# STARYI BYKIV

# NOVYI BYKIV

DIGITIZATION OF DESTROYED INFRASTRUCTURE



## **ABOUT THE PROJECT**

#### Background

The russian aggression has caused a large amount of damage and destruction in almost all regions of Ukraine — housing and infrastructure have been destroyed, and industrial facilities and local businesses shut down

The speed and efficiency of the country's recovery processes directly depend on a competent assessment of the damage, correct budgeting and a step-by-step plan for reconstruction. A transparent assessment of damages will justify the need for funding as well as simplify the process of raising funds for recovery.

#### About the project

The RebuildUA project aims to digitize, analyze and demonstrate to the world the destruction of Ukraine's infrastructure. The geography of the project covers all regions of the country affected by military aggression.

The results will be made public, communicated to communities, public authorities and specialized recovery funds.

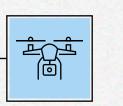
#### **Project founders:**

Drone survey and digitization of geospatial information:



Land analysis and interaction with communities:





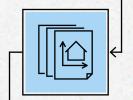
#### Methodology

#### **1. Drone photography and orthophoto creation**

The use of drones allows the project team to collect detailed data on the destruction: to fly at low altitudes, and shoot buildings at different angles and from all sides. For localities where drone shooting is not possible, we use high-resolution satellite images.

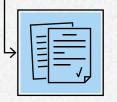


To ensure completeness of the input data, the project team captures photos and videos, as well as collects additional information from verified sources



#### 3. Destruction detection and data processing

Based on orthophotos, GIS specialists digitize all buildings, identify destroyed objects, classify building types, and determine levels of destruction



#### **4. Publication of analytical reports**

Designers and content managers present the complete information in public infographic reports.



The initiative is being financially and technically supported by the United Nations Development Programme in Ukraine.

Find out more at the project website:



rebuildua.net

## **ABOUT THE LOCALITIES**

Stary Bykiv and Novyi Bykiv are villages of the Novobasanska united territorial community. They are located on different banks of the Supii river and connected by a bridge.

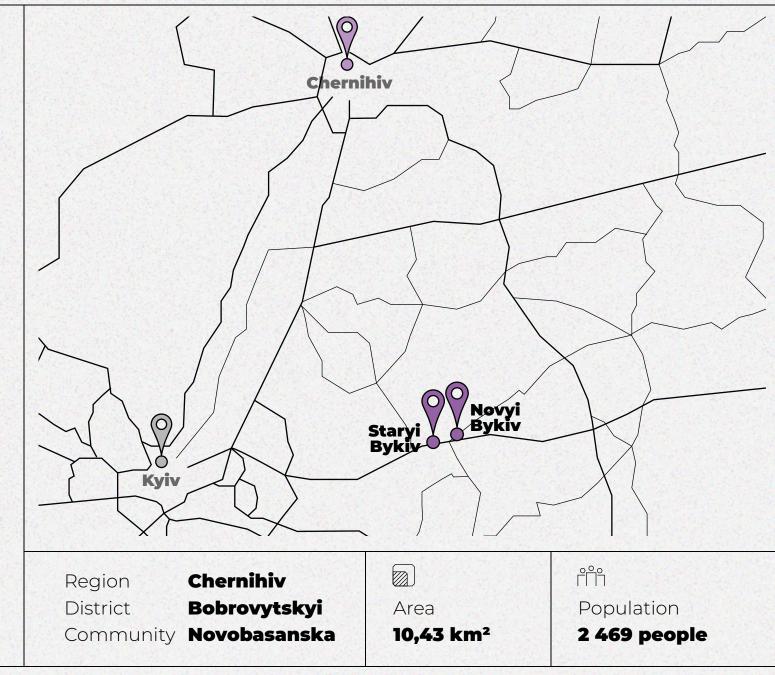
The settlements survived more than a month of russian occupation. The russian military occupied the local school, hospital, kindergarten, and they made their headquarters in the bomb shelter of the local club. As a result of military actions in the villages, residential buildings were significantly damaged, and almost the entire infrastructure was destroyed. Residents were simply grabbed on the streets and shot, and children were used as human shields...

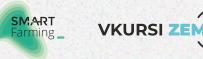
Read more about how the villages suffered from the war in our report.



