

Cybersecurity Audit for Critical Infrastructure

<Client Name>

Audit Report

Prepared by <SE name>

<date>

Content

- **Executive Summary**
- **Architecture and Methodology**
- **Network Visibility & Asset Inventory**
- **Findings**
- **OT Risks & Implications**

Executive Summary

Objectives

- Minimize potential business disruptions to <client>'s operational industrial environments
- Ensure the highest possible resiliency of <client>'s Industrial environment
- Gain full centralized visibility of their industrial network environments
- Monitor the security posture of those environments
- Enable swift response and remediation actions when a security incident or potential disruption of the production environment occurs

Results

Nozomi Networks Guardian solution has been proven to provide the key Operational Technology Cyber Security functionality required by <client>, including:

- Network asset discovery and inventory management
- Continuous real-time network monitoring
- Reporting and risk analysis
- <client> required technical integrations
- Ability to effectively roll-out the solution globally (Scalability)

Long-term Commitment: Nozomi Networks will evolve its solution is looking forward to working with <client> to bolster Operational Technology, Cyber Security and reduce risk.

Executive Summary of Findings

Cyber Security

- Clear text passwords, weak passwords being used, multiple unsuccessful logins
- Frequent network scanning
- BoT (Network already infected) found and destroyed during PoC
- Excessively high number of vulnerabilities

Networking

- Good use of Cisco standards for SIP phones
- Some hosts communicating on protocols that shouldn't be in high risk networks SMBv1
- Potential Exfiltration of data from CoD networks

Operational

- High levels of upload traffic from many sources
- ICMP scans from At&t that need validate_u as useful or necessary



Architecture & Methodology

Architecture and Methodology

Appliances at two sites::

- <Site1> 1x N1000
- <Site2> 1x R50
- Central Management Console (CMC) in <client datacenter>
- Networks Monitored:
- Start Date:
- End Date
- Guardian Version:
- Learning Strategy:
- Learning Time (days):
- Zones Configured (Yes/No)
- Integrations Tested:
 - Active Directory
 - SIEM (Splunk)

Appliances map



Guardian Summary Dashboards

Environment information



Assets

91



Nodes

232

232 active



Links

294

294 active



Protocols

27

27 active
25 IT and 2 OT



Sessions

0

0 active



Variables

50

50 active

Level 1



1

Computer



8

HMIs



10

PLCs



46

<unknown>



7

OT Devices

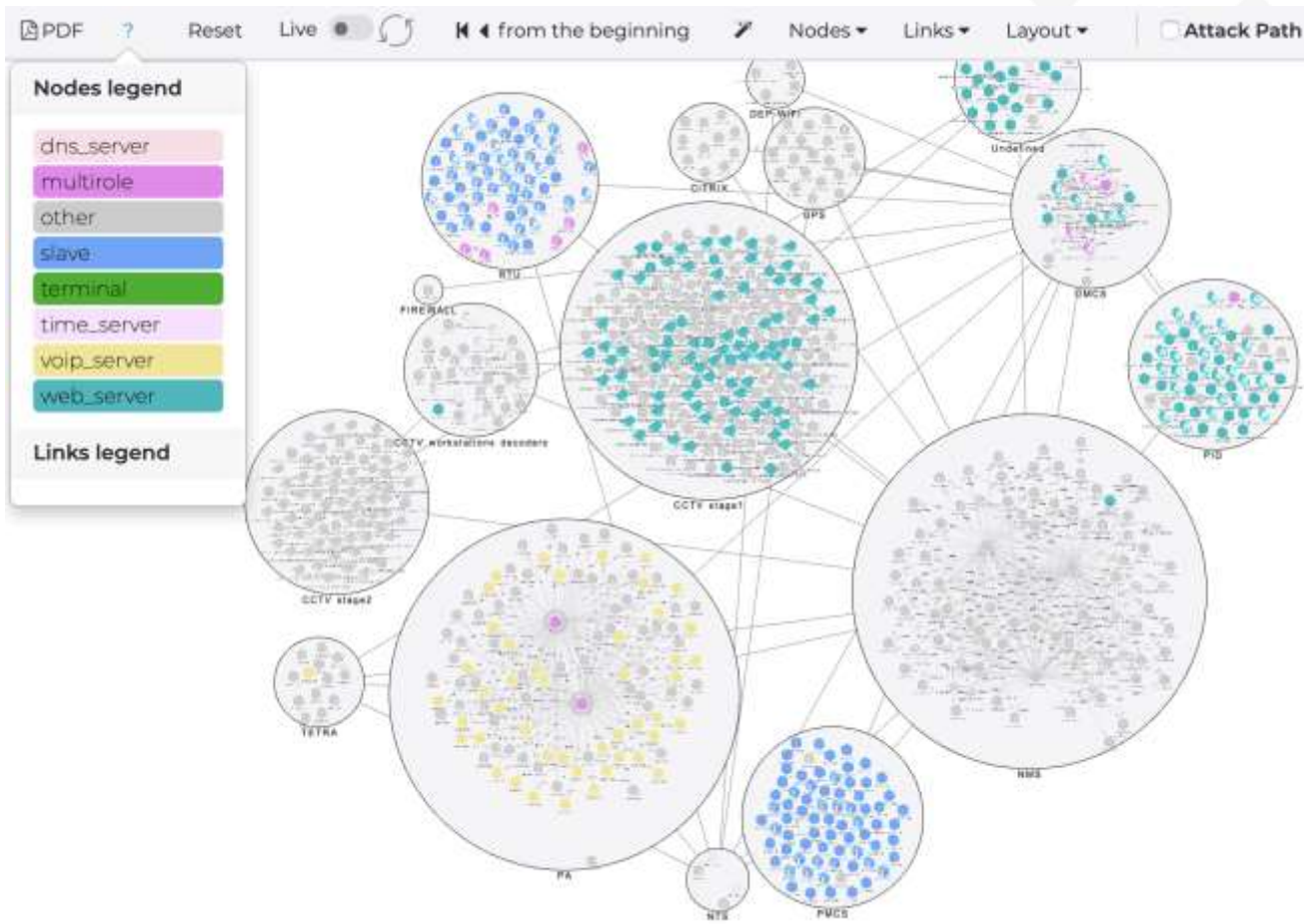
Situational awareness

- There are **12** Unidentified Assets. [↗](#)
- 1** attempted links to Public Internet. [↗](#)
- There are **49** open Vulnerabilities. [↗](#)
- There are **9** different types of technology. [↗](#)
- 13** Assets are governing the process. [↗](#)
- There are **1** Engineering stations. [↗](#)
- There are **2** different Operating Systems. [↗](#)

