of photos and videos

To ensure completeness of the input data, the project team captures photos and videos, as well as collects additional information from verified sources.



3. Destruction detection and data processing

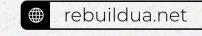
Based on orthophotos, GIS specialists digitize all buildings, identify destroyed objects, classify building types, and determine levels of destruction.



4. Publication of analytical reports

Designers and content managers present the complete information in public infographic reports.

Find out more at the project website:



# **ABOUT THE LOCALITY**

Vorzel is slowly coming back to life after the occupation: people are cleaning and covering the windows broken by the explosions, but they still don't feel completely safe here.

At the end of February, russian military forces entered the village of Vorzel on their way from Bucha, and more than 3,000 people did not have time to evacuate. The local orphanage was damaged by shelling, the Lastivka kindergarten was destroyed, and a headquarters was set up on the premises of the psychoneurological hospital No. 2. The occupiers conducted searches of residents and robbed their houses.

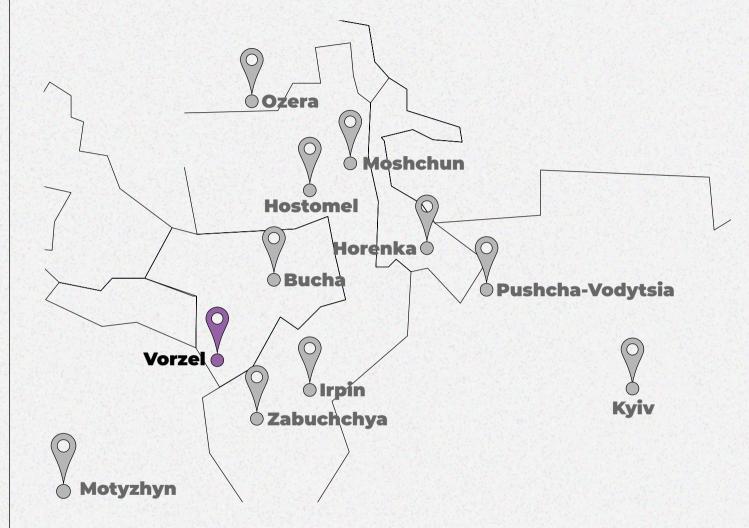
Read more about the destruction of Vorzel by russian occupiers in our report.