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Photos: open sources





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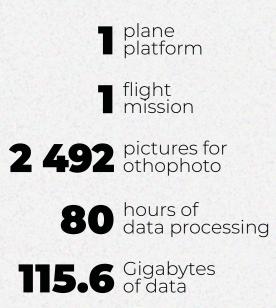




### **DIGITIZATION PROCESS**



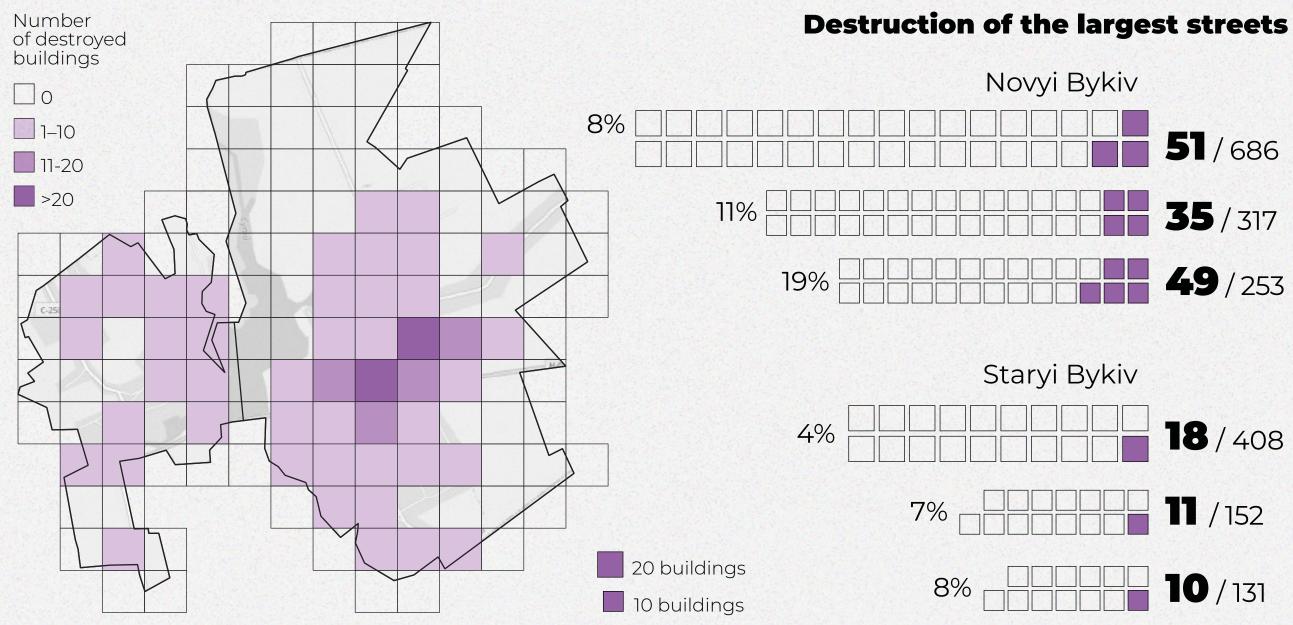








### THERMAL MAP OF DESTRUCTION







### 51/686 Shevchenka 35/317 Petrovskogo 49/253 Tsentralna

### 18/408 Akimova

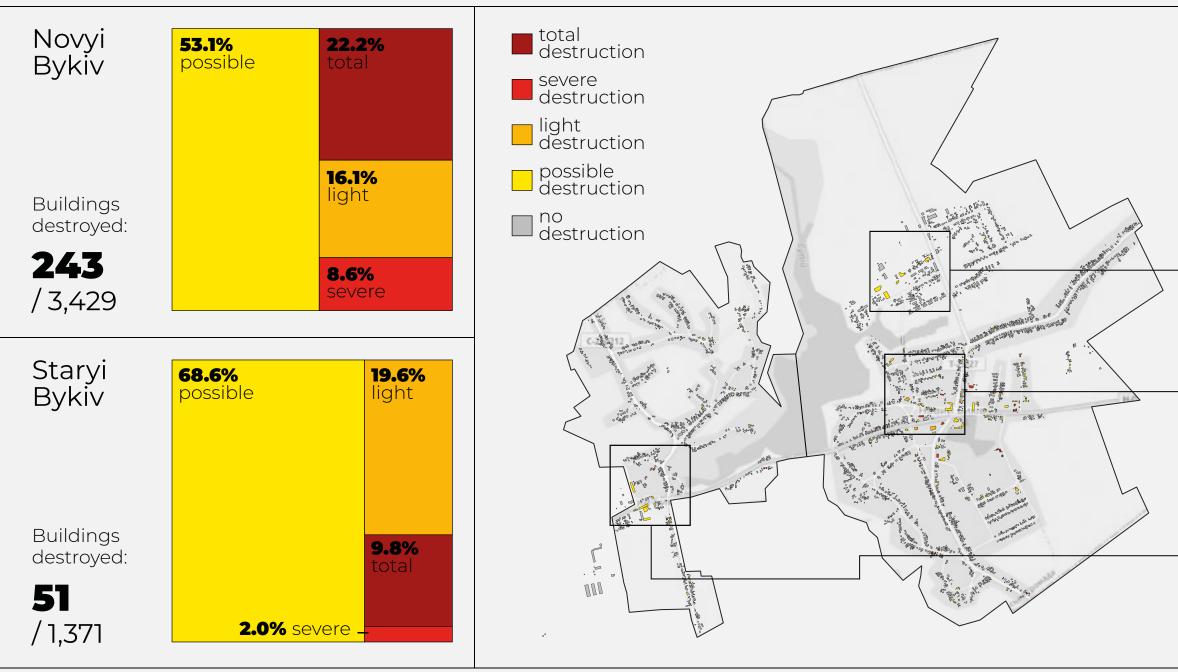