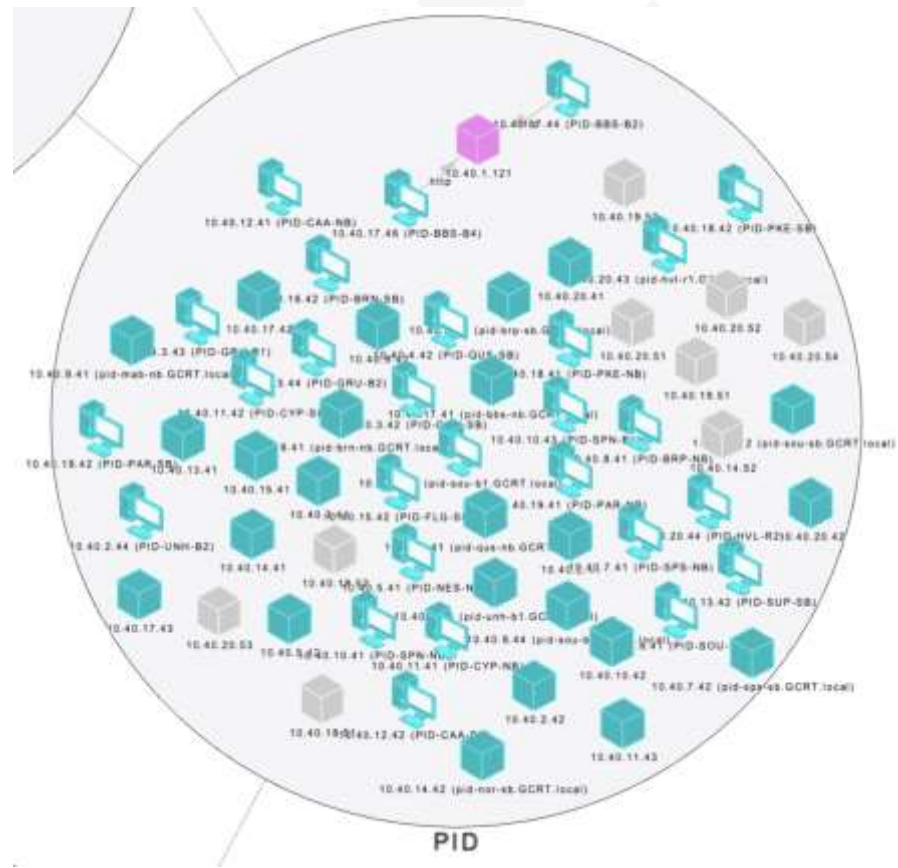
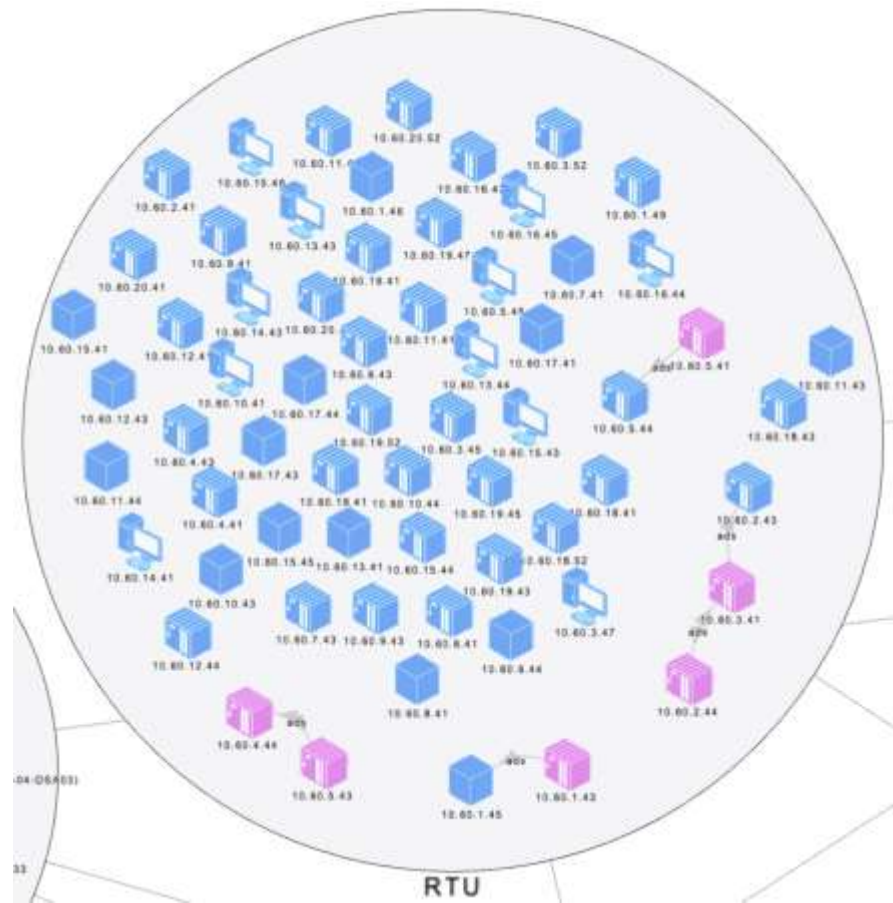