Photos: gazeta.ua



Region
District
Community

Kyiv Buchanskyi Buchanska Area

930 hectares

PP -

Population

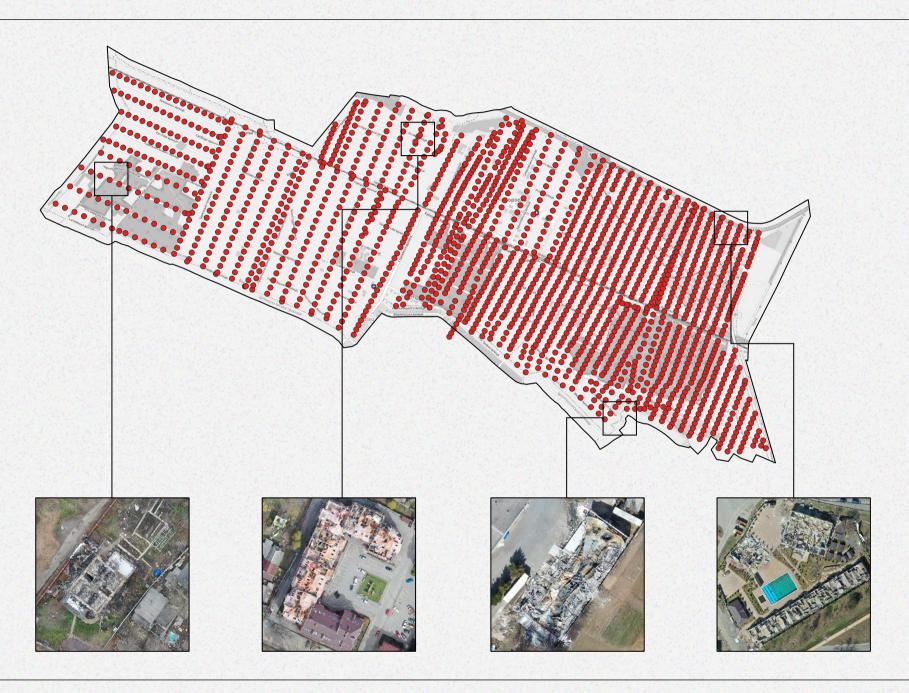
6,618 people







# **DIGITIZATION PROCESS**



12 flight missions

1,874 pictures for othophoto

250 hours of data processing

**19.4** Gigabytes of data

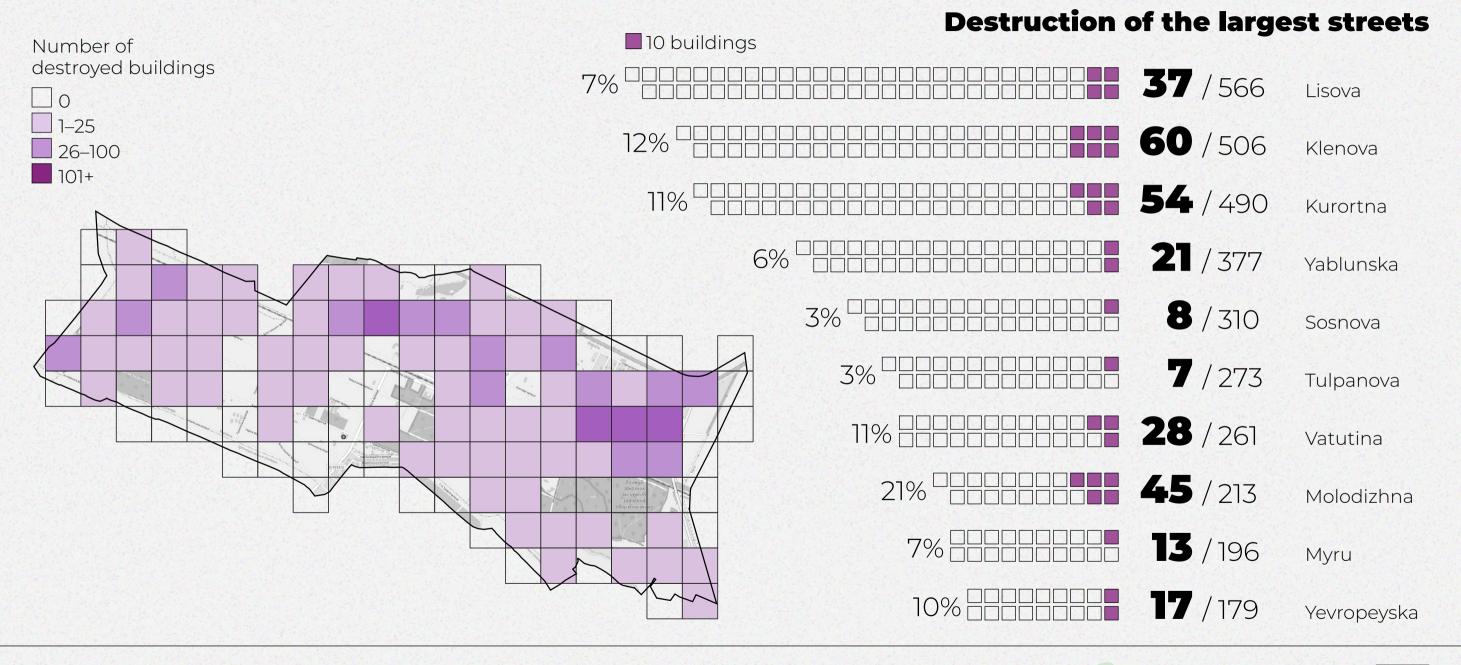
border of the localitytrajectory of drone shooting







# THERMAL MAP OF DESTRUCTION







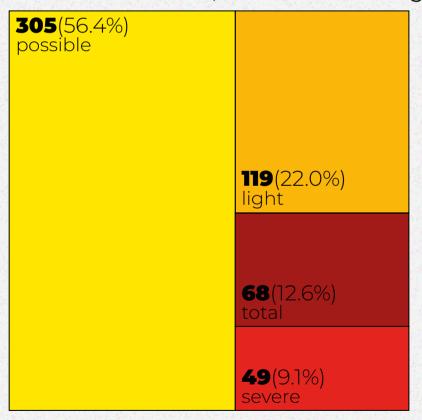


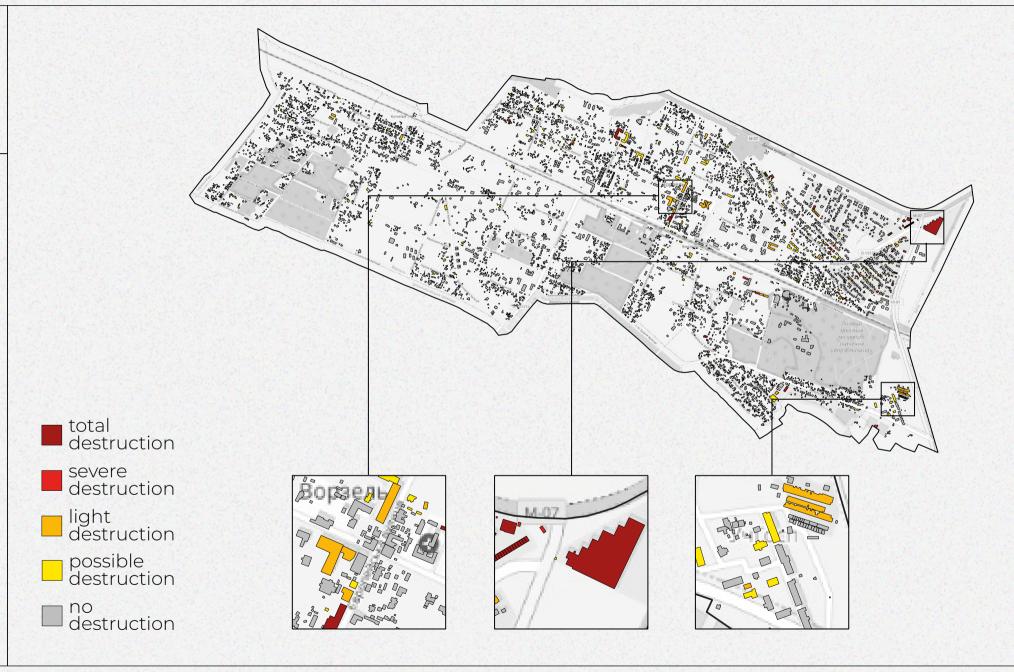
# LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION

Buildings destroyed:

**541** / 6,649

Level of destruction, number of buildings



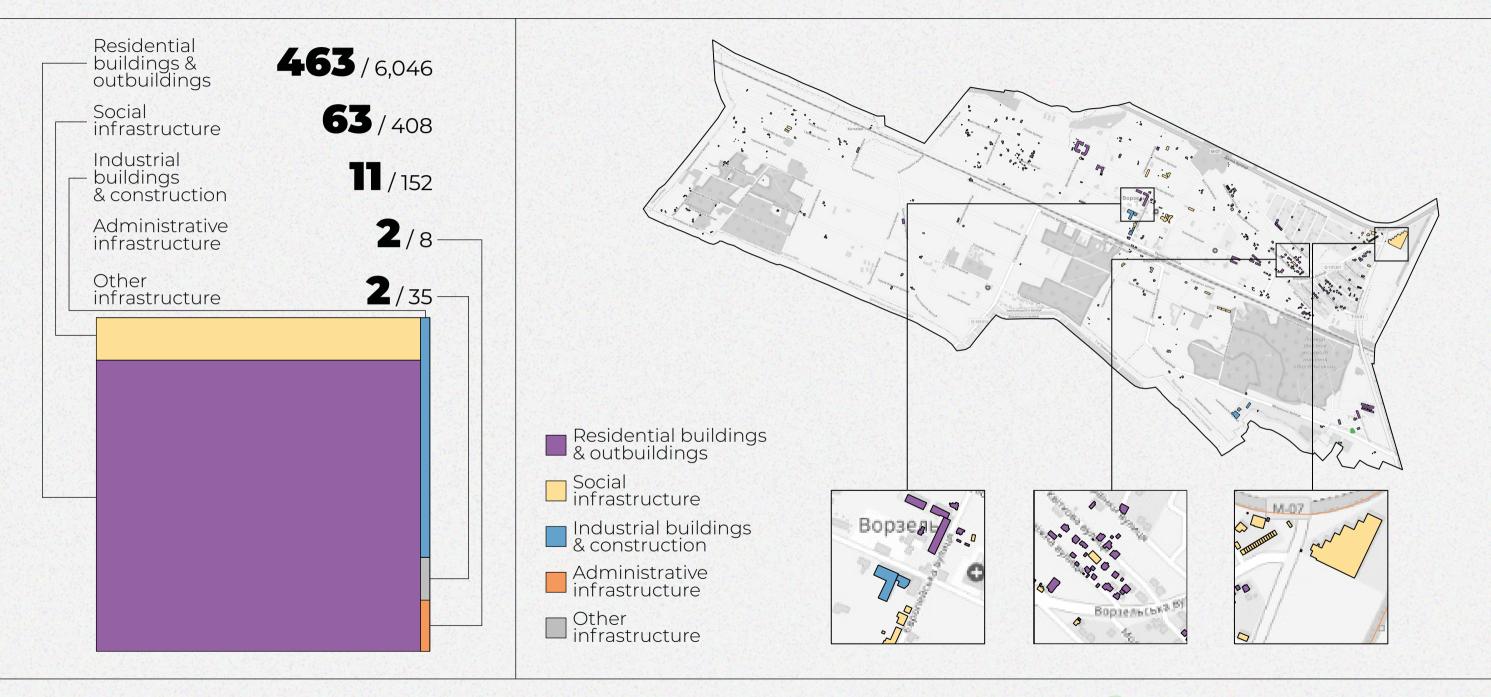








# TYPES OF DESTROYED OBJECTS



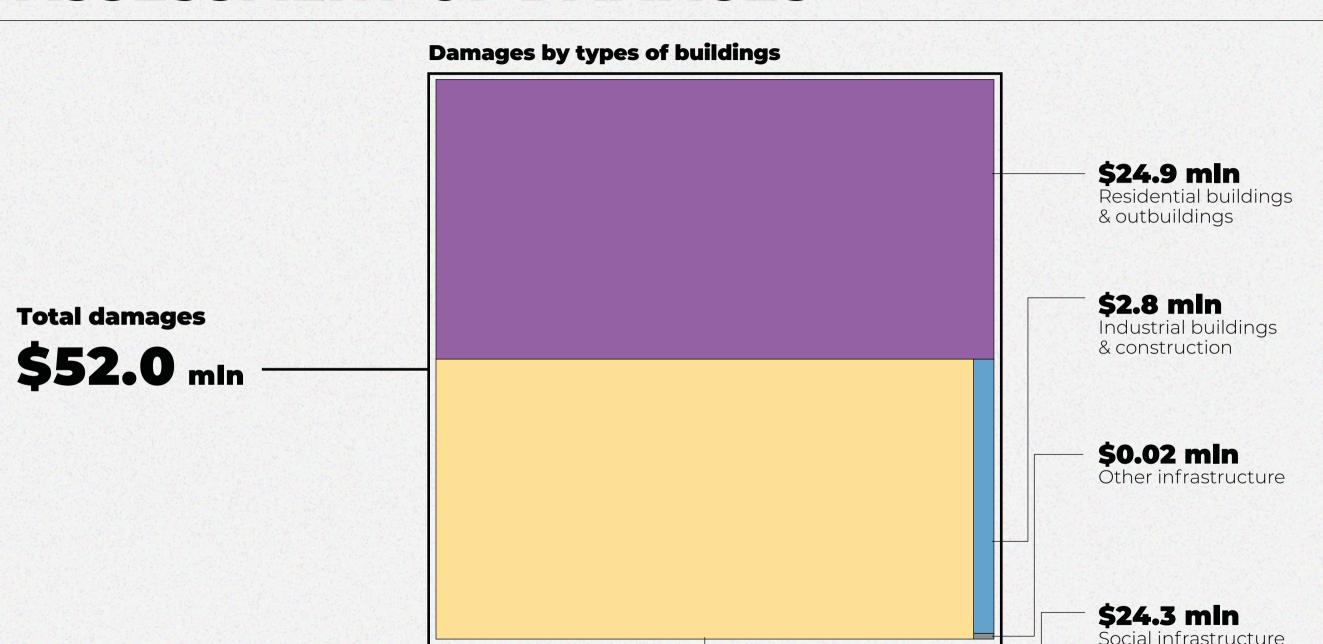






# **ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGES**



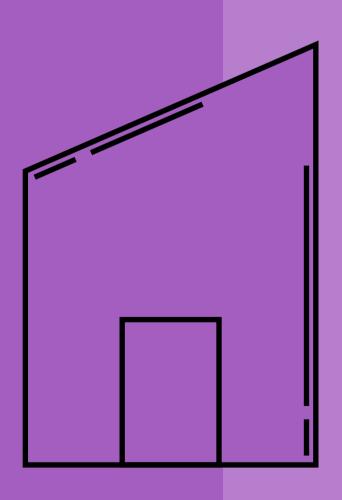








# RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS & OUTBUILDINGS

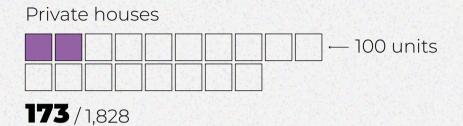




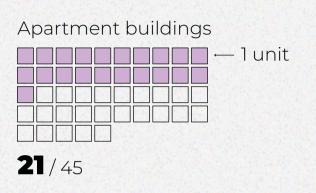
# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION

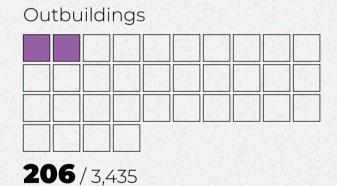


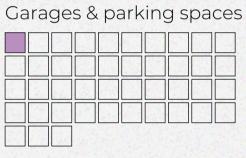
#### Residential buildings & outbuildings











11 / 431

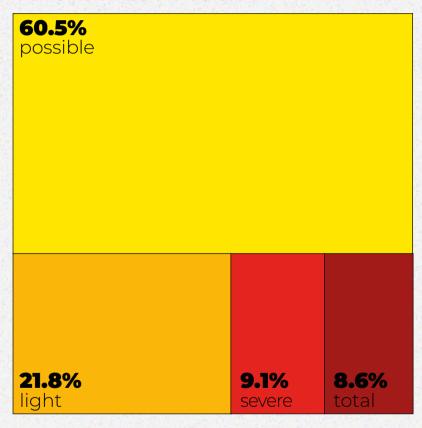


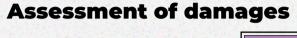


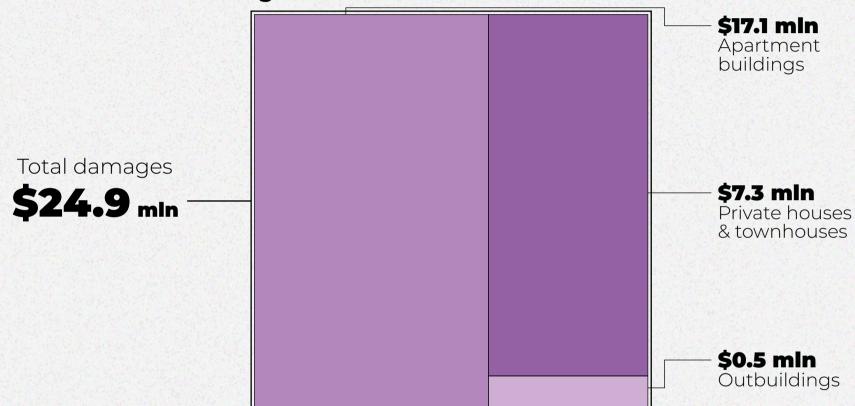
# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**



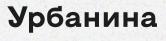










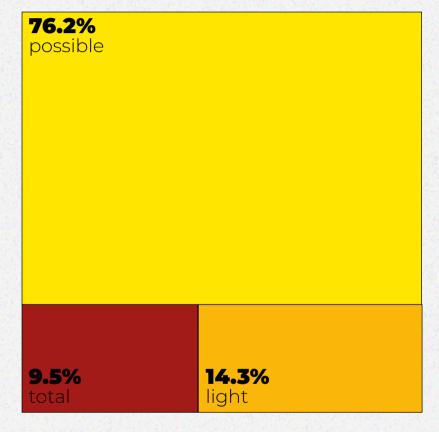




# **APARTMENT BUILDINGS**



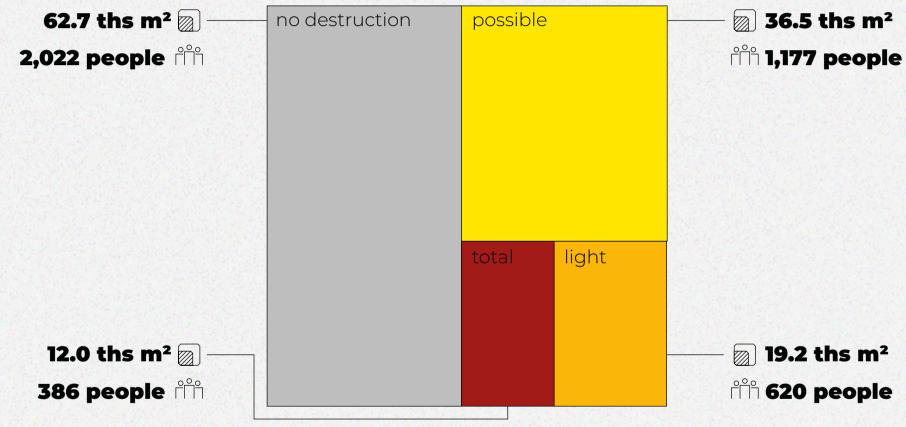
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$17.1 млн