11 / 152 Tsentralna

10 / 131 Sadova





### **LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION**







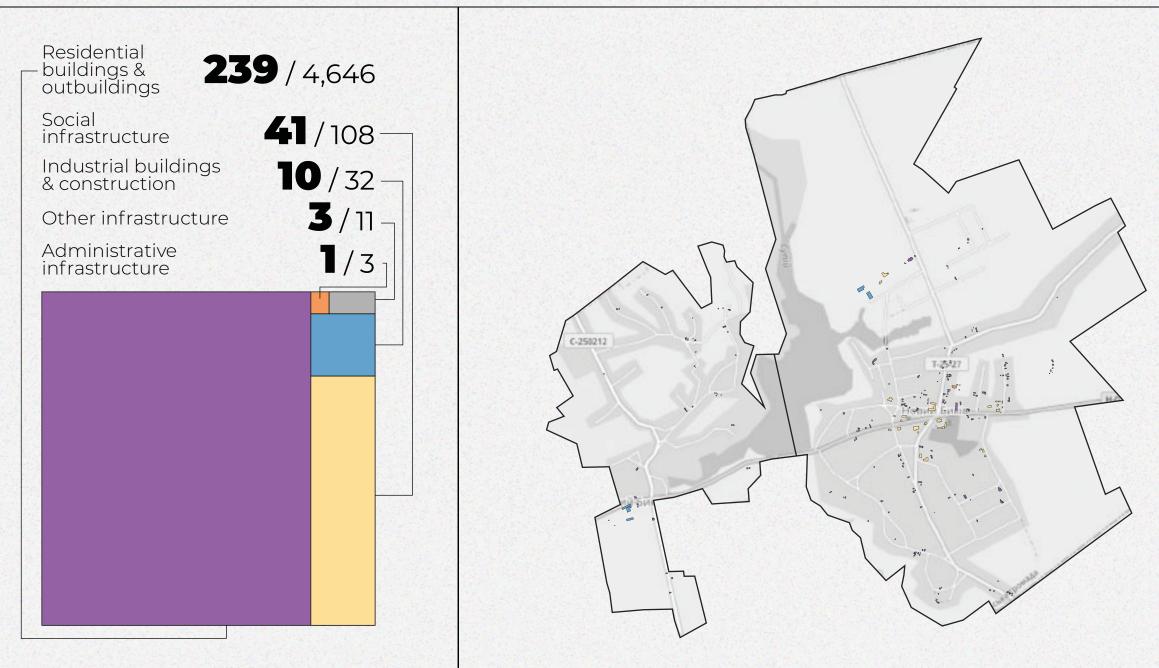






### **TYPES OF DESTROYED OBJECTS**

7







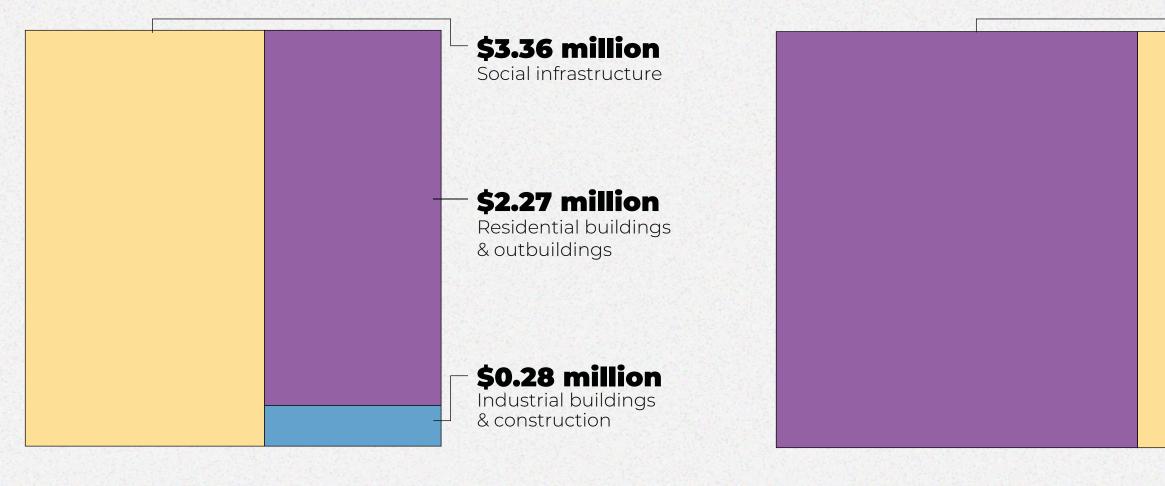




### **ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGES**

Novyi Bykiv

### Staryi Bykiv



Total \$5.9 million damages

Total damages