Network Visibility & Asset Inventory

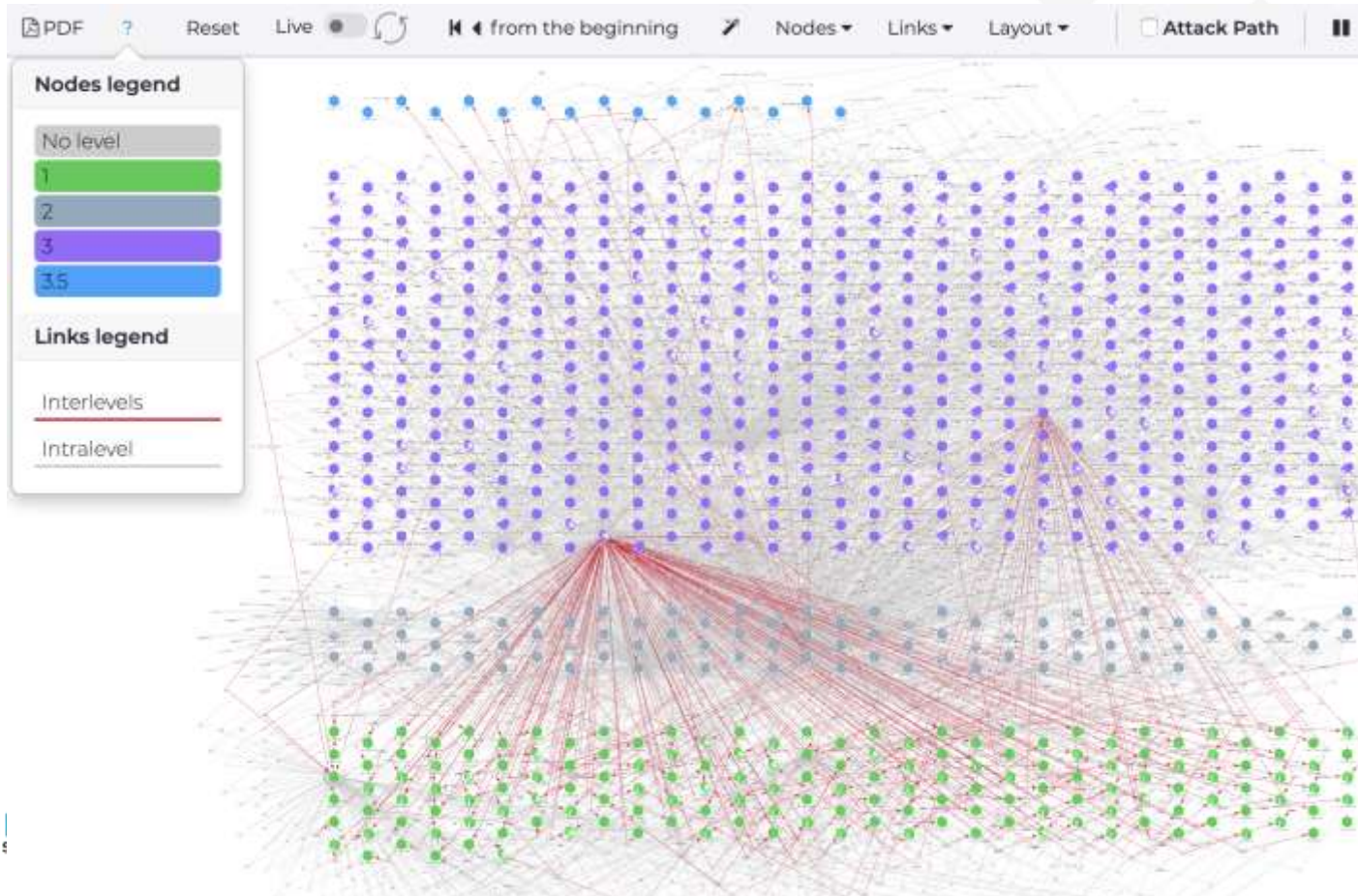
Network Graph View - Overall Network (Grouped by Zones)



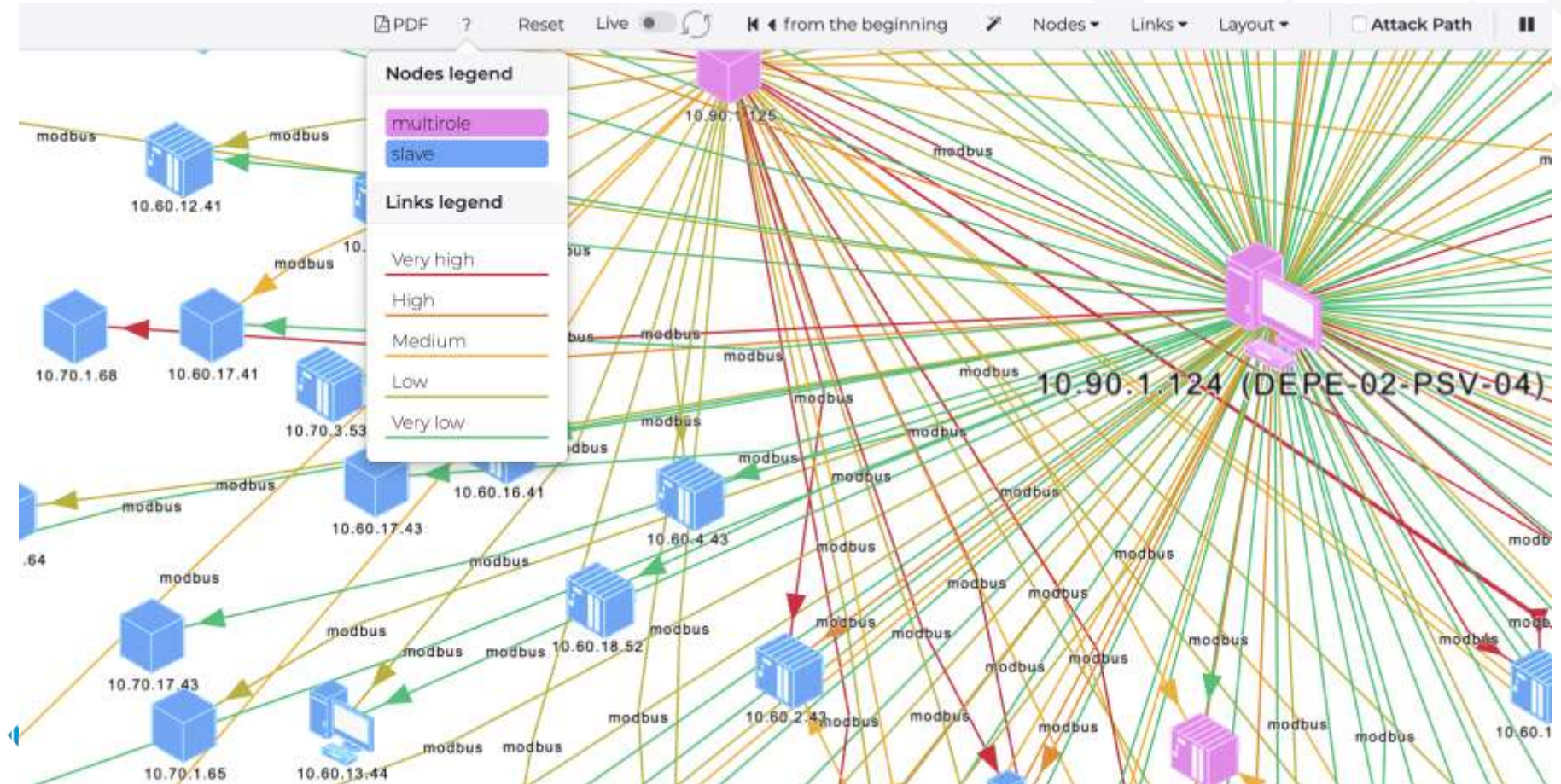
Network Graph View - Overall Network (RTU and PID Zones Example)