Total area of damage

67.7 ths m<sup>2</sup>

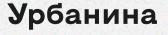
Number of residents affected

2,182







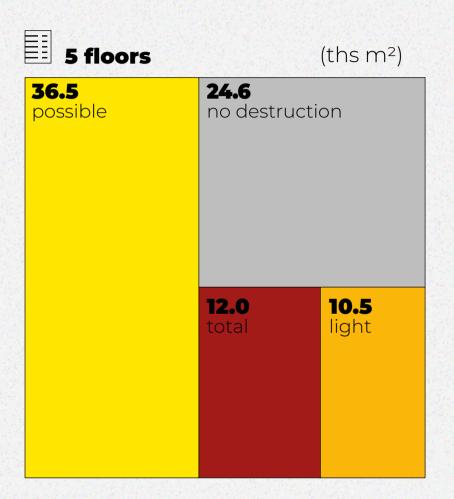




# **APARTMENT BUILDINGS**



#### Typical apartment buildings (by the number of floors) and their destruction



6+ floors



Residential complex



Total area of damage

59.0 ths m<sup>2</sup>

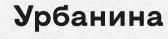
Total area of damage

8.7 ths m<sup>2</sup>







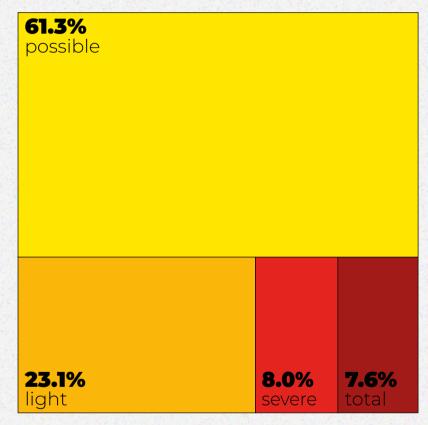




# PRIVATE HOUSES & TOWNHOUSES



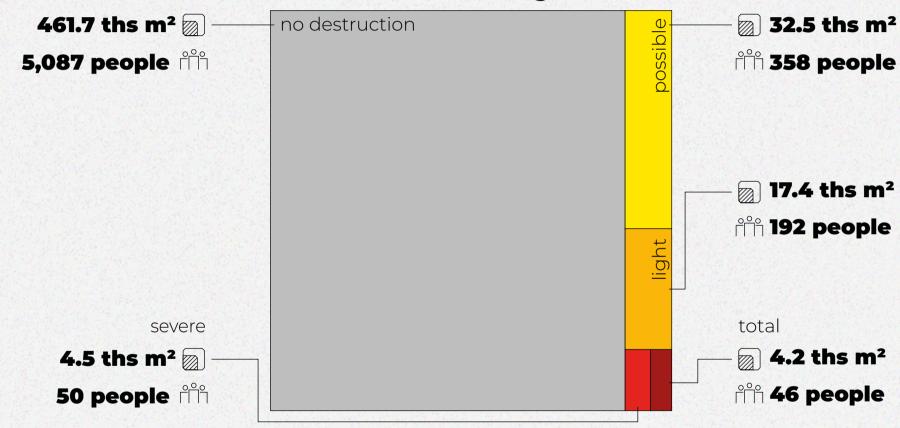
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$7.3 mln

The area of destruction and the number of residents who suffered damage



Total area of damage

58.6 ths m<sup>2</sup>

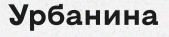
Number of residents affected

645







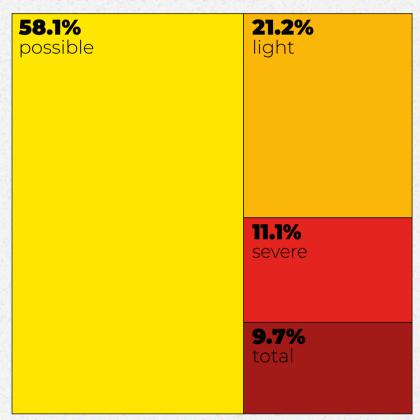




# **OUTBUILDINGS**



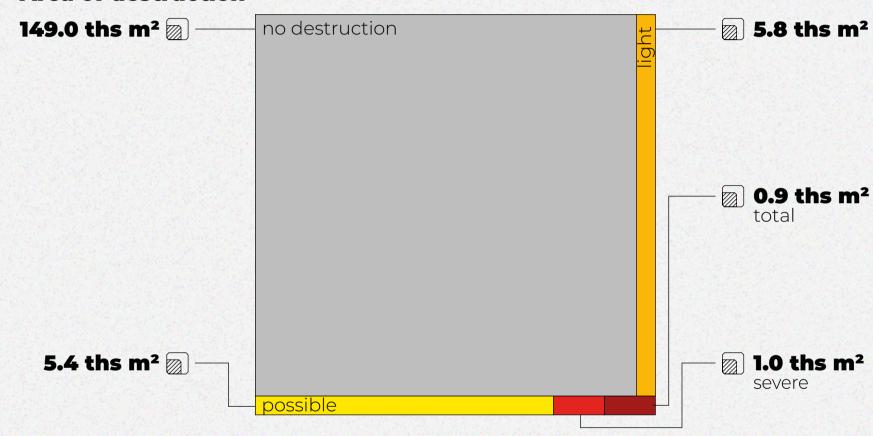
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$0.5 mln