### KSE Institute









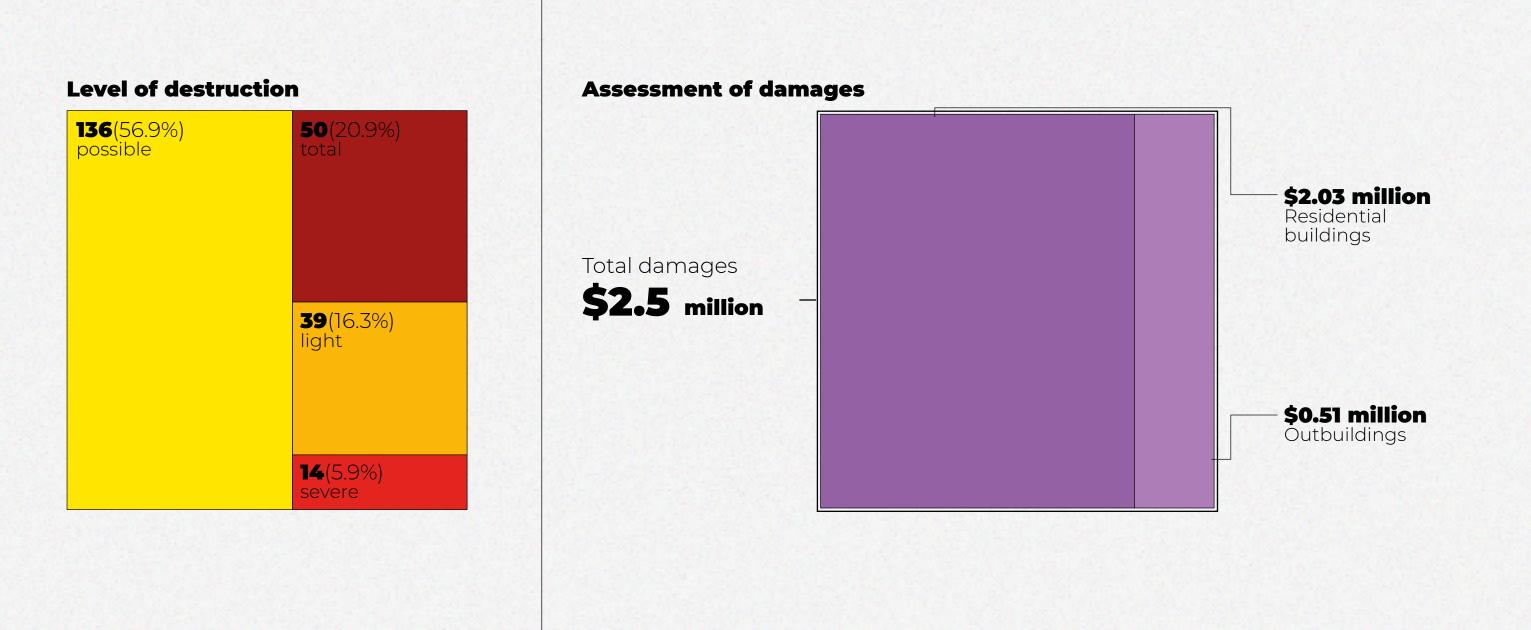


### SCALE OF DESTRUCTION





### **SCALE OF DESTRUCTION**



SMART Farming

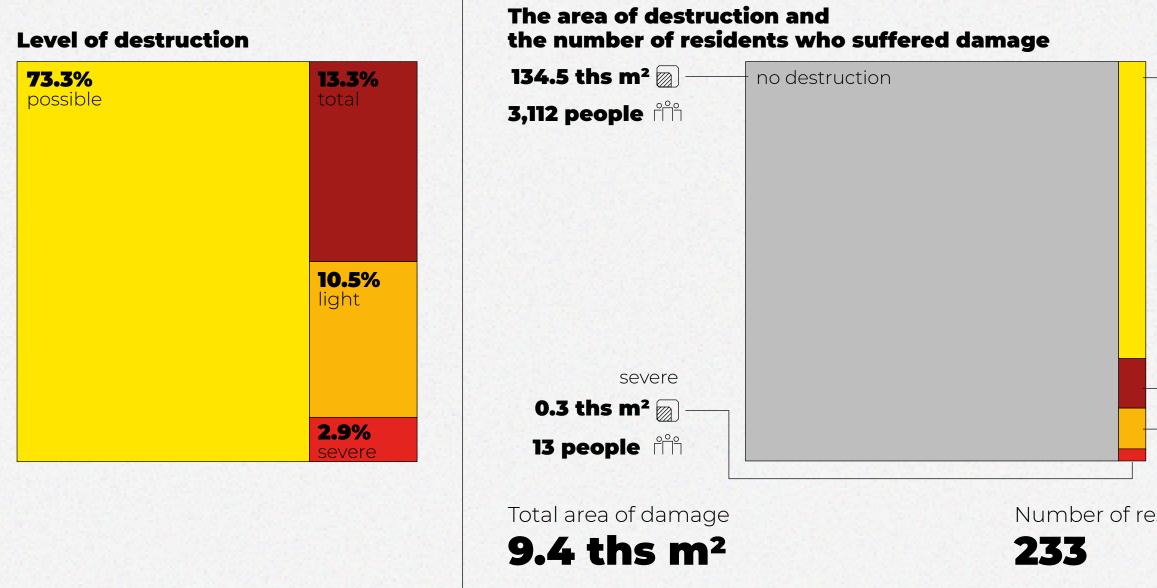
VKURSI ZEMLI

#### RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS & OUTBUILDINGS





### **RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS**





**VKURSI ZEMLI** 



#### RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS & OUTBUILDINGS

possible