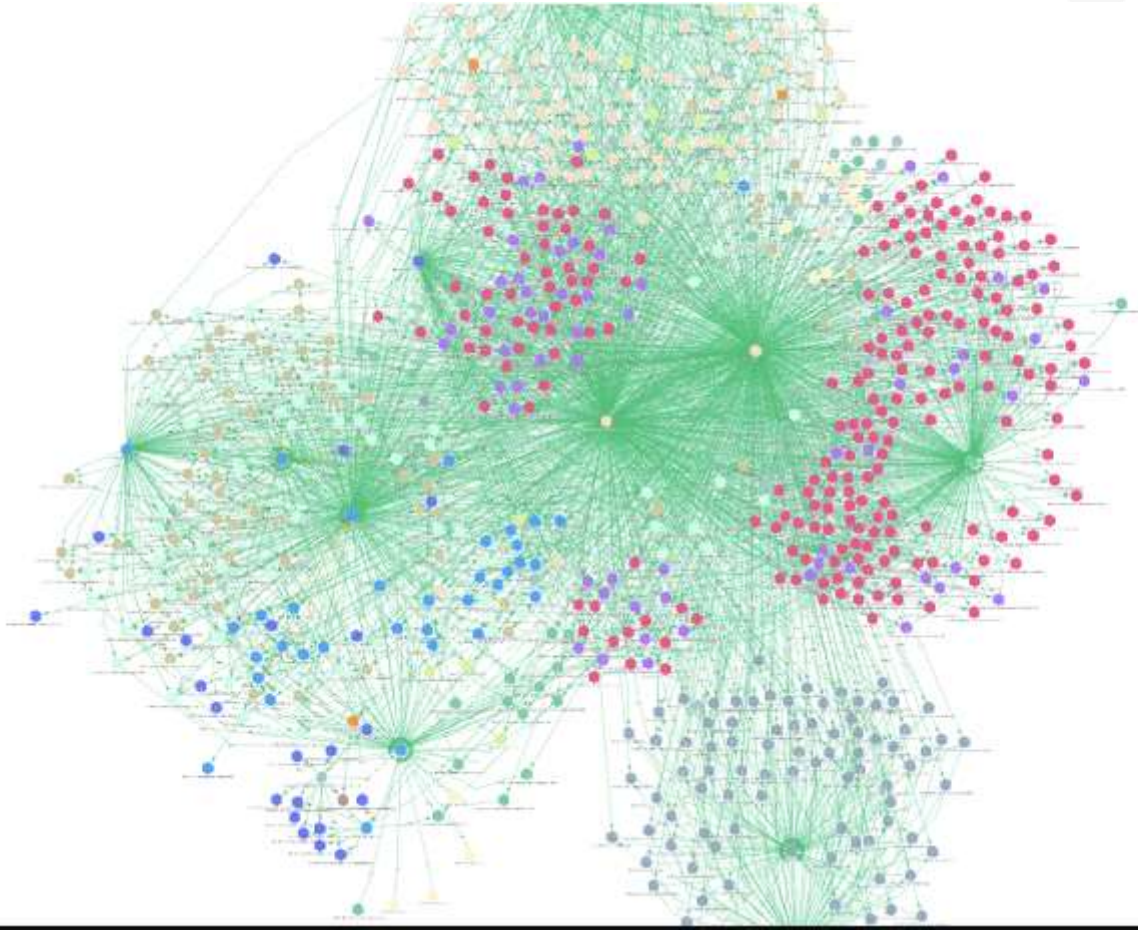
Network Graph View - Overall Network (Purdue Model)



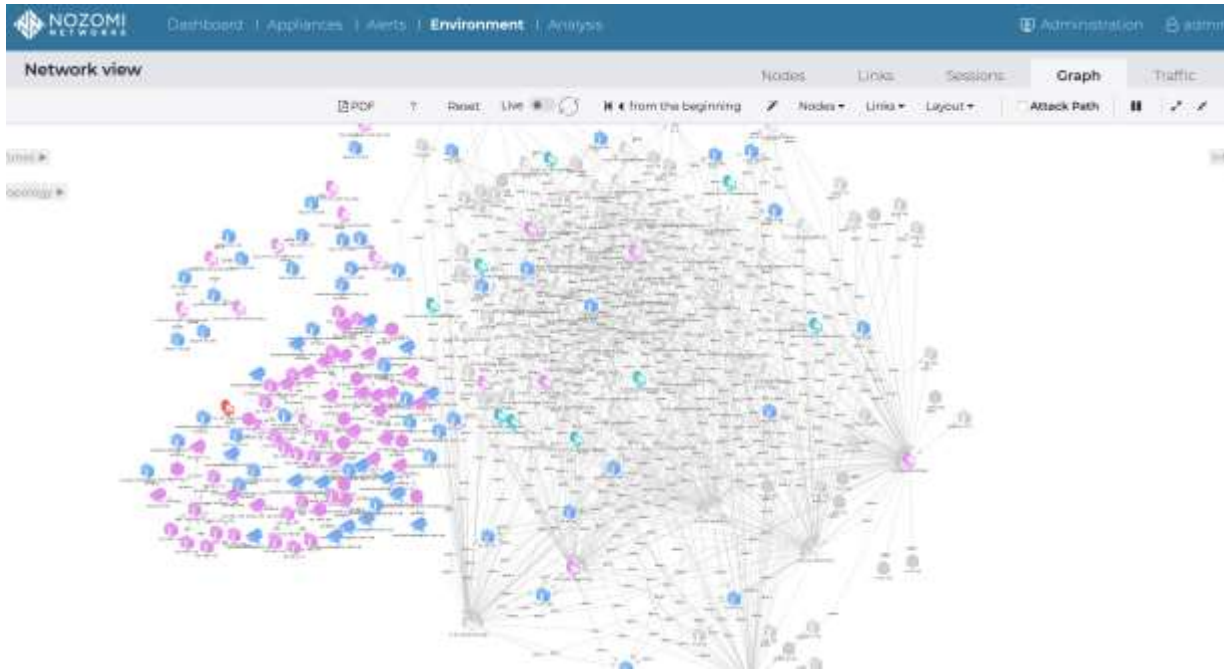
Network Graph View – Close Up (Modbus Links)



Network Graph View – Plain Text Protocols



OT Protocols discovered in <client>'s Network



- Ethernetip
- Ethernetip-implicit
- Rockwell-cps2
- DeltaV
- Dlms-cosem
- Ge-strp
- Melsoft
- Modbus-rtu
- Sel-serial
- slmp