#### Area of destruction



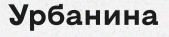
Total area of damage

13.1 ths m<sup>2</sup>



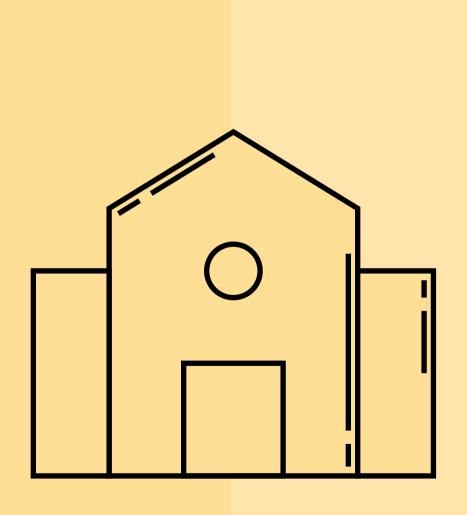


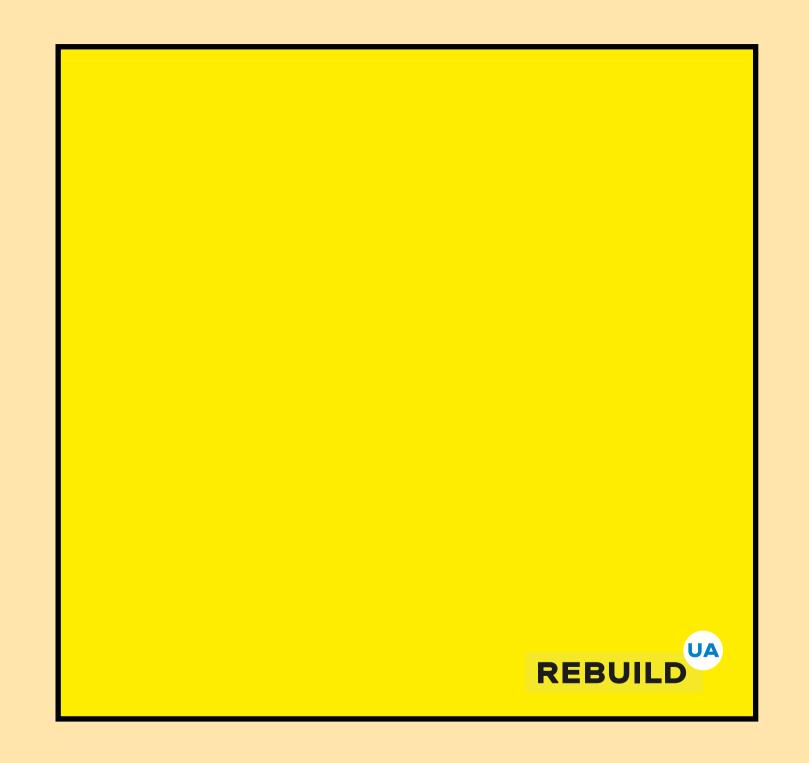






# SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE



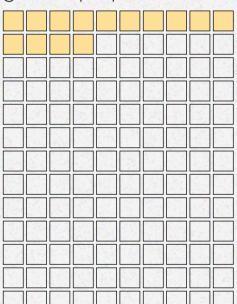


# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



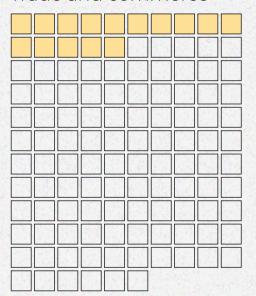
#### **Social infrastructure**





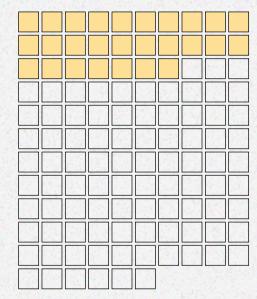
14/130

Trade and commerce



15/116

Hotels and recreation facilities



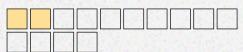
27/113

Healthcare institutions



4/15

Culture, religion and sports institutions



2/14

Educational institutions



1/18



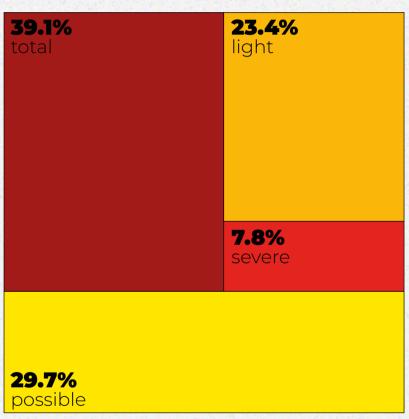




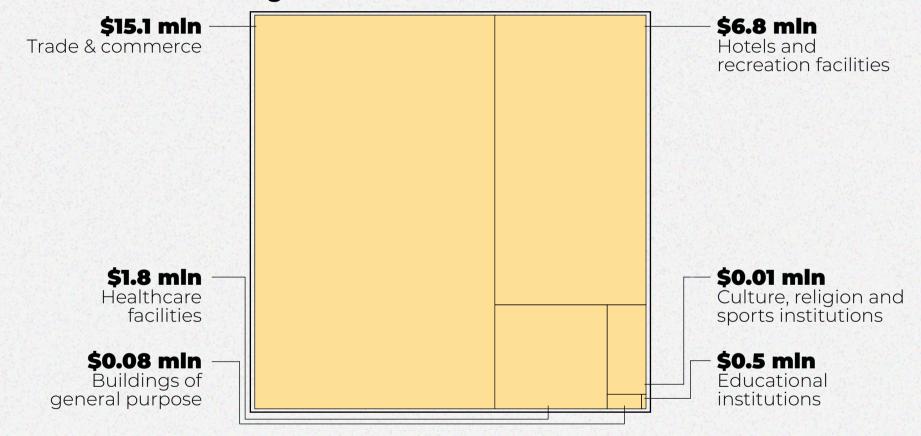
# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**



#### **Assessment of damages**



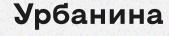
Total damages

\$24.3 mln







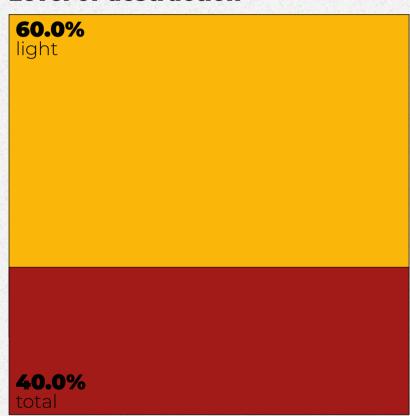




# **HEALTHCARE & EDUCATION**



#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$0.5 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**

Healthcare facilities
<b>4</b> /15
Educational institutions
1/18

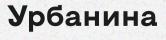
#### Kindergarten









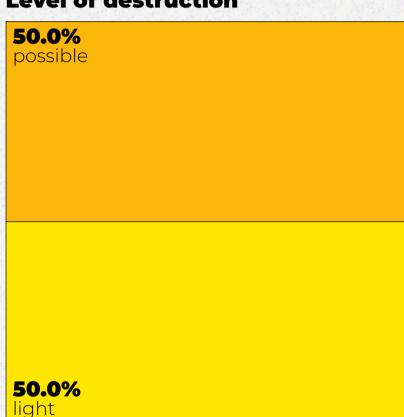




# SPORT, CULTURE & RELIGION



#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

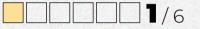
\$0.01 mln

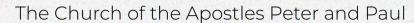
#### **Scale of destruction**

Churches

**1**/6

Orphanage buildings



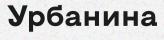










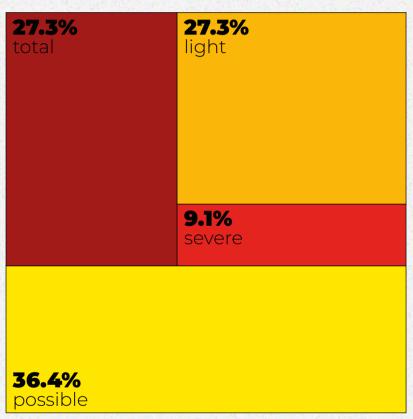




# **COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS**



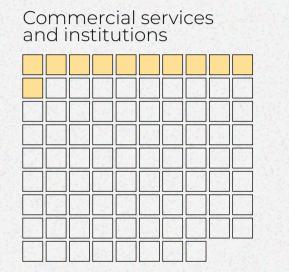
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$15.1 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**