6.9 ths m<sup>2</sup>
n<sup>2</sup> 145 people

total **1.2 ths m<sup>2</sup> 1.3 people** 

light

in a state in the second sec

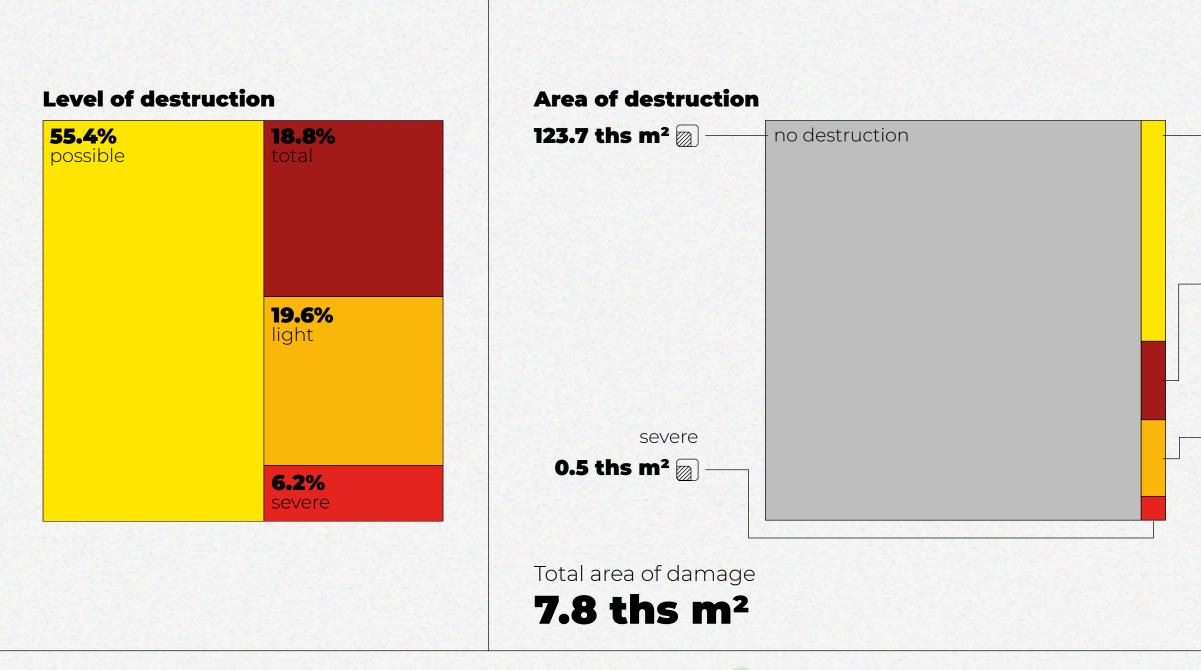
TOP

LEAD

Number of residents affected

Урбанина

### OUTBUILDINGS





**VKURSI ZEMLI** 

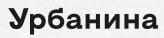
#### RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS & OUTBUILDINGS