Protocols and Links Retransmissions greater than 20%

ads	netbios-ns
bacnet-ip	ntp
browser	oracle-tns
dce-rpc	other
dhcpv6	rdp
dlms-cosem	roc
dns	rtcp
ftp	rtsp
ge-egd	s8000
gvcp	sel-serial
http	sip
https	smb
iec104	snmp
igmp	ssdp
kerberos	ssh
kms	stp
ldap	syslog
lldp	tcp/20000
llmnr	tcp/44818
mdns	telnet
modbus	
mqtt	

from	to	protocol	
172.16.1.121	10.90.1.122	other	22.6%
172.16.1.121	13.107.4.50	http	39.9%
10.40.19.41	10.90.1.122	dce-rpc	29.0%
10.90.1.154	10.90.1.121	dce-rpc	23.4%
10.0.0.59	10.90.1.121	smb	30.5%
10.40.17.46	10.90.1.125	http	28.8%
10.40.2.44	10.90.1.122	dce-rpc	25.4%
10.40.20.41	10.90.1.122	dce-rpc	20.9%
10.40.20.44	10.90.1.122	dce-rpc	27.6%
172.16.1.125	10.40.1.121	http	30.4%
10.65.76.131	10.10.1.128	other	21.4%
10.40.2.41	10.90.1.121	dce-rpc	20.3%
10.40.19.42	10.90.1.122	dce-rpc	24.8%
10.40.20.42	10.90.1.122	dce-rpc	26.0%
10.40.18.41	10.90.1.122	dce-rpc	21.5%
10.40.18.42	10.90.1.122	dce-rpc	25.4%

Asset Inventory (Sample)

NAME	.TYPE ▲	OS/FIRMWARE	IP	MAC ADDRESS	MAC VENDOR	ROLES	LEVEL	VENDOR...	PR
FNI00_E+ TPS_RK02/SIPB15A	OT_device		10.70.19.49	b4:b1:5a:00:aa:cc	Siemens AG Energy Managemen	slave	1	Siemens AG	
I6_-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.4.43	00:01:05:44:34:fe	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	
SPN_-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.10.41	00:01:05:11:40:2c	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	master, slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	
I8_-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.5.43	00:01:05:12:1a:4e	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	master, slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	
BBS_-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.17.41	00:01:05:11:a5:e4	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	master, slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	
DEP1-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.1.43	00:01:05:11:40:3e	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	master, slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	
SOU3-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.6.43	00:01:05:45:b5:ce	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	
UNHE-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.2.41	00:01:05:11:41:2e	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	master, slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	
FLG_-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.15.41	00:01:05:21:84:d8	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	master, slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	
10.70.19.51	OT_device		10.70.19.51	28:63:36:ab:6b:b6	Siemens AG	slave	1	Siemens AG	
I2B_-02-RTU01	OT_device	Windows CE 6.0	10.60.11.44	00:01:05:12:1a:76	Beckhoff Automation GmbH	slave	1	Beckhoff Aut	

Asset Details (OT Device)



Asset Details (Windows)



Asset Details (IP Camera Controller)

Process View (Sample)

HOST	HOST LABEL	LABEL	TYPE	VALUE	LAST VALUE	PROTOC...	# CHANGES ▾
10.70.171		r114 at RTU 0	analog	nan	0	modbus	2064973
10.60.6.41	SOU_-02-RTU01	ir30062 at RTU 0	analog	nan	260	modbus	673720
10.70.5.49		r114 at RTU 0	analog	nan	32768	modbus	645150
10.60.13.41	SUP_-02-RTU01	ir30062 at RTU 0	analog	nan	327	modbus	589497
10.60.4.41	QUS_-02-RTU01	ir30062 at RTU 0	analog	nan	305	modbus	586058
10.70.1.41		r5 at RTU 0	analog	nan	792	modbus	574057
10.70.1.41		r4 at RTU 0	analog	nan	794	modbus	565796
10.70.3.53		r54 at RTU 0	analog	nan	538	modbus	561490
10.70.17.49		r114 at RTU 0	analog	nan	0	modbus	554156
10.60.4.41	QUS_-02-RTU01	ir30063 at RTU 0	analog	nan	300	modbus	550757
10.70.1.49		r114 at RTU 0	analog	nan	0	modbus	545297
10.70.18.52		r44 at RTU 0	analog	nan	15	modbus	515147
10.70.3.53		r25 at RTU 0	analog	nan	798	modbus	511045
10.70.1.63		r5 at RTU 0	analog	nan	789	modbus	504351
10.70.1.63		r4 at RTU 0	analog	nan	791	modbus	503811
10.70.15.49		r114 at RTU 0	analog	nan	0	modbus	496824
10.70.1.62		r4 at RTU 0	analog	nan	790	modbus	484771
10.70.1.62		r5 at RTU 0	analog	nan	790	modbus	483200
10.70.3.53		r15 at RTU 0	analog	nan	793	modbus	479093
10.70.3.50	EN100_E+ TPS_7K02/SIPB'	ir9 at RTU 1	analog	nan	1101	modbus	470555
10.70.3.50	EN100_E+ TPS_7K02/SIPB'	ir8 at RTU 1	analog	nan	1107	modbus	470405

Process View (Sample - Modbus)

View all variables **Variable 10.70.1.41/0/r5**



Label: r5 at RTU 0
Unit: n/a
Type: analog
Value: nan
Last value: 792
Last quality: ✓
Min value: 0.000000
Max value: 1000.000000
Protocol: modbus
Last FC: 3
Last activity: 2020-02-26 09:19:25.299
Last change: 2020-02-26 09:19:25.299
Last valid quality: 2020-02-26 09:19:25.299
Requests: 653669
Changes: 574057
Flow control status: DISABLED

Export

Live update

Zoom 1m 5m 30m 1h 6h 12h 1d All



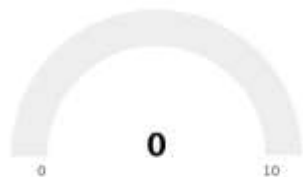
r5 at RTU 0



Findings

Vulnerabilities Summary

Vulnerability Average Score [↗](#)



Number of hosts with vulnerabilities [↗](#)

0

Number of vulnerabilities [↗](#)

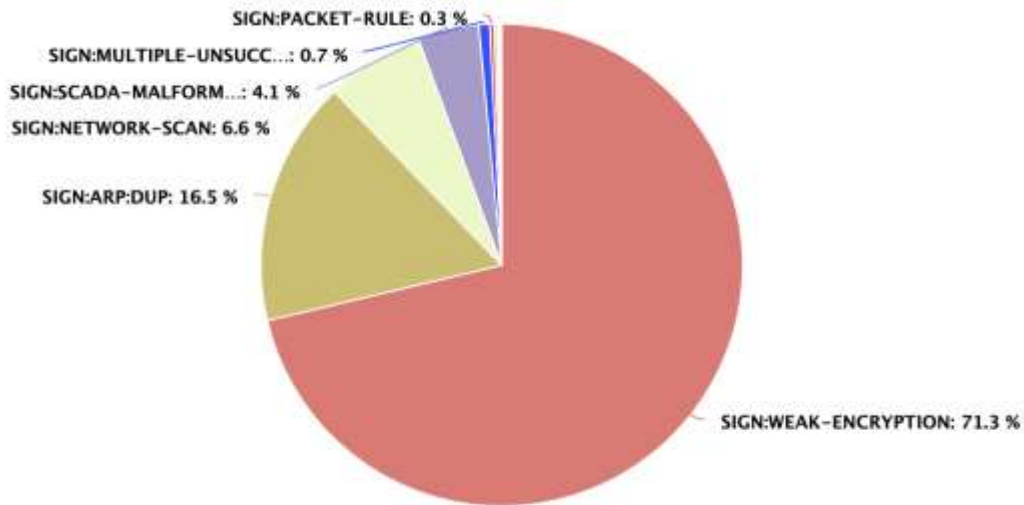
0

Vulnerability Total Score [↗](#)