**11**/88

Grocery stores

**3**/20

#### Commercial object



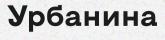




Trade

1/3



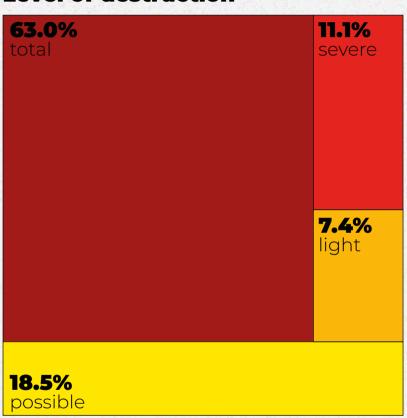




# HOTELS & RECREATION FACILITIES



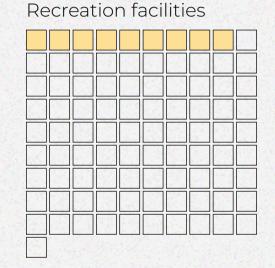
#### **Level of destruction**



Total damages

\$6.8 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**



9/91

Hotels

18/22

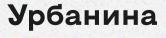
#### Abandoned sanatorium «Vorzel»





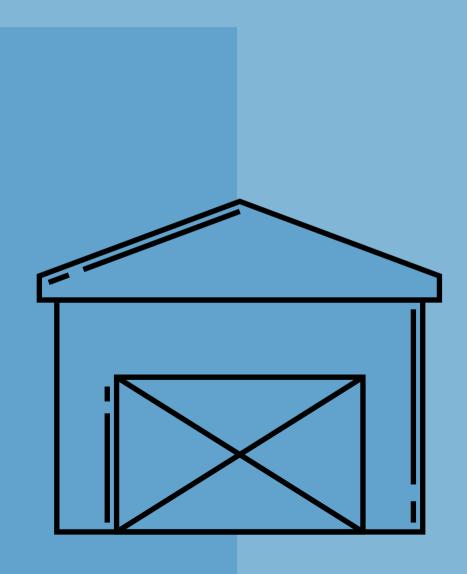








# INDUSTRIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

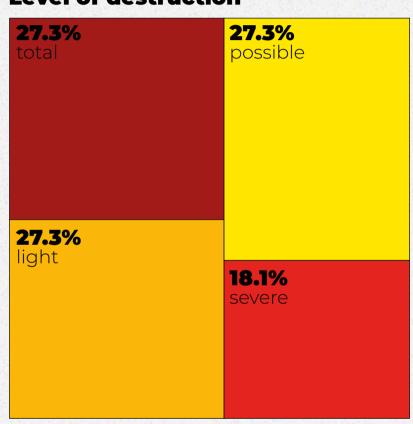




# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION







Total damages

\$2.8 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**

Industrial buildings



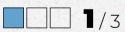
7/26

Utility buildings

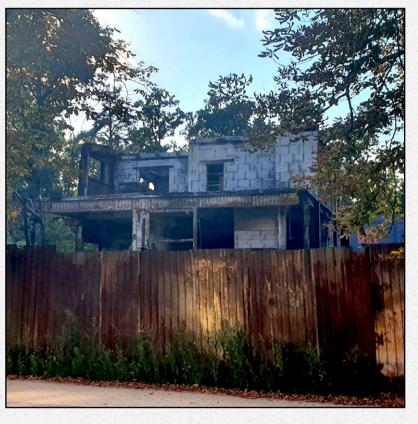


3/46

Warehouses



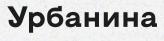
#### Industrial object





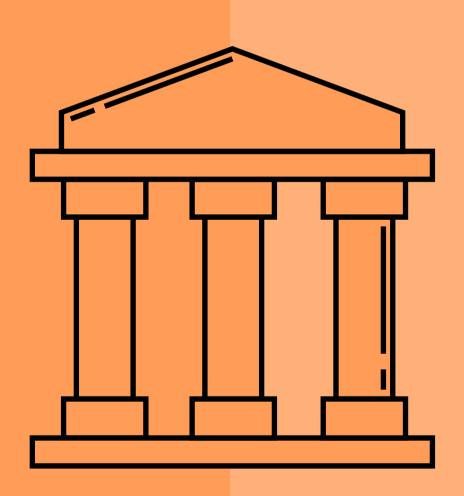








# ADMINISTRATIVE AND OTHER INFRASTRUCTURE

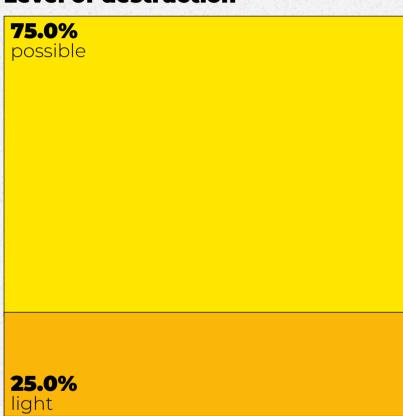




# SCALE OF DESTRUCTION



#### **Level of destruction**

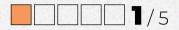


Total damages

\$0.02 mln

#### **Scale of destruction**

Post office



Government and administrative buildings



Utility companies



2/19

Lost working places

**39** / 64

#### Object of communcal services



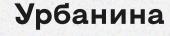
Total area of damage

0.4 ths m<sup>2</sup>



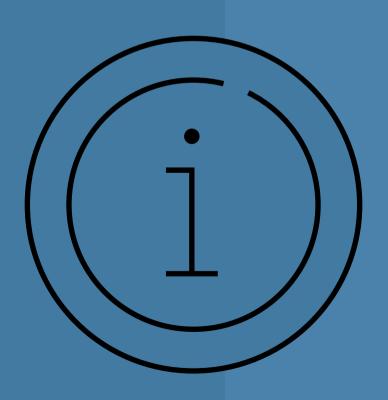








# METHODOLOGIES & ADDITIONAL INFORMATION





# METHODOLOGY OF CALCULATION



#### 1. Assumptions

The following fractions were used for calculations:

100%

of the replacement cost of total destruction

10%

of the replacement cost of light destruction

50%

of the replacement cost of severe destruction

0%

of the replacement cost of possible destruction

#### 2. Value determination



#### Large objects

The assessment of large objects, in particular enterprises, is calculated individually on the basis of financial statements and other public sources regarding value information.



#### **Medium objects**

Medium facilities, in particular, social infrastructure, trade objects, and services (health, education and culture, shops, hotels, restaurants, etc.) are calculated on the basis of average cost data, taking into account the type of area (urban/rural).



#### **Small objects**

Small objects, which include residential buildings, outbuildings and garages, are calculated based on the average footage (taking into account the area and type of area) and the cost per square meter (nominal cost + cost of redecoration repairs + cost of dismantling).







# HOW WE DETERMINE LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION

#### **Total destruction**



Appointed when the original structure of the building is no longer detectable restoration is impossible, namely:

- the building is completely or significantly destroyed (> 50%);
- · only part of the building collapsed to the foundation.

#### Severe destruction



Implies significant visible damage to the building and its structure, which includes:

- · collapse of part of the roof;
- · serious destruction and damage to the walls.

#### **Light destruction**



Implies minor partial damage to the building and its structure:

- $\cdot$  minor damage to the roof,
- · collapse of chimneys,
- · damage to facade, decorative and removable elements,
- · a large amount of debris.

#### **Possible destruction**



Intended for buildings that are difficult to interpret due to lower image quality (for example, shadow or poor resolution due to high angle of shooting).

Visual signs may include be small amounts of debris, gravel or sand around the building.





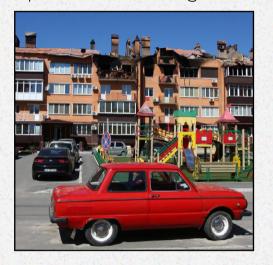


# PHOTO EVIDENCE

Outpatient clinic



Apartment building



Townhouse



Commercial object



Apartment building



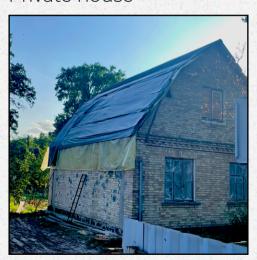
Industrial object



Townhouse



Private house



Private house



Private house









# **VORZEL THROUGH THE EYES OF BEHOLDERS**

Vorzel in Kyiv oblast was under occupation for more than a month. The parishioners of the local church set up a volunteer center while the priest was looking for his son in Belarusian concentration camps



read

How 'Angel of Vorzel' rescued Ukrainians trapped behind Russian lines



read

Rashists in Vorzel organized a support camp for further offensive on Bucha, Irpin and Kyiv

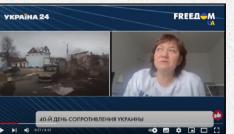


read

The day after the evacuation, "Kadyrovites" broke into our institution — the story of the Mykhailo Horodetsky Children's Home in Vorzel, near Kyiv



read



They killed a neighbor, blew up a house: how russian occupiers acted in Vorzel





Terrible consequences of shelling and life in occupied Vorzel, Kyiv region



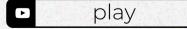


«I survived the Second World War, but the Germans were not this cruel»: a resident of Vorzel about the atrocities of the rashists





Vorzel after occupation







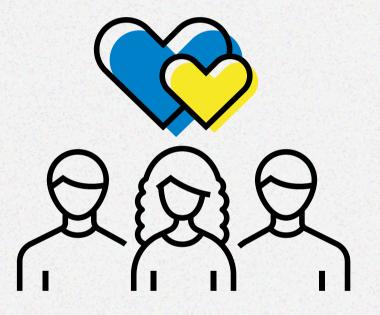


# **GRATITUDE TO VOLUNTEERS**

Being a volunteer is a necessary and responsible mission, because the contribution of every citizen is important for the reconstruction of the country. The active position, engagement and tireless work of volunteers support the work of the RebuildUA project team, bringing us closer to the desired result.

# These people helped RebuildUA digitize the destruction of Vorzel:

Kevin Casey Dmytro Kostian Kateryna Kulyk Vladyslav Poda Serhii Ponomarenko Mykola Skoryk Artem Sorokin

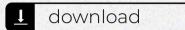




### **PREVIOUS REPORTS**



#### Moshchun, Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region





#### Horenka, Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region

download



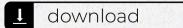
#### Ozera,

Borodianskyi district, Kyiv region





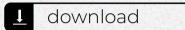
**Zabuchchya,**Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region





#### Irpin,

Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region

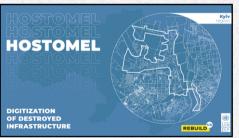




#### Bucha.

Buchańskyi district, Kyiv region

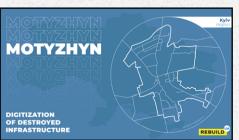




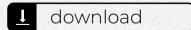
#### Hostomel,

Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region





**Motyzhyn,** Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region













#### **Partners:**

Assessment of losses and damages, budgeting:



Visual style and content:



Financial and technical support



Support in cooperation with public authorities:



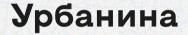
Shooting of settlements



Cooperation & analysis of community economy, Vkursi Hromada:



Digitization of geospatial information:

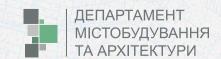


Creation of an online map of destroyed new buildings













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