#### possible

#### **4.3** ths m<sup>2</sup>



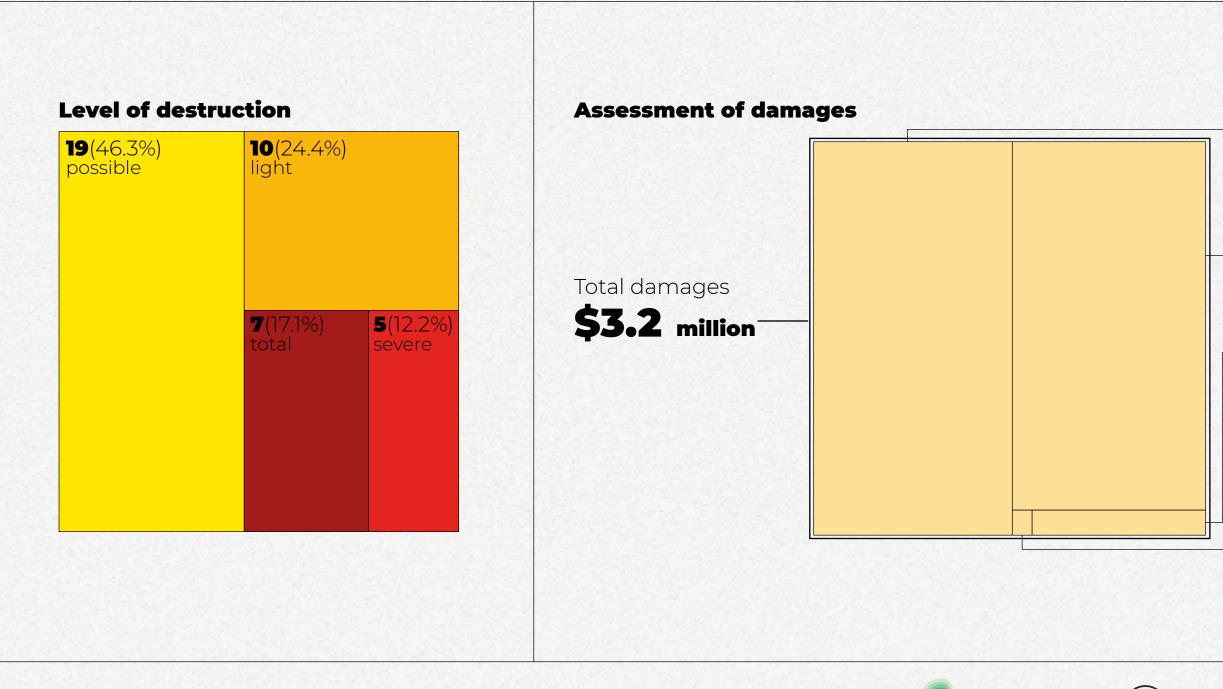




CULVER



### **SCALE OF DESTRUCTION**



#### - **\$1.64 million** Trade & commerce

### \$1.49 million

Healthcare facilities

#### \$0.09 million

Culture, religion & sports institutions

#### \$0.01 million

Buildings of general purpose



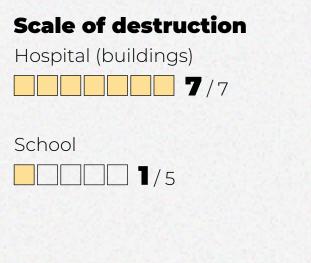
SMART Farming

VKURSI ZEMLI



### **EDUCATION & HEALTHCARE**

## Level of destruction **3**(37.5%) light 2(25.0%) total **3**(37.4%) possible Total damages \$1.5 million



School, Novyi Bykiv





#### SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE





### **COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS**

## Level of destruction **4**(22.2%) light **7**(38.9%) possible **4**(22.2%) total 3(16.7%) severe

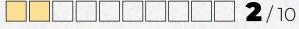
## Total damages \$1.6 million

#### **Scale of destruction**

Commercial services and institutions



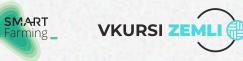
Grocery stores



Trade





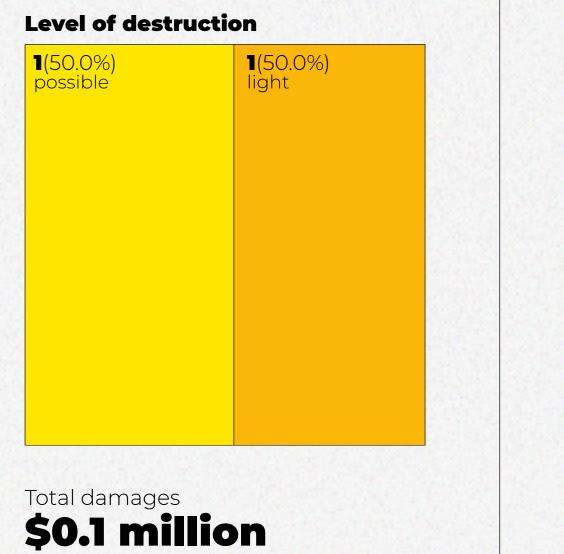


### SOCIAL





### **OTHER BUILDINGS**



Scale of d Church	lestru	ction	
Office			

Church, Novyi Bykiv



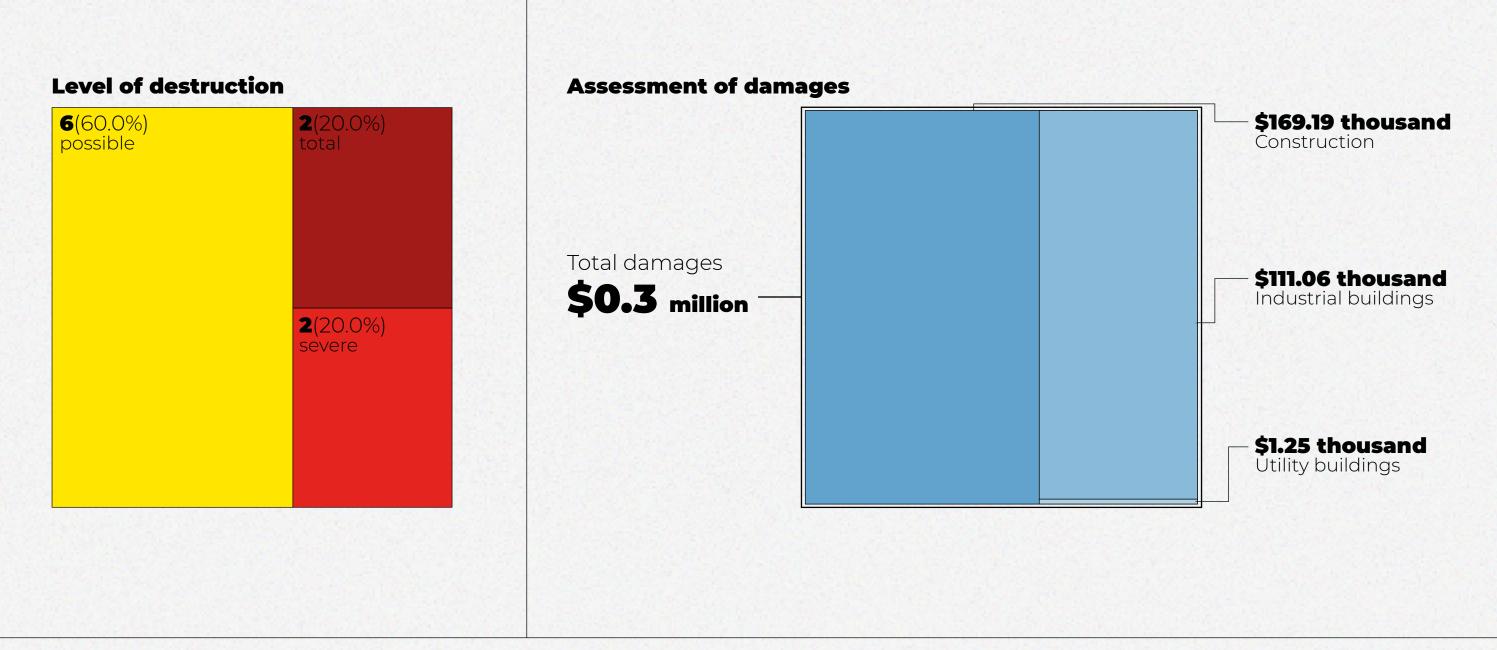








### **SCALE OF DESTRUCTION**



SM:ART Farming

**VKURSI ZEMLI** 



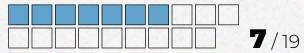
### AVIATION KSE Institute



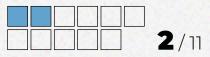
### **SCALE OF DESTRUCTION**

#### Number of destroyed buildings

Industrial buildings



Utility buildings

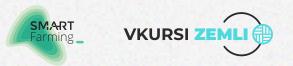


Construction

1/1

Industrial object, Novyi Bykiv



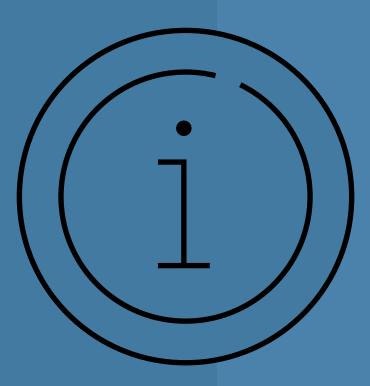








### METHODOLOGIES & ADDITIONAL INFORMATION





### **HOW WE DETERMINE LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION**

#### **Total destruction**



Appointed when the original structure of the building is no longer detectable restoration is impossible, namely:

- the building is completely or significantly destroyed (> 50%);
- only part of the building collapsed to the foundation.