0.0

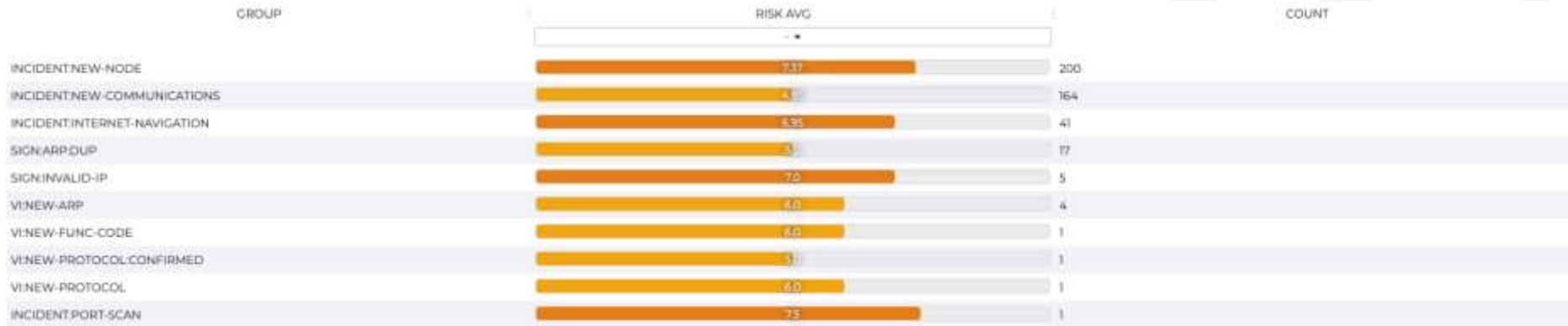
ASSET	TYPE	OS/FIRMWARE	COUNT	SCORE DISTRIBUTION	SCORE GROUPS
DEPW2	switch	Firmware: 09.0.16	5		
LS_W	switch	Firmware: 09.0.16	5		
DEPW1	switch	Firmware: 09.0.16	5		
DEPEV2	switch	Firmware: 09.0.16	5		

Alerts Summary



- PROC:WRONG-TIME
- SIGN:ARP:DUP
- SIGN:MULTIPLE-UNSUCCESSFUL-LOGINS
- SIGN:NETWORK-SCAN
- SIGN:PACKET-RULE
- SIGN:PROC:MISSING-VAR
- SIGN:PROC:UNKNOWN-RTU
- SIGN:SCADA-MALFORMED
- SIGN:TCP-SYN-FLOOD
- SIGN:UNSUPPORTED-FUNC

Main alerts and types



These are the main alerts picked up by Guardian during the PoC. We will focus the analysis on the most relevant in terms of risk.

New nodes on the network



Findings

Guardian picked up lots of new nodes (200) added to the network.

Level of Risk

This is quite uncommon for industrial networks where the environment is pretty static. An unknown node added to the network could introduce problems to the process especially if the people taking care of the process are not aware of it.

High

Medium

Low

Suggested Action

Check if these devices should be on the network or not and remove the accordingly.

New function code / non existent function code alerts

ACTIONS ...	RISK	TIME	ID	TYPE ID	STATUS	NAME	DESCRIPTION
***	- ▾	⏪ ⏩		VI:NEW-FUNC-CODE ▾	- ▾		
6	2019-10-22 18:01:51.411	22da5852	VI:NEW-FUNC-CODE	open	New SCADA function code detected	New function code Unregister_Session	

Alert: New SCADA function code detected [22da5852-255c-4280-8307-8e3d]

New function code Unregister_Session

Details (at the alert time)

Source: 10.236.50.224 - 00:04:6c:00:99:00
 Destination: 10.236.50.61 - 00:0f:73:01:79:80
 Protocol: ethernet II (tcp)
 Capture device: port2
 Ports: 33442 / 44888

Nodes currently involved



10.236.50.61

- > ip: 10.236.50.61
- > mac address: 00:0f:73:01:79:80
- > mac vendor: RS Automation Co., Ltd
- > zone: Undefined
- > level: 1
- > type: PLC
- > vendor: Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley
- > product name: MicroLogix 1763-L16BWA B/7/00

Findings

Guardian picked up a new function code requested.

Level of Risk

These attempts are typically basic misconfigurations or part of the process to setting up a new connection over an industrial process, but could also be indicative of a compromised machine and a threat actor trying to determine possibilities for how to interact with a compromised network.

High

Medium

Low

Suggested Action

Request operations team to investigate for misconfiguration or to explain cause of these scans.

Internet Connections to public IPs

RISK	TIME	ID	TYPE ID	DESCRIPTION
High	2020-02-26 08:56:49.300	A90t8ard1	INCIDENT:INTERNET-NAVIGATION	The host 172.16.1.124 is attempting to start public Internet activity
High	2020-02-11 00:23:33.587	609527a6	INCIDENT:INTERNET-NAVIGATION	The host 10.90.1.156 is attempting to start public Internet activity
High	2020-02-07 13:58:03.062	E5aaf6e4	INCIDENT:INTERNET-NAVIGATION	The host 172.16.1.124@500 is attempting to start public Internet activity
High	2020-01-13 12:59:42.103	Ebf0826c	INCIDENT:INTERNET-NAVIGATION	The host 172.16.1.124 is attempting to start public Internet activity

Findings

Guardian picked up several alerts for attempted access to external IP addresses over a variety of protocols. Refer to attached list of connection attempts and successful connections for more information

 **2785** attempted links to Public Internet. [🔗](#)

Level of Risk

Connectivity to and from the internet in control networks greatly increases likelihood of threat actors' access to the network, and increases possibility that user error or negligence makes a network vulnerable.