#### Severe destruction



Implies significant visible damage to the building and its structure, which includes.

- collapse of part of the roof;
- serious destruction and damage to the walls

#### **Light destruction**



Implies minor partial damage to the building and its structure:

- · minor damage to the roof,
- · collapse of chimneys,
- damage to facade, decorative and removable elements,
- a large amount of debris.







Visual signs may include be small amounts of debris, gravel or sand around the building.



#### **Possible destruction**



Intended for buildings that are difficult to interpret due to lower image quality (for example, shadow or poor resolution due to high angle of shooting).





### **METHODOLOGY OF CALCULATION**

#### **1. Assumptions**

The following fractions were used for calculations:

### 100%

of the replacement cost of total destruction

### 50%

of the replacement cost of severe destruction

### 2. Value determination



#### Large objects

The assessment of large objects, in particular enterprises, is calculated individually on the basis of financial statements and other public sources regarding value information.



#### **Medium objects**

Medium facilities, in particular, social infrastructure, trade objects, and services (health, education and culture, shops, hotels, restaurants, etc.) are calculated on the basis of average cost data, taking into account the type of area (urban/rural).

### 10%

of the replacement cost of light destruction

### 0%

of the replacement cost of possible destruction



#### **Small objects**

Small objects, which include residential buildings, outbuildings and garages, are calculated based on the average footage (taking into account the area and type of area) and the cost per square meter (nominal cost + cost of redecoration repairs + cost of dismantling).



### KSE Institute



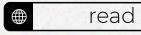


### LOCALITIES THROUGH THE EYES OF BEHOLDERS

«They were taken out one by one and shot»: mass murders during the russian occupation of Chernihiv region