High

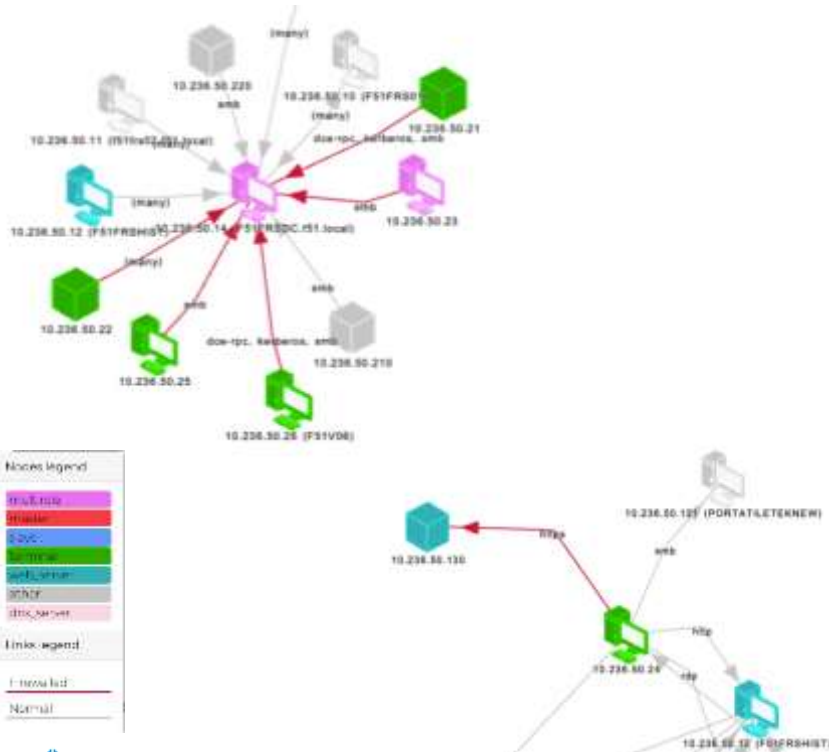
Medium

Low

Suggested Action

Restrict as much as possible access to/from the internet, and isolate hosts and networks that require internet access from critical control networks.

Links blocked by firewalls



Findings

Guardian picked up some links blocked by firewalls.

Level of Risk

This could be a symptom of a misconfiguration of the firewall or of the host trying to connect to a specific devices.

High

Medium

Low

Suggested Action

Check if such connections are allowed or not and configure the firewall accordingly.

Engineering Operations

Guardian has the ability to track Engineering operations such as Starts, Stops and program uploads being sent to the PLC's

9 Incident **Eng operations** [27ad739e-67fa-4bfd-83c4-83a2918fd4c2]

Eng operations made on device 192.168.30.10 issued by host 192.168.30.101

Details [at the alert time] Note:

Source: 192.168.30.101 (ELECT-HP) - b4b52f31ffe1
Destination: 192.168.30.10 - 001d9cd233c4
Protocol: ethernetip [unknown]

Status: **open**
Created at: 2020-01-18 12:16:51.557 [a month ago]
Last update: 2020-01-18 12:17:22.438 [a month ago]

Details on INCIDENTENG-OPERATIONS
Various operations have been detected to modify the configuration, the program or the status of a device.

Alerts Page 1 of 13 entries

Export Live Count by field 11 selected

ACTIONS	RISK	TIME	ID	TYPE ID	DESCRIPTION	PROTOCOL	IP SRC	IP DST
***	1	2020-01-18 12:17:22.438	07313a7e0	SIGNOT_DEVICE_START	OT device START issued to device 192.168.10...	ethernetip	192.168.10.101	192.168.30.10
***	9	2020-01-18 12:16:57.957	01bd0f143	SIGN_PROGRAM_UPLOAD	Program upload from host 192.168.10.101 to ...	ethernetip	192.168.10.101	192.168.30.10
***	9	2020-01-18 12:16:51.557	25513c2a0	SIGNOT_DEVICE_STOP	OT device STOP issued to device 192.168.10...	ethernetip	192.168.10.101	192.168.30.10

Nodes currently involved

?



Selection info

- 192.168.10.101
 - label: ELECT-HP
 - ip: 192.168.30.101
 - mac address: b4-b52f31ffe1
 - mac vendor: Hewlett Packard
 - vlan id:
 - zone: Undefined
 - level:

DeltaV DCS Workstation Vulnerability

(This vulnerability was discovered and disclosed by Nozomi Networks August 16, 2018)

CVE	Node	Score	CWE	CWE Name	CVE CREATION DATE	DISCOVERY DATE	MITIGATION CPEs
CVE-2018-14793	10.5.0.214	9.8	119	Improper Restriction of Operations within the Bounds of a Memory Buffer	2018-08-21 04:29:00.000	2019-11-14 09:28:43.705	cpe:/a:emerson:deltav:13.3.1:-
CVE-2018-14794		8.8	32	Improper Limitation of a Pathname to a Restricted Directory (Path Traversal) (Path Traversal)	2018-08-21 04:29:00.000	2019-11-14 09:28:43.705	cpe:/a:emerson:deltav:13.3.1:-

Details for CVE-2018-14793

Node: 10.5.0.214

Score: 9.8

CWE name: Improper Restriction of Operations within the Bounds of a Memory Buffer

CWE: 119

Matching CPEs: cpe:/a:emerson:deltav:13.3.1:-

CVE creation date: 2018-08-21 04:29:00.000

CVE update date: 2019-10-09 13:35:00.000

Discovery date: 2019-11-14 09:28:43.705

Summary:
DeltaV Versions 11.3.1, 12.3.1, 13.3.0, 13.3.1, and R5 is vulnerable to a buffer overflow exploit through an open communication port to allow arbitrary code execution.

References:
Source "BID", Type "VENDOR_ADVISORY"
[105105](#)
Source "MISC", Type "VENDOR_ADVISORY"
<https://cve-cert.us-cert.gov/advisories/CSA-18-228-01>

Findings

There are a variety of vulnerabilities present in the Emerson DeltaV DCS Workstations.

Level of Risk

High

Medium

Low

Successful exploitation of these vulnerabilities could allow arbitrary code execution, malware injection, or malware to spread to other workstations.

Suggested Action

Emerson recommends users patch the affected products listed below:
DeltaV DCS Versions 11.3.1, 12.3.1, 13.3.0, 13.3.1, and R5: Apply patch from vendor.

Weak passwords and default credentials

5 Weak password used
2020-02-19 05:33:21.880 | Status: open

Weak username/password (machine/machine) has been used to access host 10.5.124.30 with protocol http

	Source	Destination
IP	192.219.137.31	10.5.124.30
MAC	80:ee:73:c1:b4:d40	70:69:5a:9c:d2:bd
Label	pcppecsw01.cppdv.cariboopulp.local	
Port	63689	80
Roles	web_server	web_server
Is security	true	
Protocol	http (tcp)	

A weak password has been used to access a resource. To safely protect your systems, change passwords of devices and manage them in a secure manner.