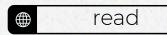
The Russians fired at people and then blamed the «Banderians»



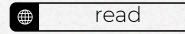
In Novyi Bykiv, the Russians used children as a human shield



A teacher was captured in Chernihiv region — she reported on the movement of russian troops



In several villages in Chernihiv region, russian military killed six civilians, held captive and tortured dozens of people



22



Novy Bykiv — headquarters in a kindergarten, trenches on playgrounds, and stolen pillows

play 



War in Ukraine. Novy Bykiv ruins left by the «liberators»

play

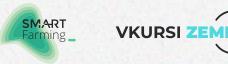


Destroyed school, kindergarten and looting: a month of russian occupation in Novobasanska community

play



play











Novyi Bykiv after liberation from the occupiers

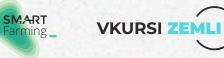






### **PREVIOUS REPORTS**

Moshchun Moshchun Moshchun Moshchun	<b>Moshchun,</b> Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region	BUCHA BUCHA	<b>Bucha,</b> Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region
DIGITIZATION OF DESTROYED INFRASTRUCTURE	<u>I</u> download	DIGITIZATION OF DESTROYED INFRASTRUCTURE	<u>↓</u> download
HORENKA HORENKA HORENKA	<b>Horenka,</b> Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region	HOSTOMEL	<b>Hostomel,</b> Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region
DIGITIZATION OF DESTROYED INFRASTRUCTURE	<u>I</u> download		↓ download
OZERA OZERA	<b>Ozera,</b> Borodianskyi district, Kyiv region	MOTYZHYN	<b>Motyzhyn,</b> Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region
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	<b>Irpin,</b> Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region	VORZEL VORZEL	<b>Vorzel,</b> Buchanskyi district, Kyiv region
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23

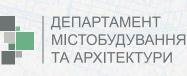




















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