[Open details >](#)

Weak Password Alert

Findings

Multiple instances of weak and default credentials in use and passing in clear text in the environment.

Level of Risk

Default or easily guessed credentials are one of the most common means of compromise, especially in networking equipment and applications.

High

Medium

Low

Suggested Action

Change all default credentials, and avoid easily guessed or cracked passwords on all systems and applications.

New Function Codes Detected

6 **New function code detected**
2020-02-16 10:51:04.656 | Status: open

New function code ReadProperty

	Source	Destination
IP	10.8.0.114	10.8.0.230
MAC	00:0a:f7:4b:43:9a	18:66:da:f8:3b:39
Label	DVOWS-STM-13	DVAPP-002
Port	18507	18507
Roles	other	dns_server, time_server
Is security	true	
Protocol	delta-v (udp)	

This kind of alert occurs when a known protocol between two nodes starts using a new function code or command. For example if a client A uses a function code 'read' when talking to server B, this alert is raised if client A begins to use function code 'write'. This alert should be checked carefully because the unexpected behavior can damage the involved nodes.

[Open details >](#)

Findings

Guardian picked up frequent instances of new function codes detected once it entered Protected mode. The reason for the alert is indicating that this is a function code not seen while in learning mode.

Level of Risk

These attempts could be basic misconfigurations or part of the process to setting up a new connection over an industrial process but could also be indicative of a compromised machine and a threat actor trying to determine possibilities for how to interact with a compromised network.

High

Medium

Low

Suggested Action

Request operations team to investigate and explain cause of these function codes detected..

New Network Device Detected

1.5 **New network device detected**

2019-12-28 06:54:20.786 | Status: open

A new switch or router with MAC address aa:aa:03:00:00:00 appeared

	Source	Destination
MAC	aa:aa:03:00:00:00	00:60:00:00:00:00
Roles	other	other
Is security	true	
Protocol	cdp (ethernet)	

A new network device (switch or router) appeared on the network.

[Open details >](#)

Guardian detected the installation of a new network device (switch or router).

Alert New network device detected [c10cc747-210e-48a3-98e3-bba7930a1d6f]

Status: open
Created: 2019-12-04 13:06:30.577 (2 months ago)


Details (at the alert time): Note

Source: aa530ecc8d19
Destination: 00:60:00:00:00:00
Protocol: cdp (ethernet)
Capture device: ports

Nodes currently involved:

Selection Info

- aa530ecc8d19
 - id: aa530ecc8d19
 - mac address: aa530ecc8d19
 - role: other
 - vlan id: other
 - zone: Layer2
 - type: switch
 - is broadcast: false
 - is public: false
 - is confirmed: true
 - is learned: false
 - is fully learned: false
 - is disabled: false
 - role: other



Malformed Network Traffic Detected

7 Malformed Network packet

2019-11-15 12:39:51.914 | Status: open

Invalid IP option: length is lower than 3

	Source	Destination
IP	192.219.137.45	192.219.137.139
MAC	00:0f:7c:14:28:9a	d0:94:66:93:cc:4c
Port	26685	17238
Roles	other	other
Is security	true	
Protocol	udp	

This kind of alert occurs when a malformed packet for general-purpose network protocols occurs. For example a maliciously malformed packet can target known issues in devices or target software versions, and thus should be considered carefully as a source of a possible attack.

[Open details >](#)

This kind of alert occurs when a malformed packet for general-purpose network protocols occurs. For example a maliciously malformed packet can target known issues in devices or target software versions, and thus should be considered carefully as a source of a possible attack.

Alert Malformed Network packet [2300e65c-8ace-46d7-a71a-ed0bf3455f4d]

Status: open
Created at: 2019-11-15 12:39:51.914 (1 month ago)

Invalid IP option: length is lower than 3
Details (at the alert time)

Source	192.219.137.45 - 00:0f:7c:14:28:9a	Note	-
Destination	192.219.137.139 - d0:94:66:93:cc:4c		
Capture device	port1		
Ports	26685 - 17238		

Nodes currently involved

Selection info

ip	192.219.137.45
mac address	00:0f:7c:14:28:9a (3xup)
mac vendor	ACTI Corporation (0x4c)
vlan id	7
zone	PlantLAN-Monitor-VLAN
level	25
type	-
ip	-
vendor	ACTI Corporation
serial number	-
is broadcast	false
is public	true
is confirmed	true
is learned	true
is fully learned	true
is static	false

Issues Discovered/Feature Requests

-
HMI
IED
IOT_device
OT_device
PLC
barcode_reader
broadcast
cctv_camera
computer
controller
digital_io
group
historian
inverter
mobile_device
mobile_phone
printer
router
sensor
subnet
switch
tablet
voip_phone
wireless_AP

1. Issue with graphic change causing multiple program upload alerts

- Multiple alerts generated whenever a graphic is changed and replicated to all DeltaV workstations. PCAPS were sent of legitimate uploads vs. graphics changes. AN issue was identified in how Guardian handled the graphic change and will be fixed in the release slated for mid April. YouTrack Issue # N2OS-6803.

2. More in depth mapping of fields for DeltaV

- Additional alarm types that Guardian is not currently mapping in DeltaV were discovered. There will be enhanced DeltaV mapping by leveraging a project Apache is currently working on with DeltaV protocol slated for the Mid April release

3. Additional Type ID

- Add Wireless-AP to the list of Type ID's for categorization – will be in version 20 being released Mid March.

Conclusion and Next Steps

- Nozomi detected a likely network misconfiguration due to links blocked by firewalls and retransmissions. Further investigation needed.
- A host running Win XP has been found. Its presence could pose a significant risk and should be carefully evaluated.
- The alerts show a big number of connections to internet, mainly to Microsoft (probably for updates). Nevertheless, internet connections should not be present in ICS environment because they pose a significant risk of external intrusions.
- Large number of nodes appeared on the network. This is uncommon for ICS where networks are usually stable. It should be investigated if all the added nodes were legitimate or not
- An invalid ip and a port scan have been found. Further investigation is needed.
- Lastly, besides the detection, Nozomi Guardian can also offer a proactive protection integrating with firewall technologies deployed to segment the networks. Nozomi can also integrate with Security Incident and Event Management systems (SIEMs) such as Splunk or QRadar, along with other methods of remote logging.



Thank You!

Nozomi Networks is the leader in OT and IoT security and visibility. We accelerate digital transformation by unifying cybersecurity visibility for the largest critical infrastructure, energy, manufacturing, mining, transportation, building automation and other OT sites around the world. Our innovation and research make it possible to tackle escalating cyber risks through exceptional network visibility, threat detection and operational insight.

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